

Profit

Detecting and quantifying side channels in networked applications

Nico Rosner

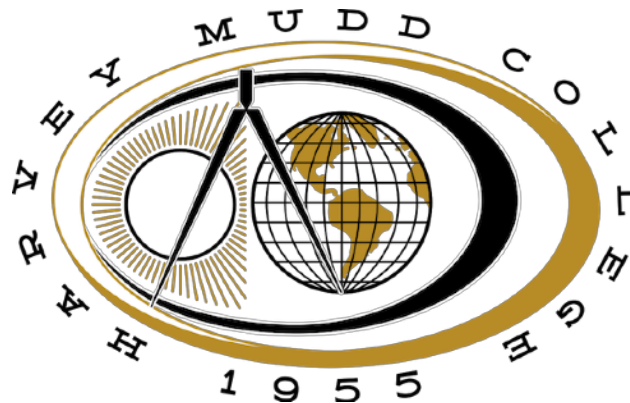
Burak Kadron

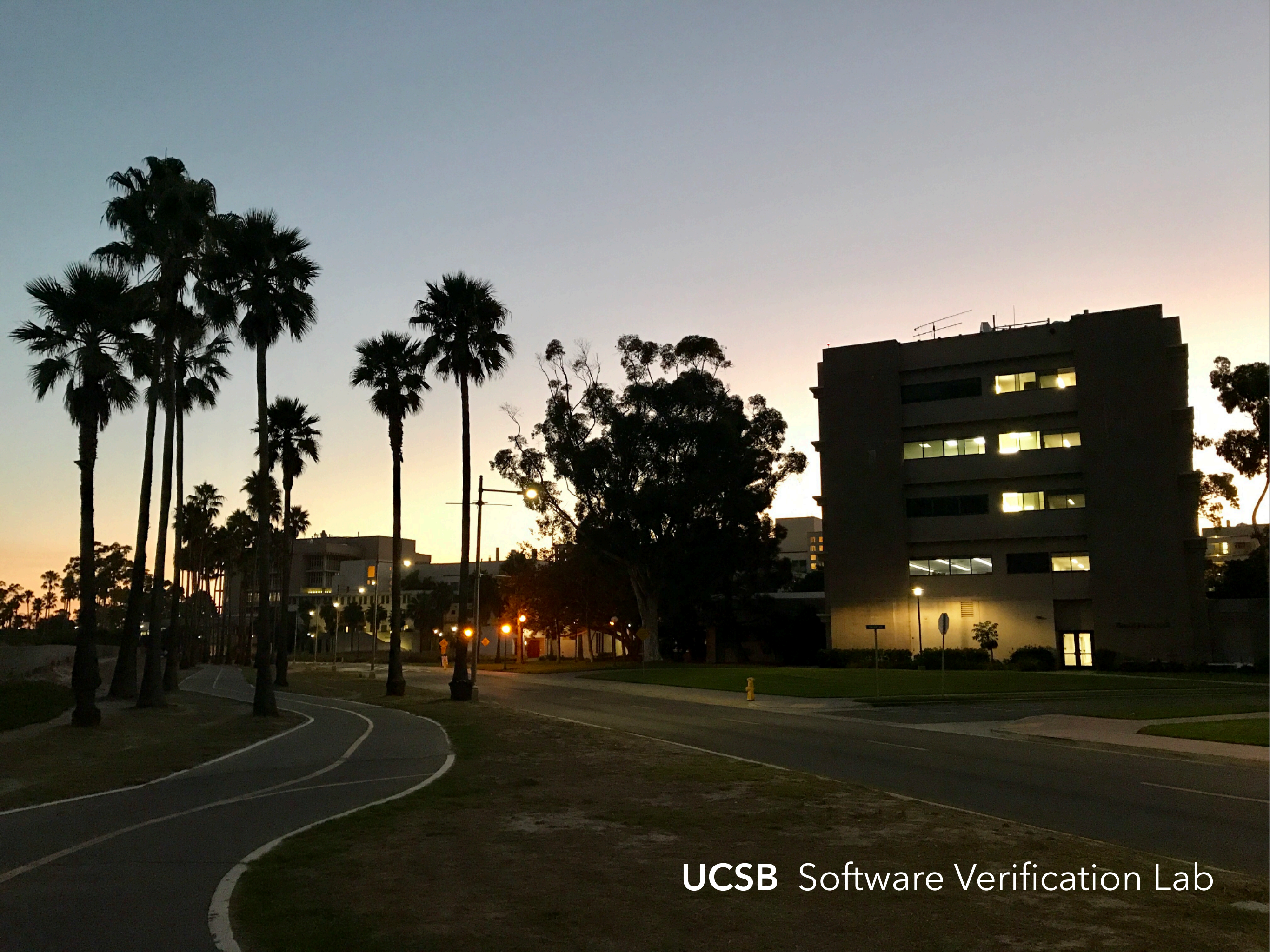
Lucas Bang

Tevfik Bultan

University of California Santa Barbara

Harvey Mudd College





UCSB Software Verification Lab



STAC

Space-Time Analysis for Cybersecurity



STAC

**Goal: Improve degree of automation
in detection of...**



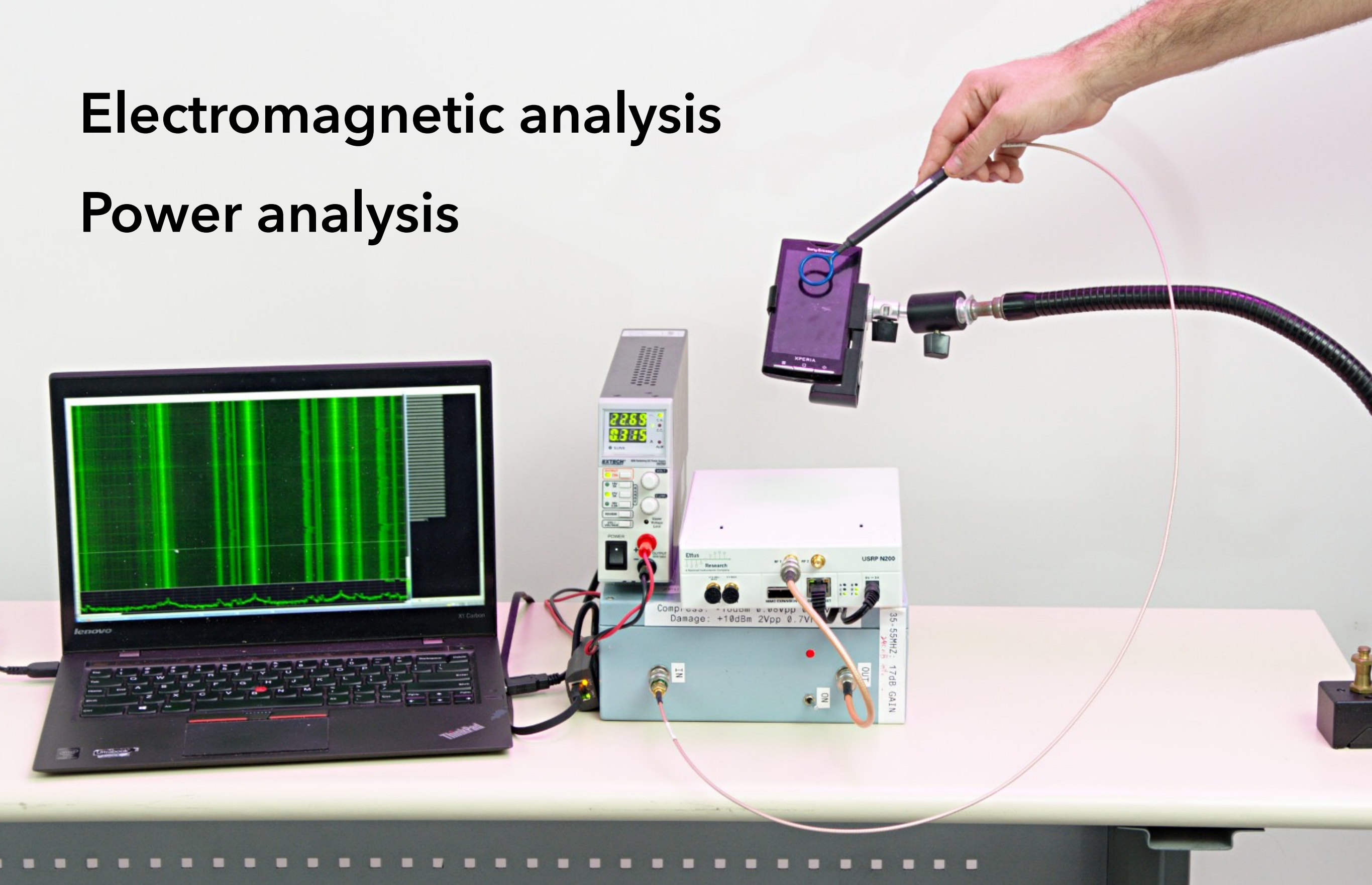
STAC

**Side-channel
vulnerabilities**

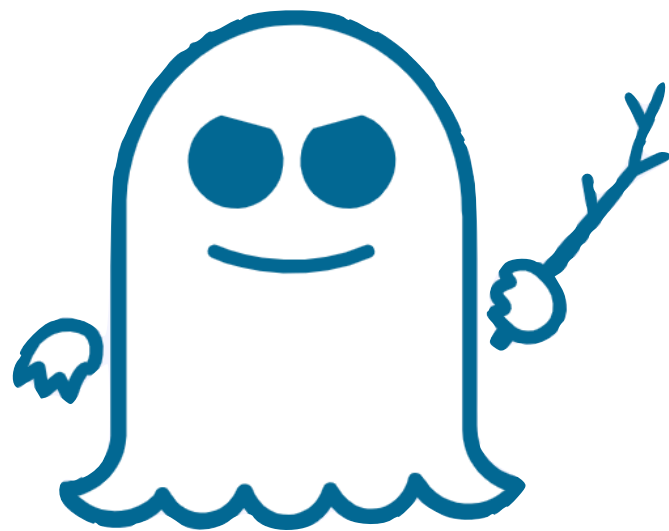
**Algorithmic complexity
vulnerabilities**

Electromagnetic analysis

Power analysis



CPU-level **Race conditions**
Cache exploits
Branch prediction



Spectre

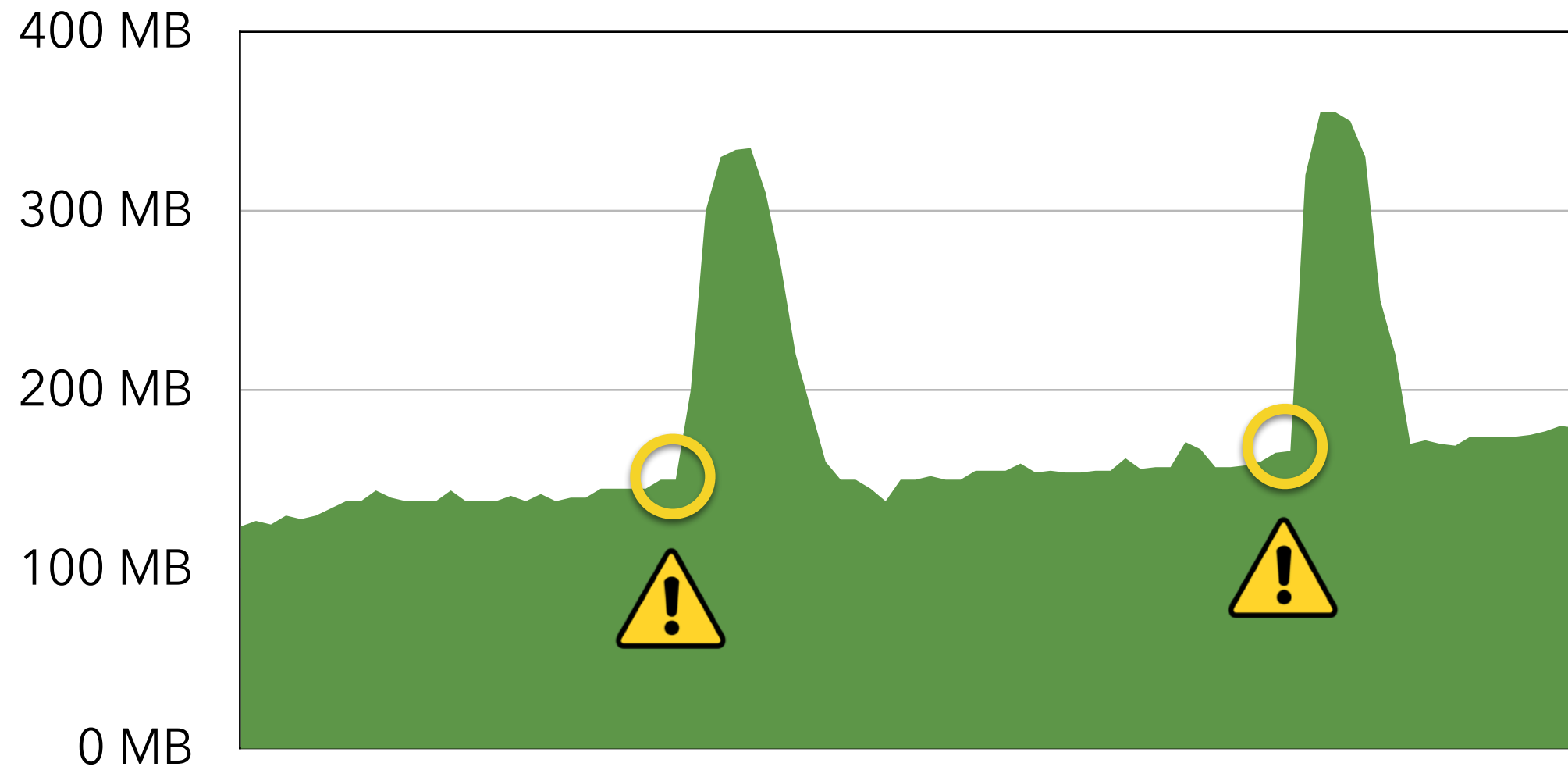


Meltdown

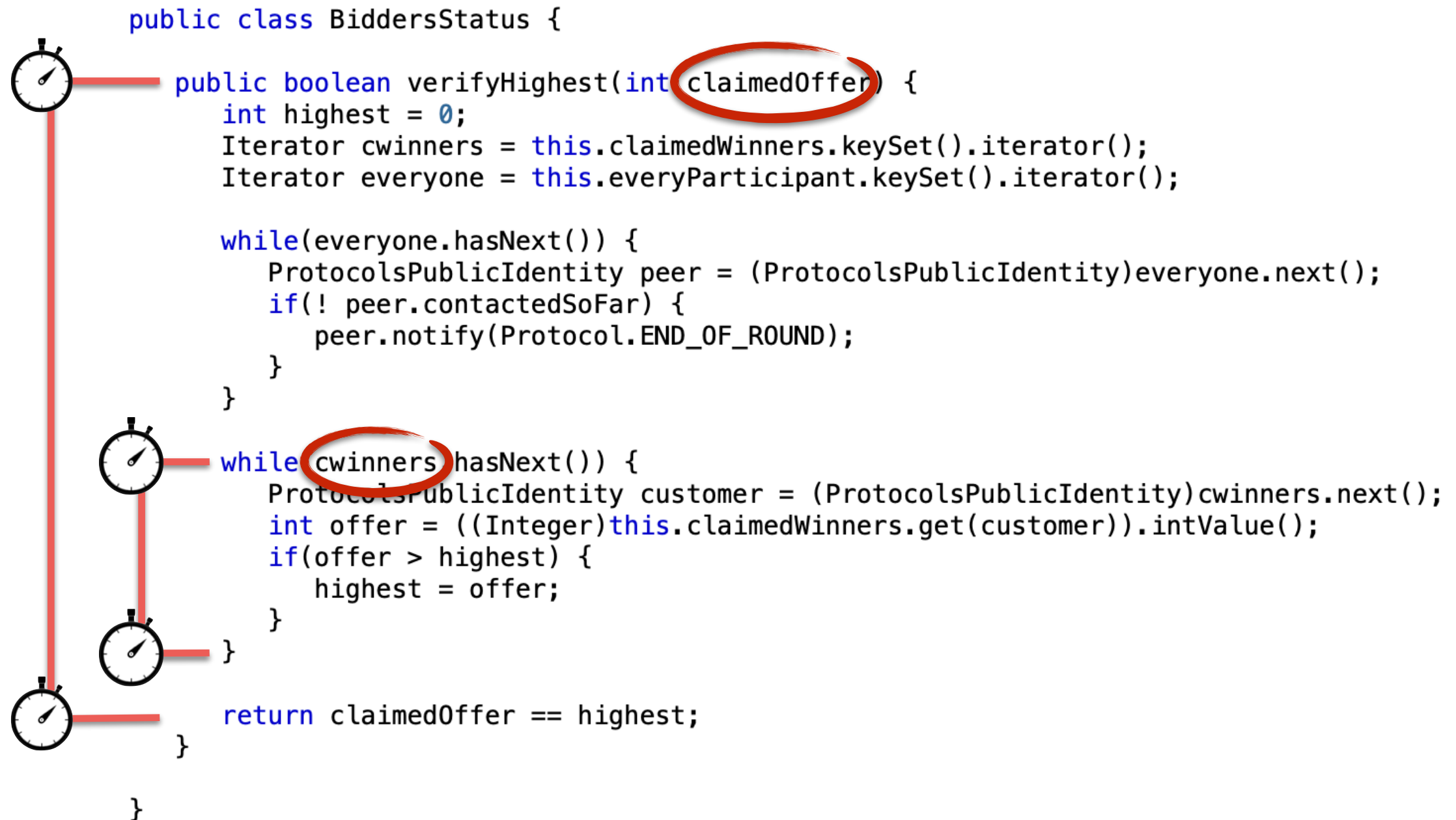
These are side channels
in hardware

Side channels **in software**

Memory usage over time



Precise timing of execution



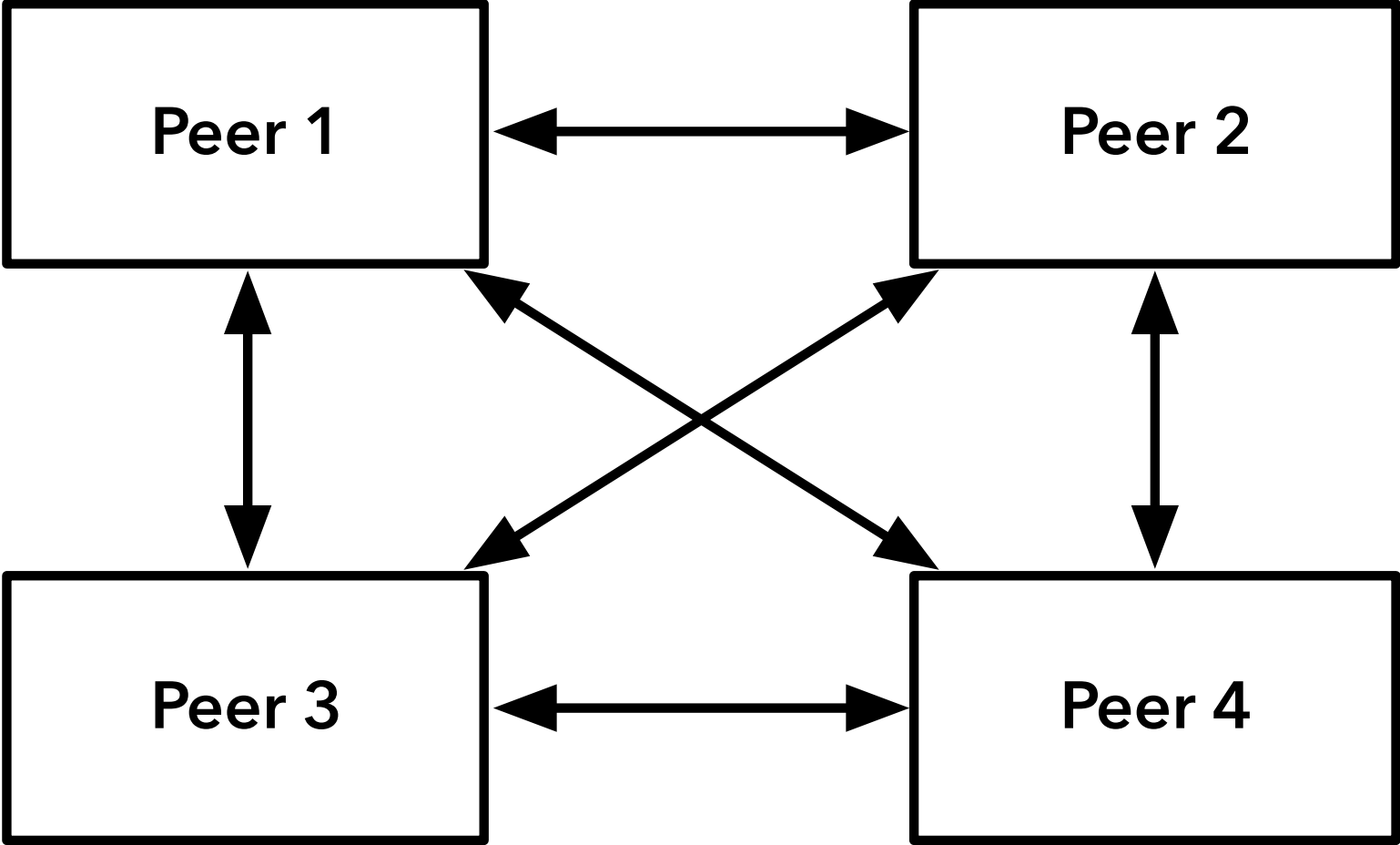
In our attack model:
No local measurements

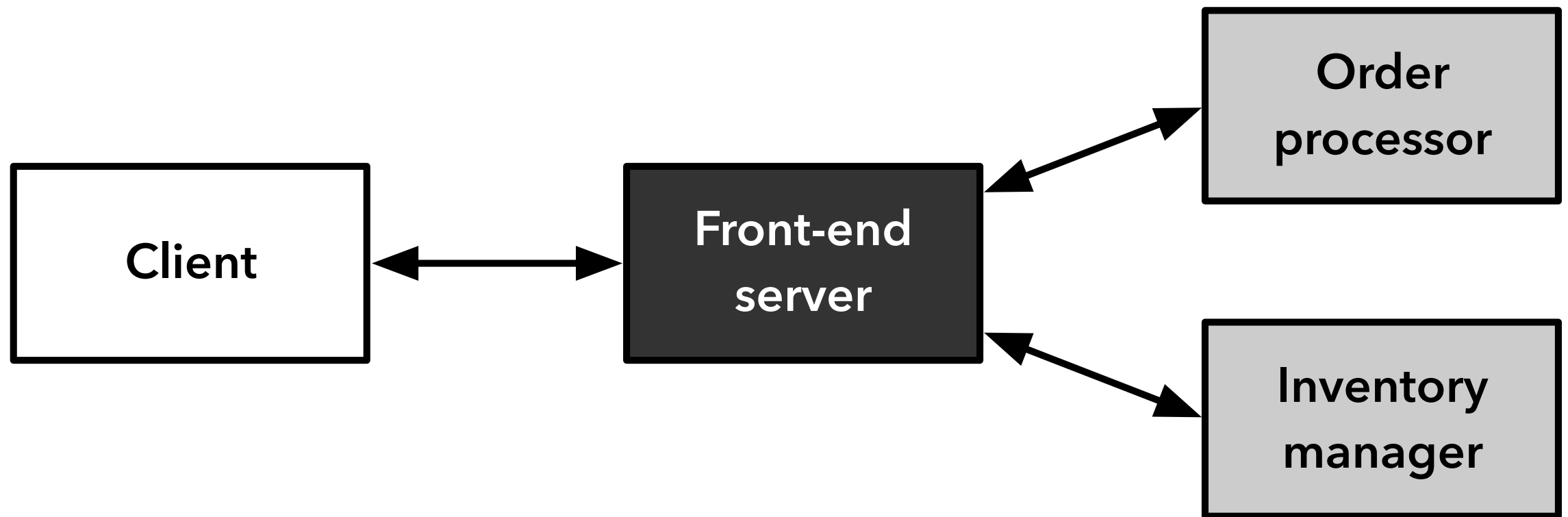
We target
multi-component systems

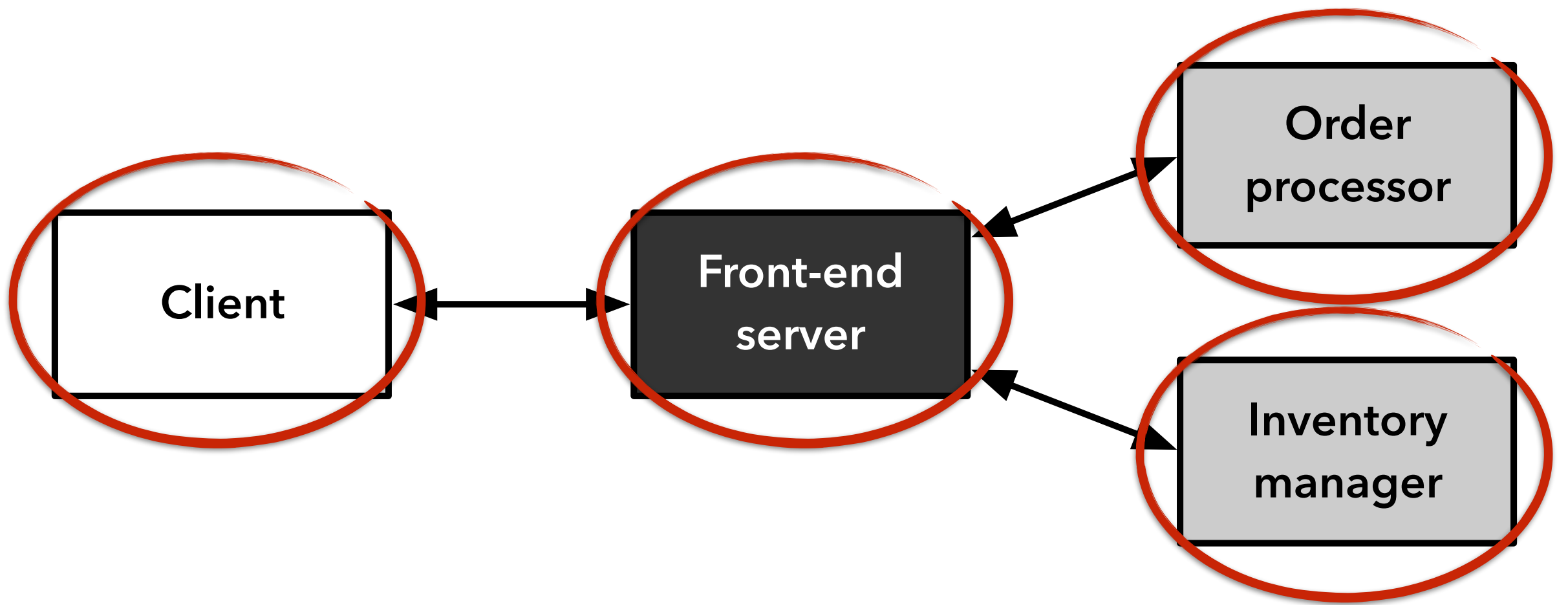
Browser

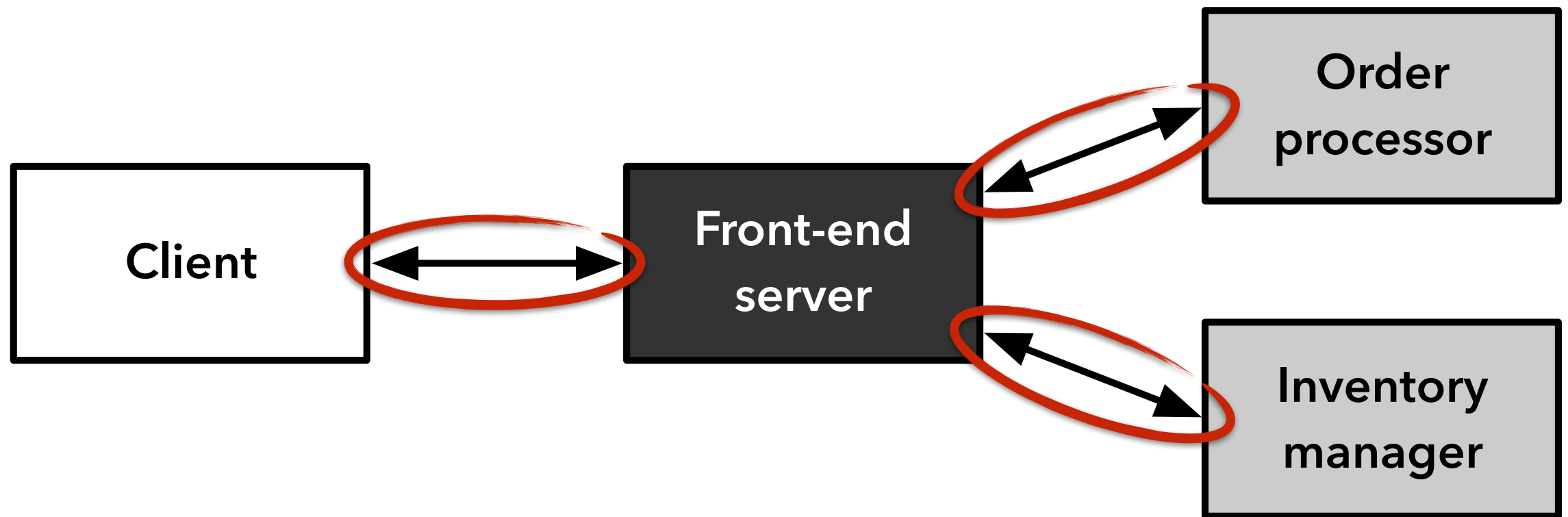


Web server



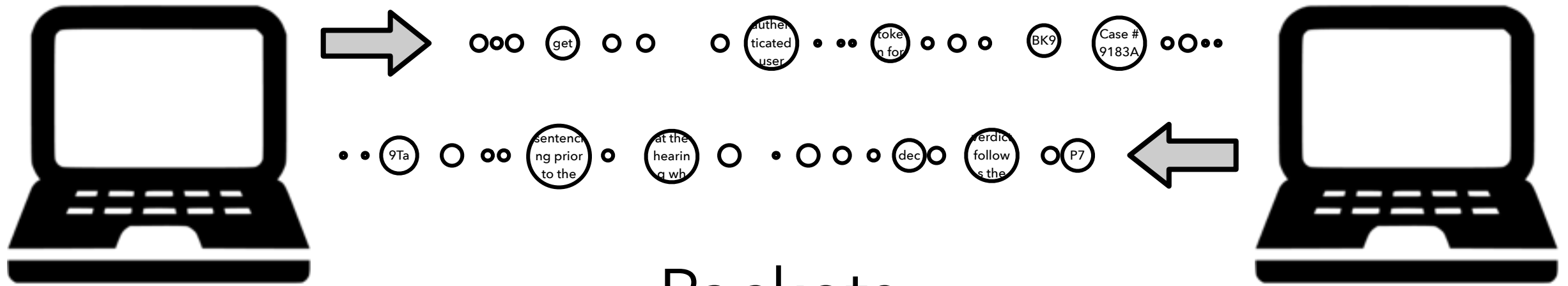






Side-channel measurements on the network

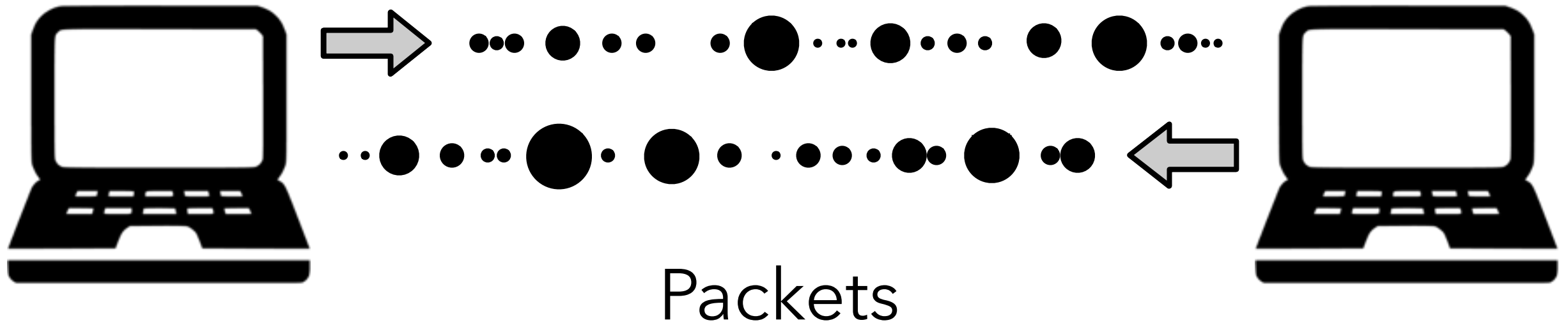




Packets



Encryption (TLS/SSL)



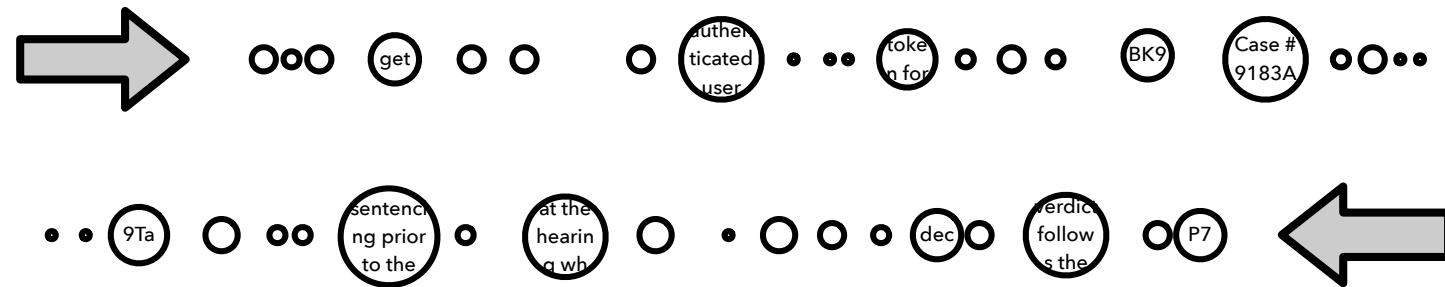
~~Payload~~



Size
Timing
Direction

In our attack model...

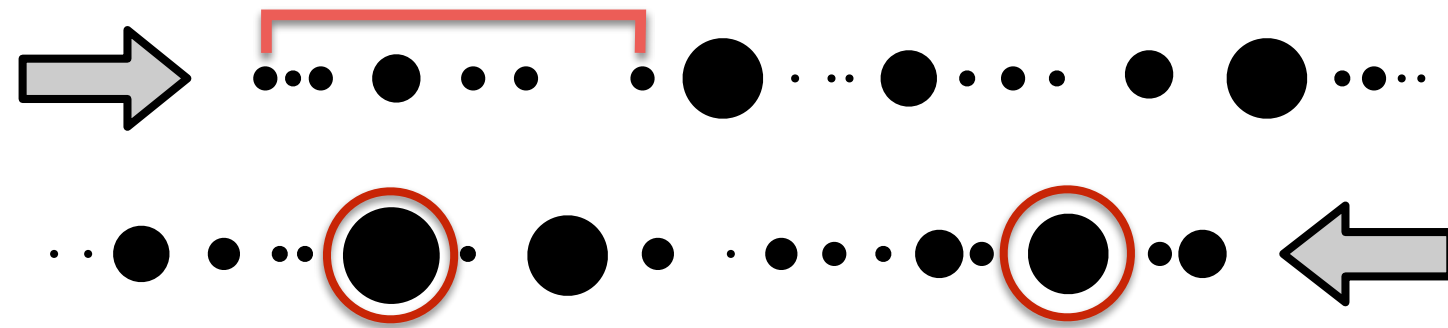
Main channel:



The payloads

(Cryptanalysis is out of scope!)

Side channel:



Size

Source IP:port

Time

Dest IP:port

of each packet

Profit

[NDSS 2019]

Black-box profiling
for side-channel detection
and leakage quantification

- Choose an **interaction of interest.**

Login(U,P) ; Upload(X) ; Do(Y) ; Get(Z) ; Logout

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
- Provide a set of **valid inputs**.

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
- Provide a set of **valid inputs**.
- Choose a **secret of interest**.

Payroll system

Salary of employee

Medical system

Age of patient

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
 - Provide a set of **valid inputs**.
 - Choose a **secret of interest**.
- Profit runs interaction repeatedly.

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
 - Provide a set of **valid inputs**.
 - Choose a **secret of interest**.
-
- > Profit runs interaction repeatedly.
 - > **Ranking** of top N most-leaky features.

Example

System:
Court records

Interaction:
Clerk logs in, uploads a case file

Secret:
The verdict

Login and transmit case file

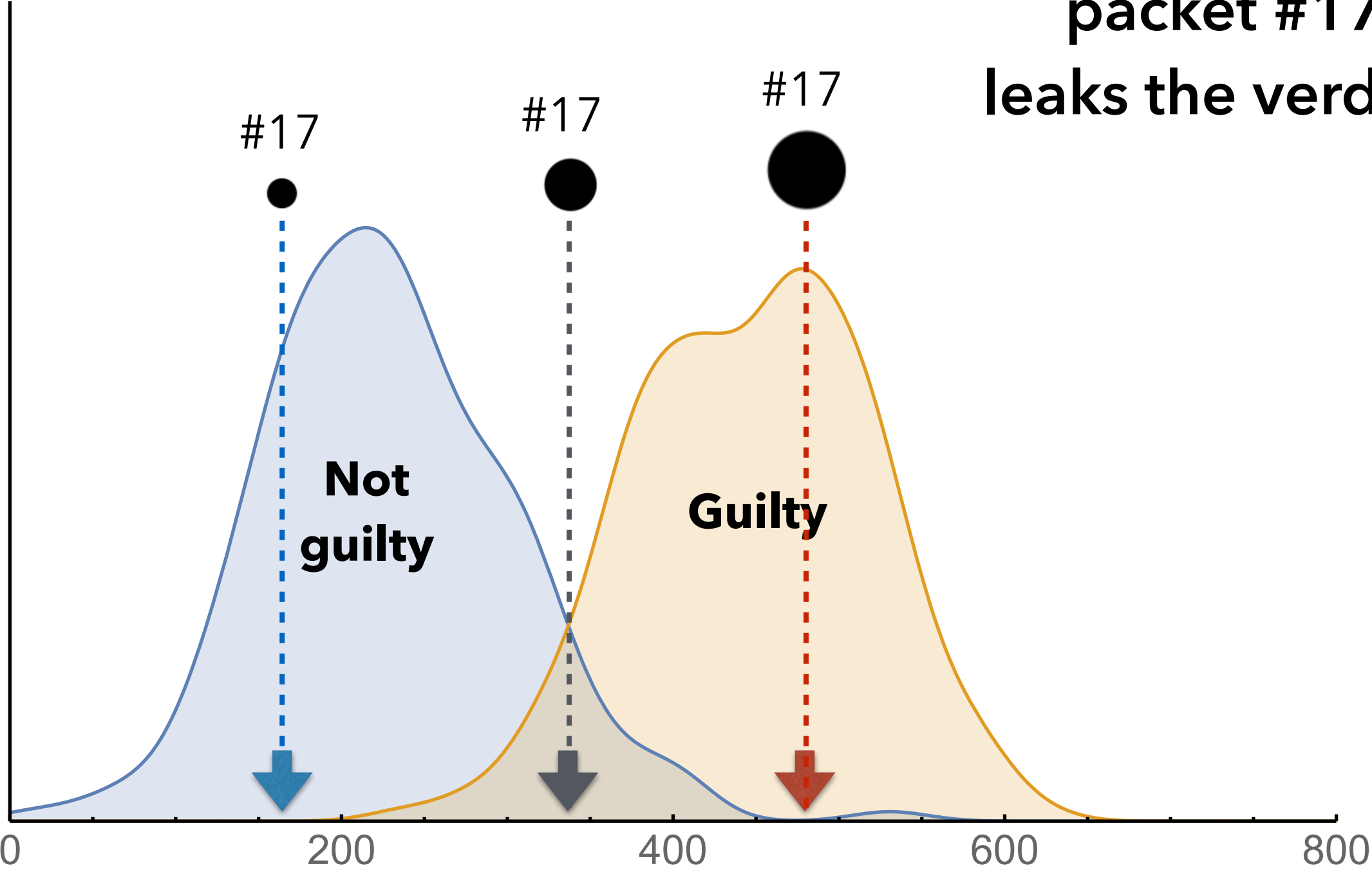
Case 1234	••• ● • • • • ● ... ● ● ... ● ••	Not guilty
Case 5058	••• ● •••• • • ● ... ● ● ... • • • • ••	Not guilty
Case 3701	••• ● • • • • ● ... ● •• •• • • ● ••	Guilty
Case 4149	•• • ● • • ● ... •• ● ... ● •• ••	Not guilty
Case 3345	• •• ● • •••• ● ... ● ● • ••• ••	Guilty
Case 8956	••• ● • • •• • • ... ● •• •• • • ● ••	Guilty
Case 3028	••• ● • • • ● ... ³³ •• •• •• ••	Not guilty

Login and transmit case file

Packet #17

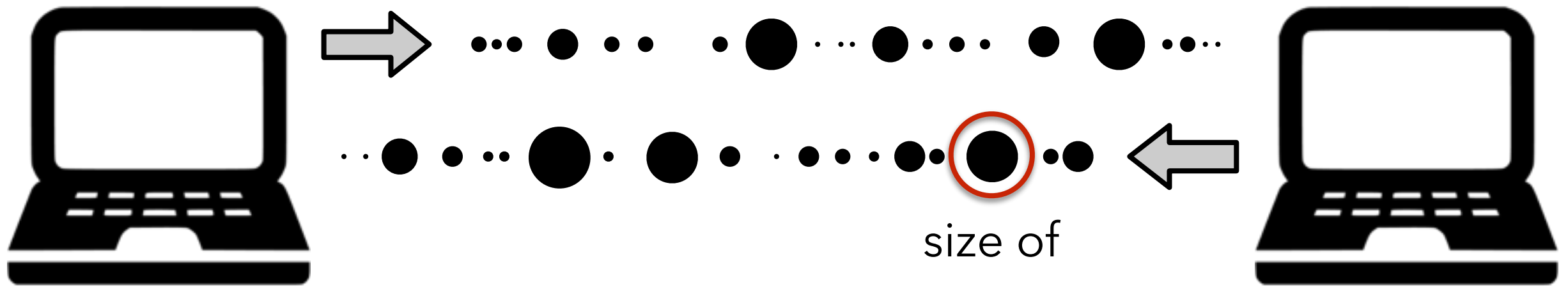
Case 1234	... ● . . . ● ... ● ● ... ●	● ... ●	Not guilty
Case 5058	... ● ● ... ● ● ... ●	● ●	Not guilty
Case 3701	... ● . . . ● ... ●	● ... ●	Guilty
Case 4149	... ● . ● ... ●	● ... ●	Not guilty
Case 3345	. . . ● ● ... ● ● ... ●	● ... ●	Guilty
Case 8956	... ● ● ... ●	● ... ●	Guilty
Case 3028	... ● . . . ● ... ●	● ... ●	Not guilty

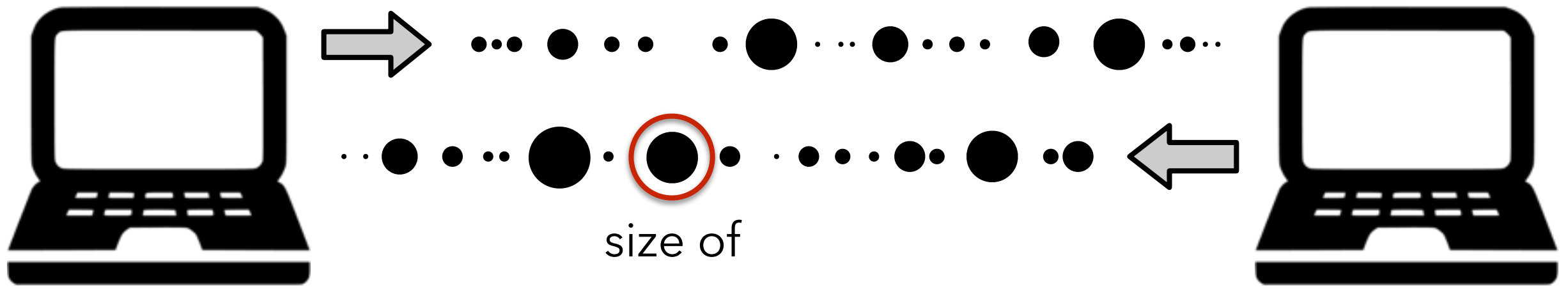
Probability of packet #17 size

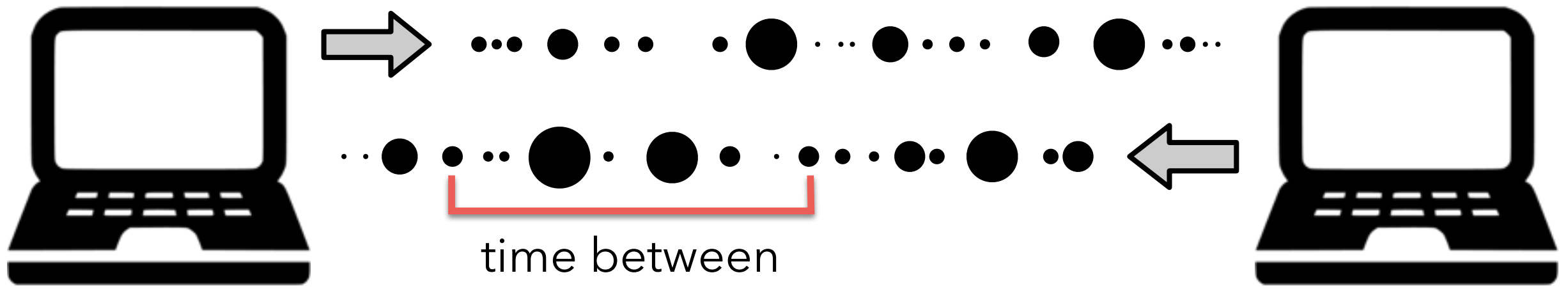


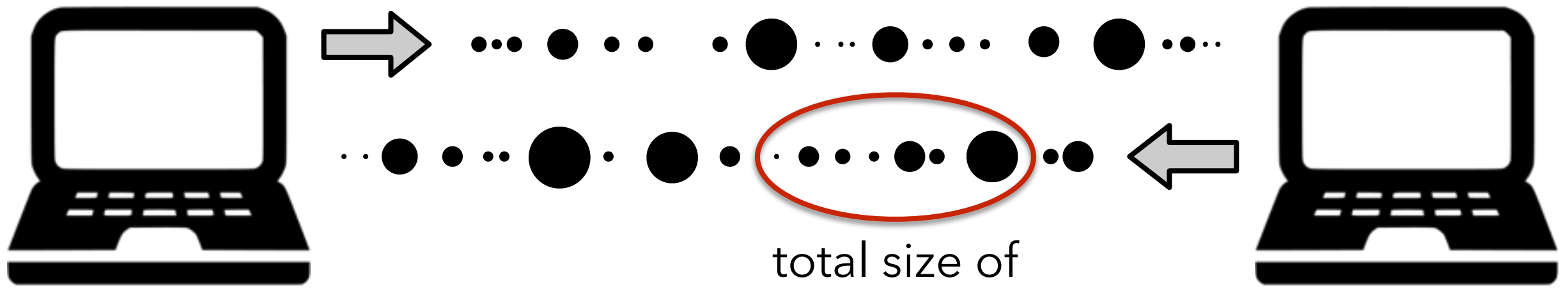
**Size of
packet #17
leaks the verdict!**

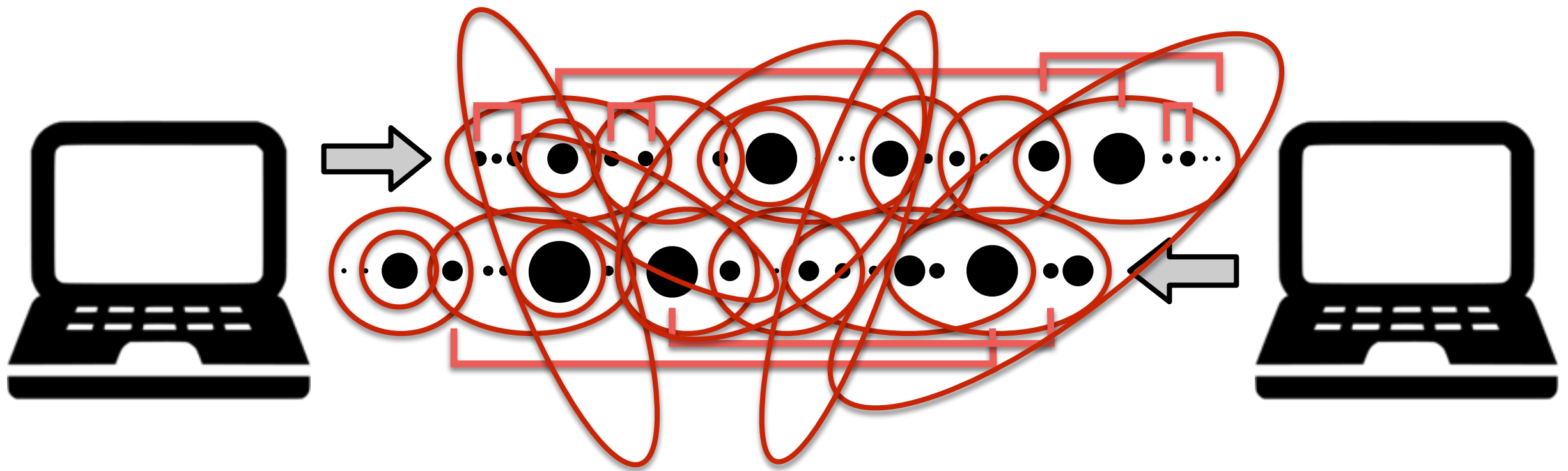
Size of packet **#17**











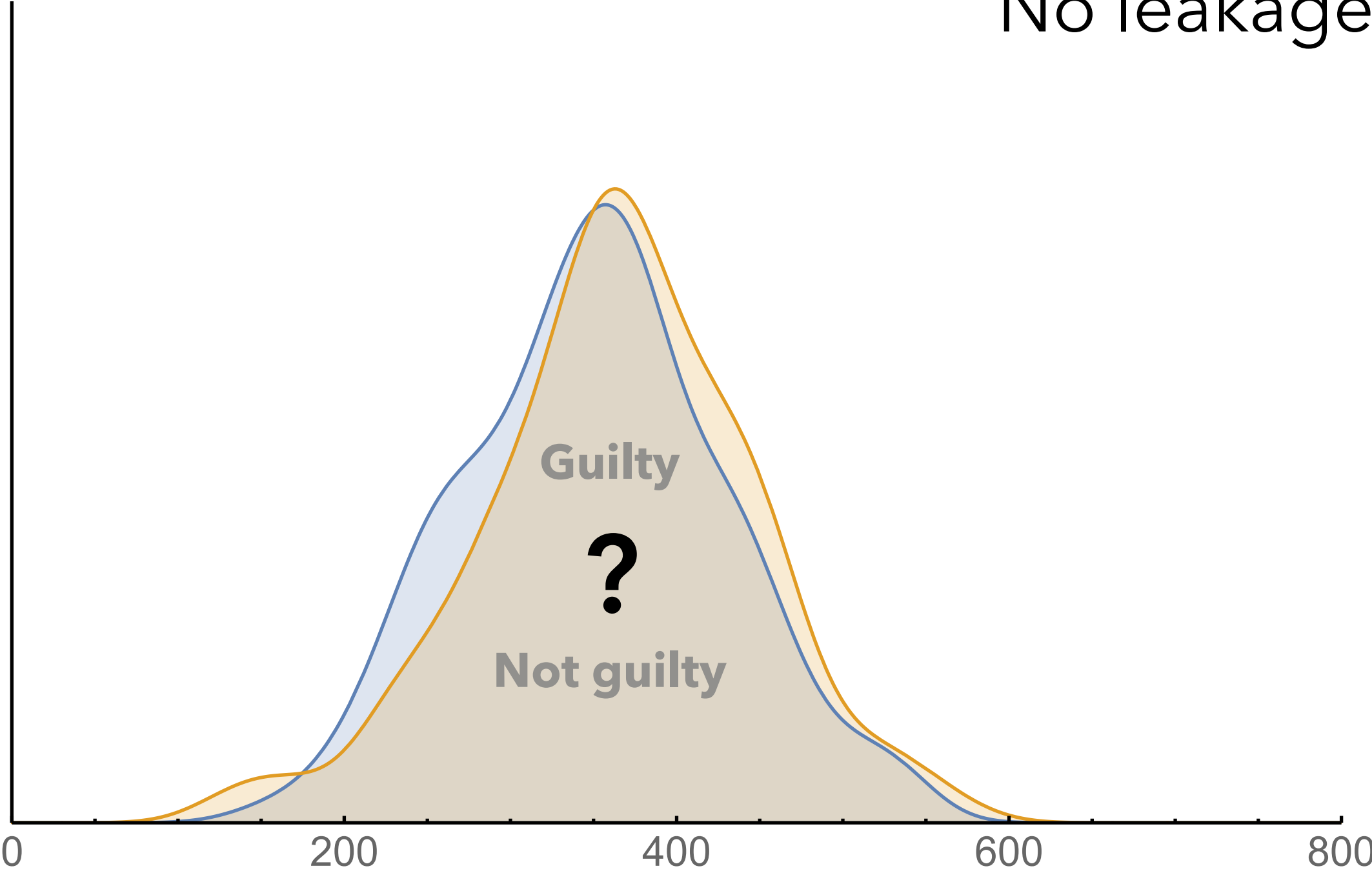
Too many features

Impossible to analyze all of them

And depending on the feature ...

Probability of size of packet #10

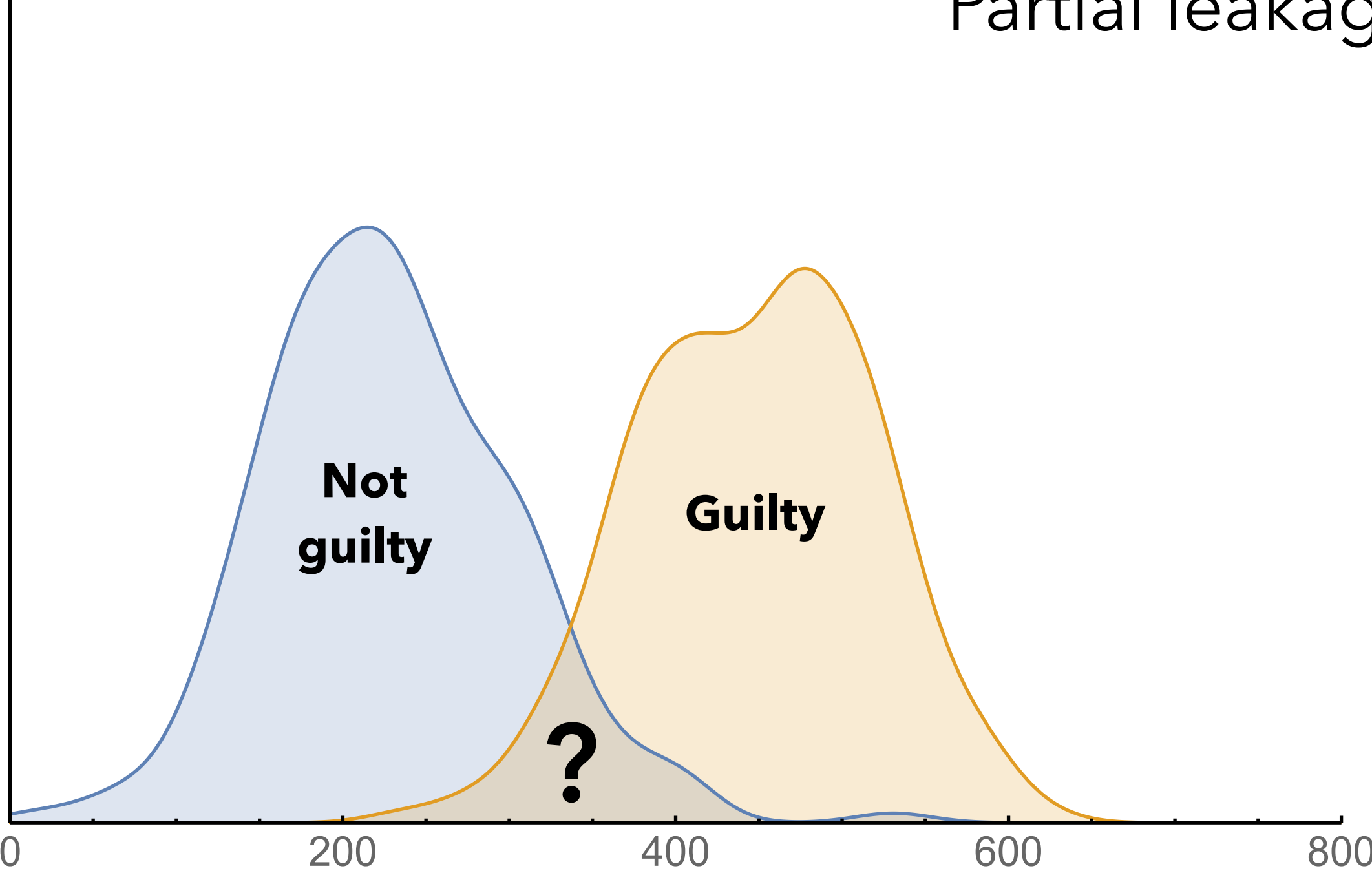
No leakage



Size of packet #10 (bytes)

Probability of size of packet #17

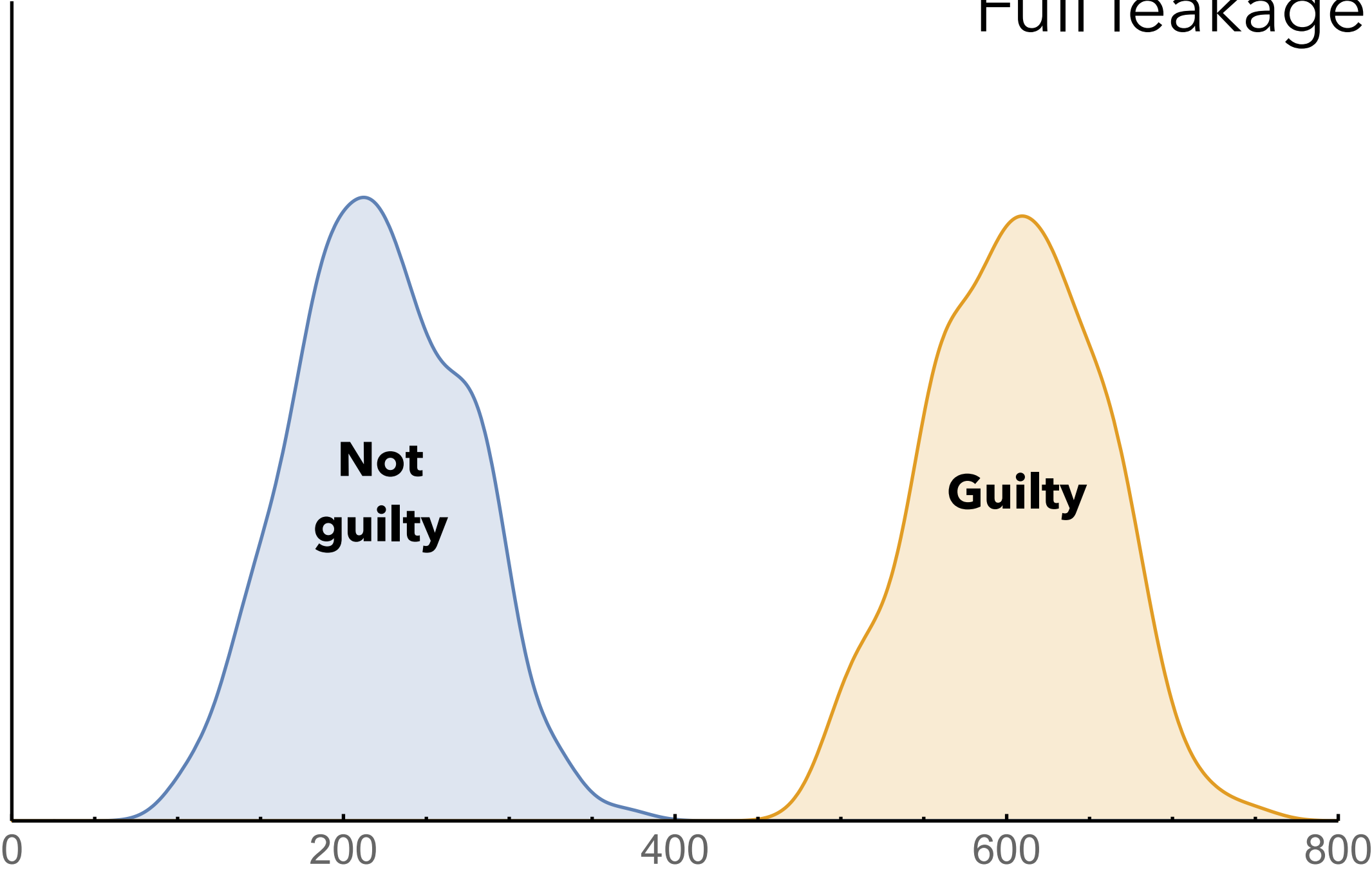
Partial leakage



Size of packet #17 (bytes)

Probability of size of packet #51

Full leakage!



Size of packet #51 (bytes)

Profit automatically produces a ranking sorted by amount of information leaked

Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	99%	Size of packet #51	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
2	85%	Size of packet #17	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
3	14%	Total size of all packets	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
4	4%	Time between #12 and #13	tuba:8080 → banjo:13207
5	3%	Size of packet #10	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080

Profit automatically produces a ranking sorted by amount of information leaked

Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	99%	Size of packet #51	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
2	85%	Size of packet #17	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
3	14%	Total size of all packets	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
4	4%	Time between #12 and #13	tuba:8080 → banjo:13207
5	3%	Size of packet #10	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080

Profit automatically produces a ranking sorted by amount of information leaked

Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	99%	Size of packet #51	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
2	85%	Size of packet #17	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
3	14%	Total size of all packets	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
4	4%	Time between #12 and #13	tuba:8080 → banjo:13207
5	3%	Size of packet #10	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080

Quantifying leakage

Quantifying leakage

Shannon entropy

$$\mathcal{H}(X) = - \sum_{x \in X} p(x) \log_2 p(x)$$



Information content
of a random variable

Quantifying leakage

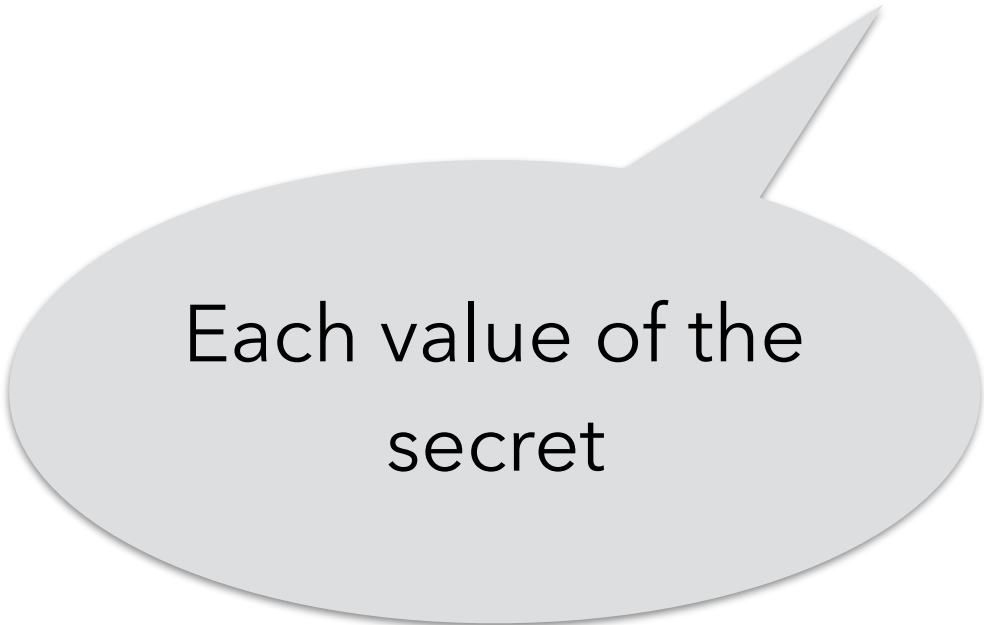
Shannon entropy

$$\mathcal{H}(X) = - \sum_{x \in X} p(x) \log_2 p(x)$$

Information \sim Uncertainty

Entropy as a measure of **the *initial* uncertainty**

$$\mathcal{H}(S) = - \sum_{s \in \mathcal{S}} p(s) \log_2 p(s) \text{ bits}$$



Each value of the
secret

Conditional entropy as a measure of
the *remaining* uncertainty

$$\mathcal{H}(S|V) = - \sum_{v \in \mathbb{V}} p(v) \sum_{s \in \mathbb{S}} p(s|v) \log_2 p(s|v)$$

Each value of the
observable feature

Each value of the
secret

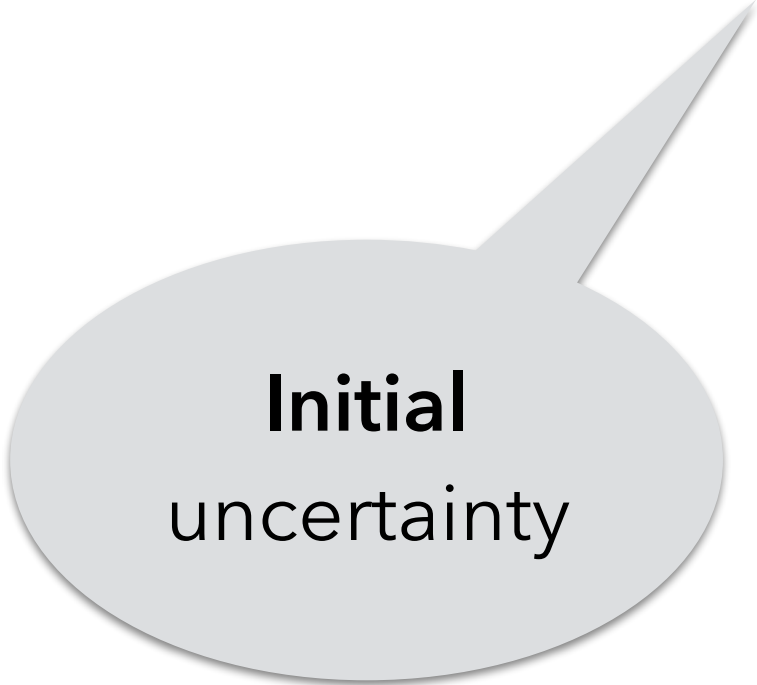
Conditional entropy as a measure of
the *remaining* uncertainty

$$\mathcal{H}(S|V) = - \sum_{v \in \mathbb{V}} p(v) \sum_{s \in \mathbb{S}} p(s|v) \log_2 p(s|v)$$


We estimate this distribution
using profiling results for $p(v|s)$
and Bayes' theorem

Mutual information

$$\mathcal{I}(S; V) = \mathcal{H}(S) - \mathcal{H}(S|V)$$



Initial
uncertainty

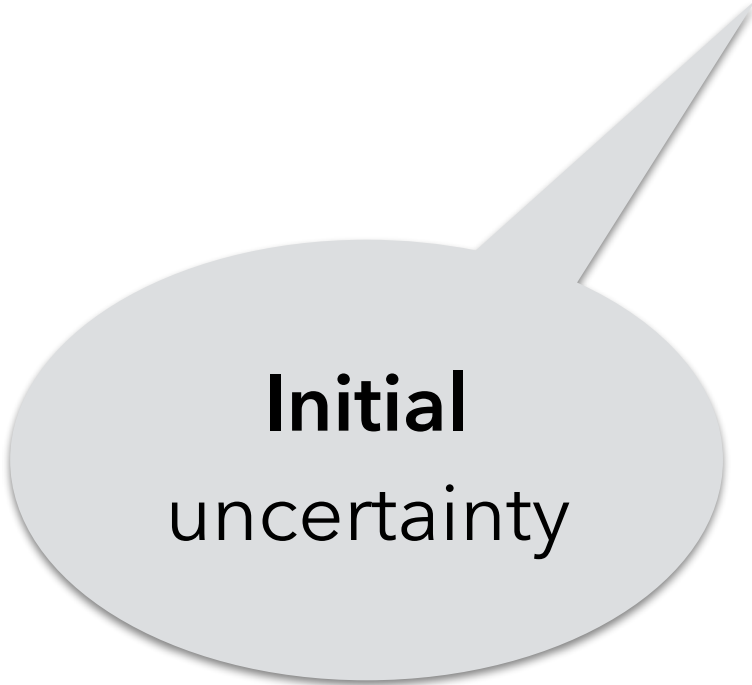


Remaining
uncertainty


How much information about the secret did we gain by observing this feature?



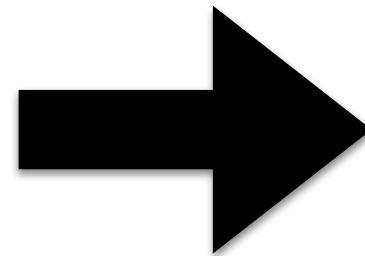
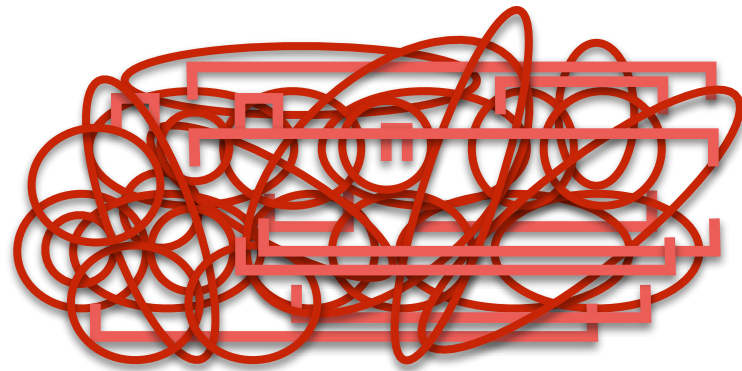
$$\mathcal{I}(S; V) = \mathcal{H}(S) - \mathcal{H}(S|V)$$



Initial
uncertainty



Remaining
uncertainty



Entropy

Classifiers

AI / ML

Which features
do we consider?

Which correlations
can we learn about?

Library of simple features

Size of n -th packet

Time between adjacent packets

Total size (whole interaction)

Total time (whole interaction)

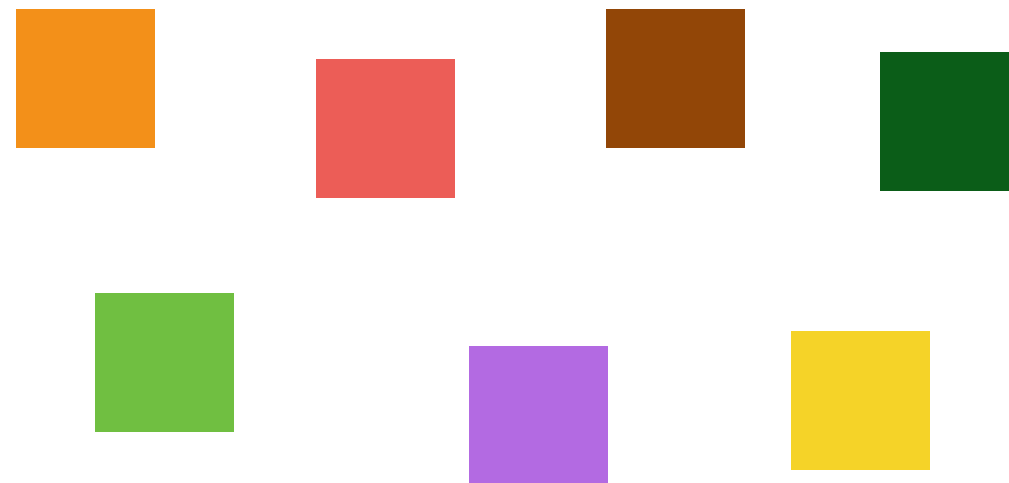
Misaligned packet traces

hinder feature extraction,
especially with variable-length actions

Smart alignment

can extract meaningful features

Each square is one packet



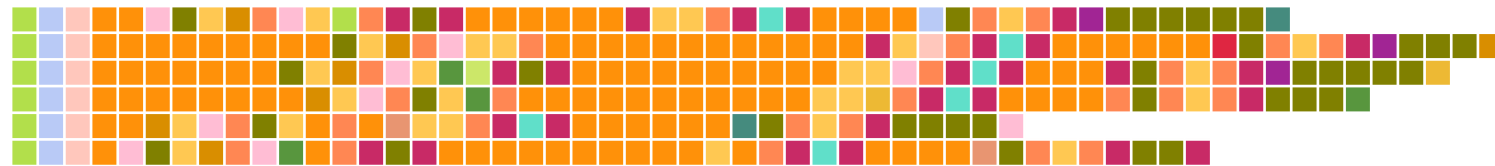
Colors represent **size** and **direction**

Each time we run an interaction...



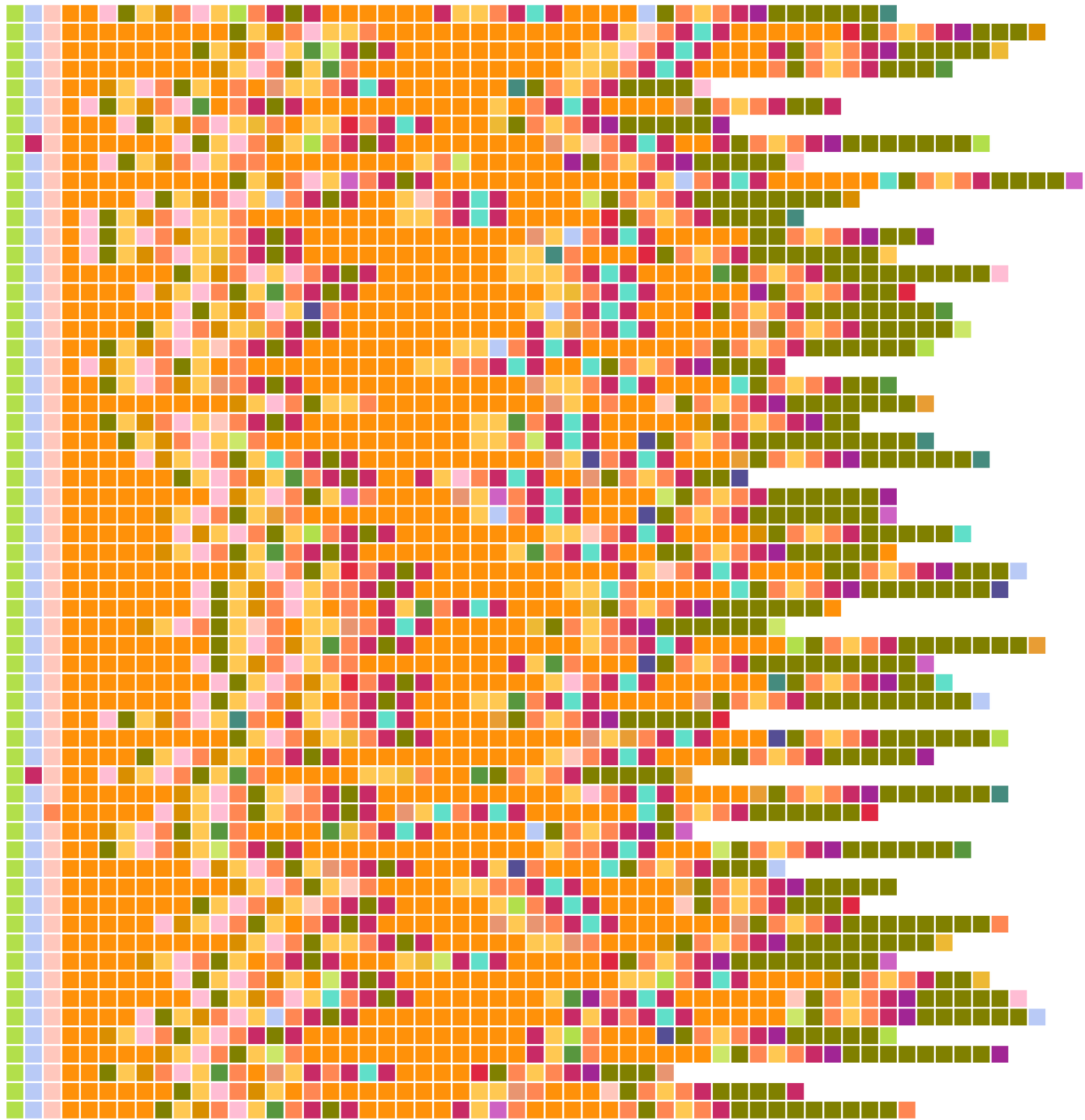
...we record a **packet trace**

Multuser chat system

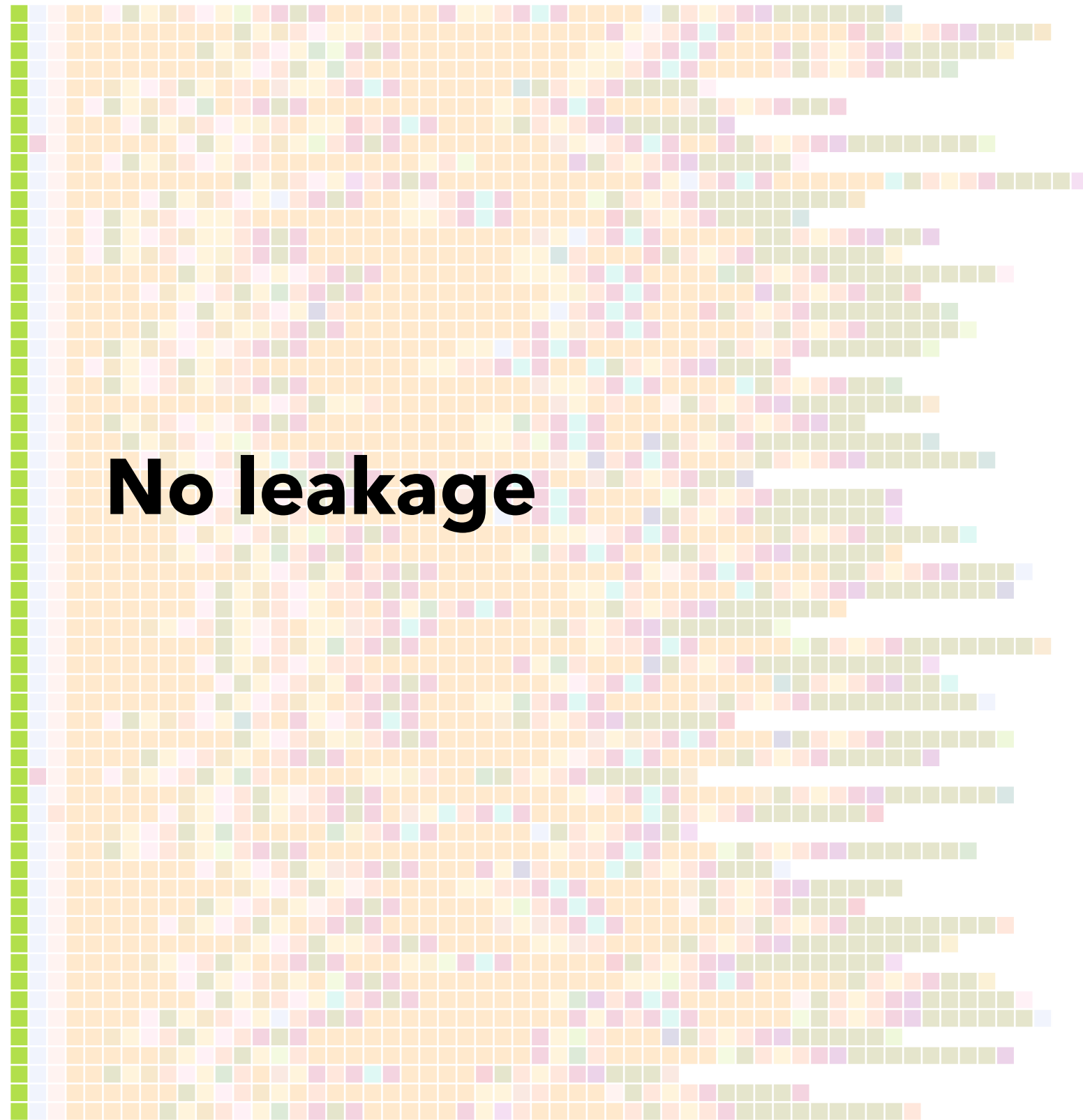


Interaction: Login, then send a message

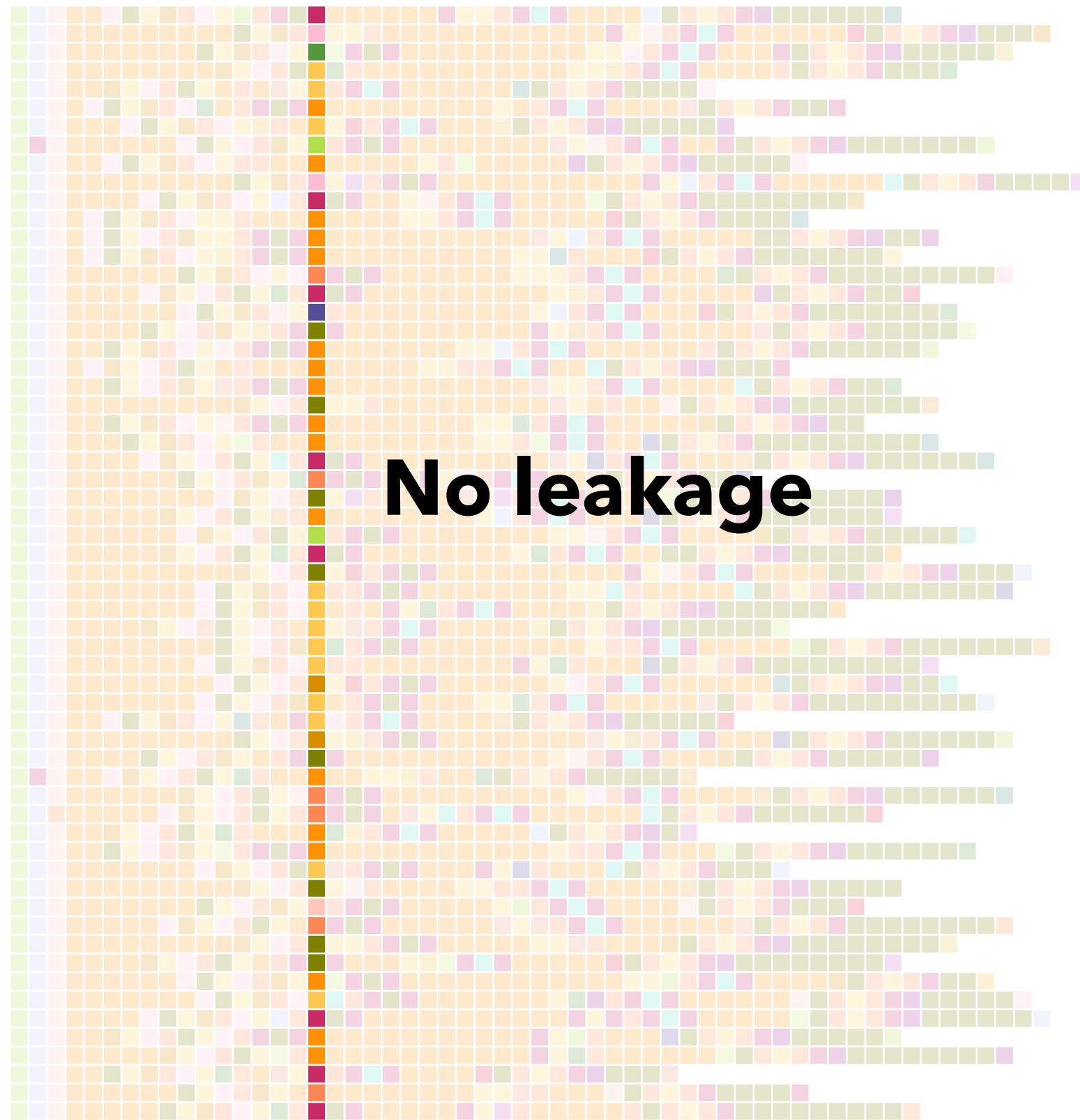
Secret: Location of user during login



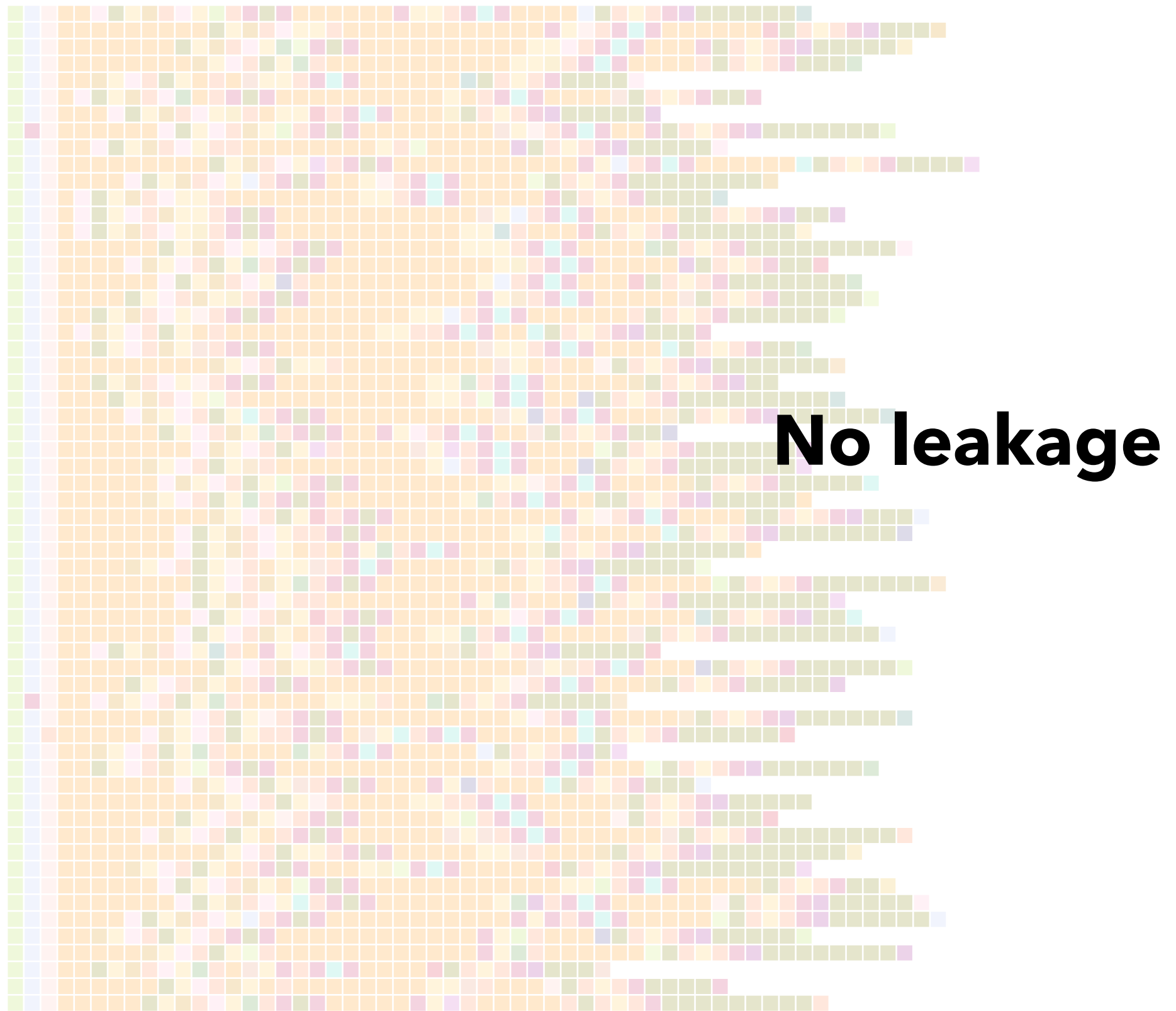
Packet #1 of each trace



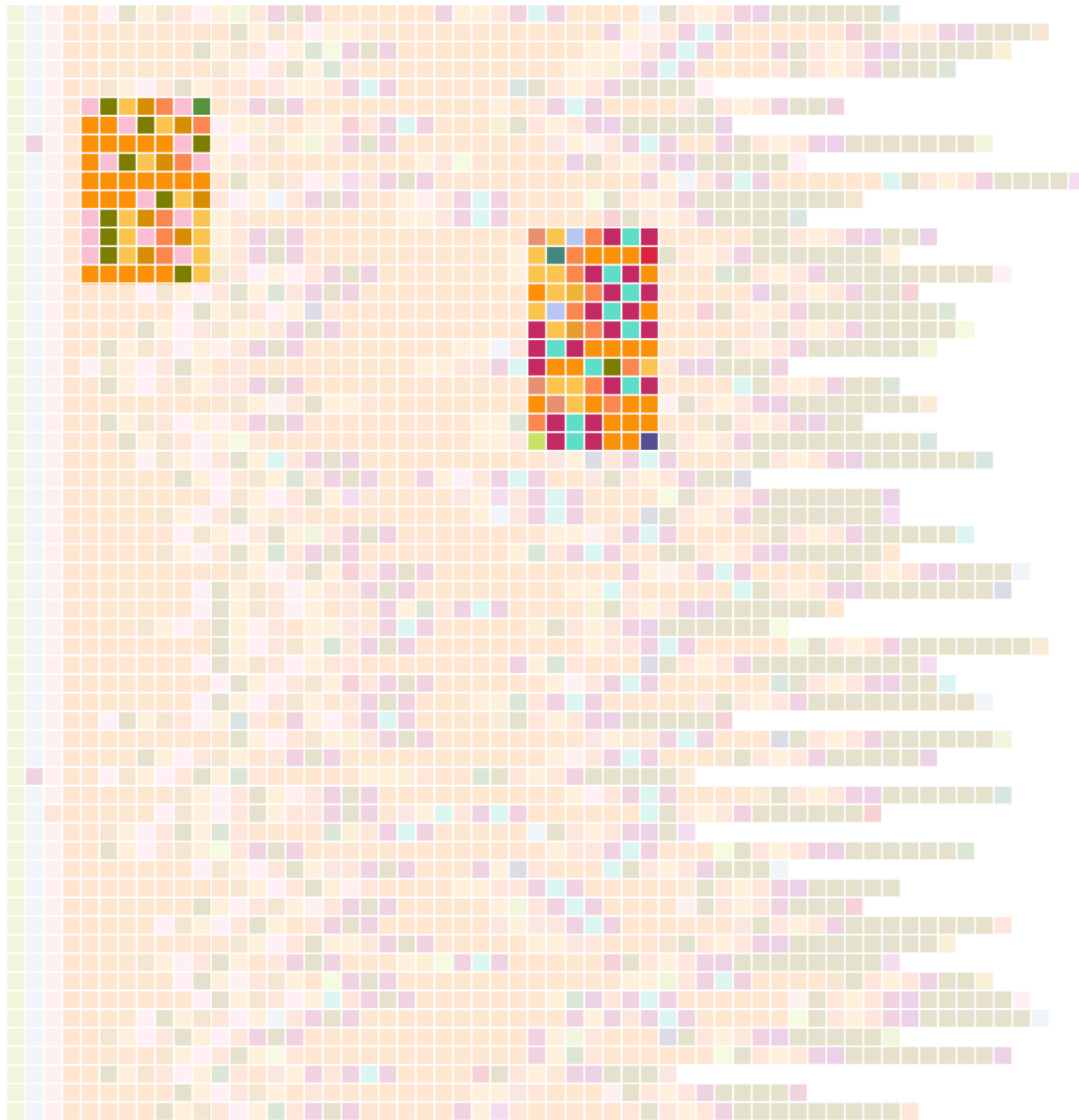
Packet #17 of each trace

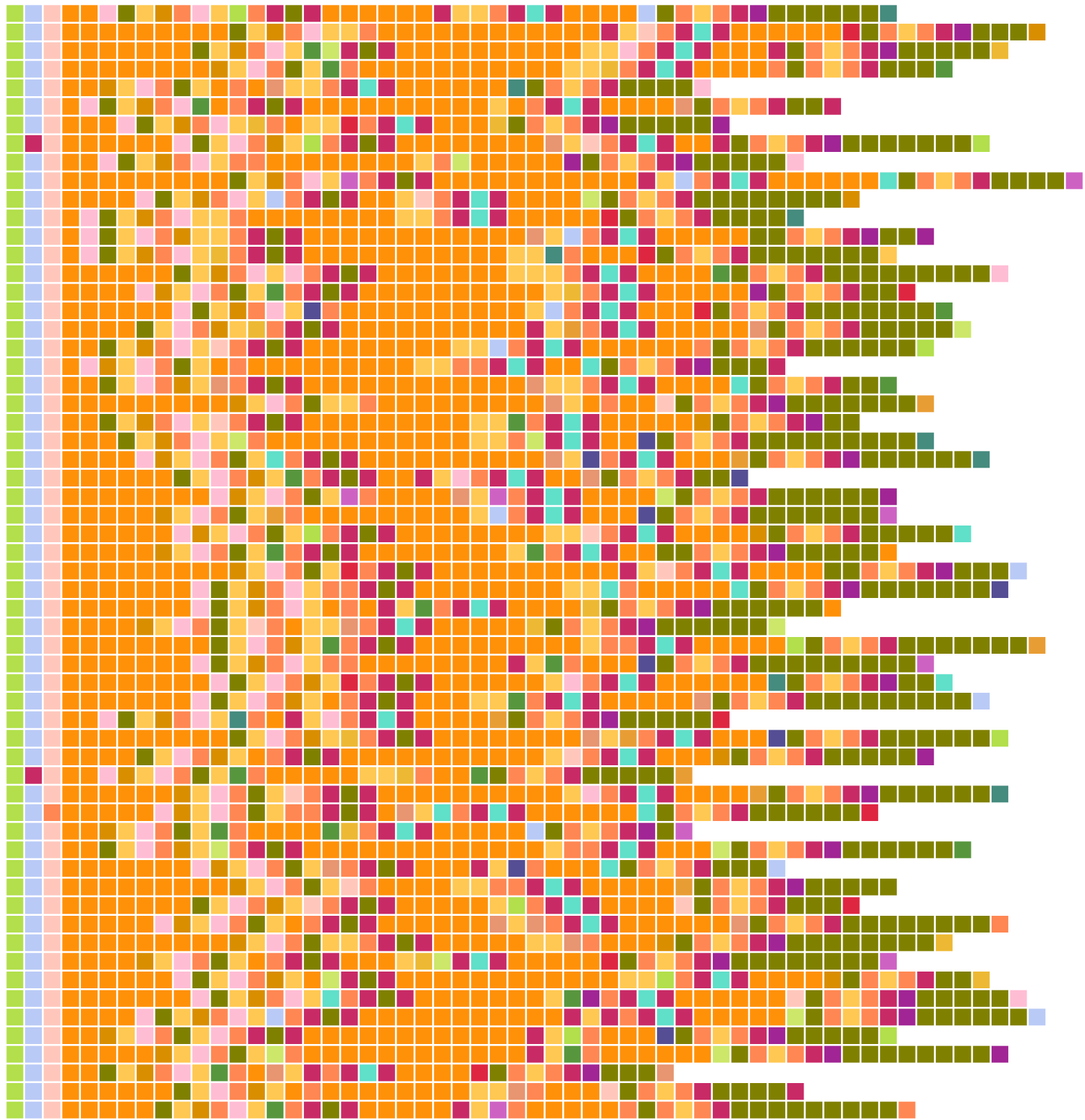


Packet #n of each trace for every possible n

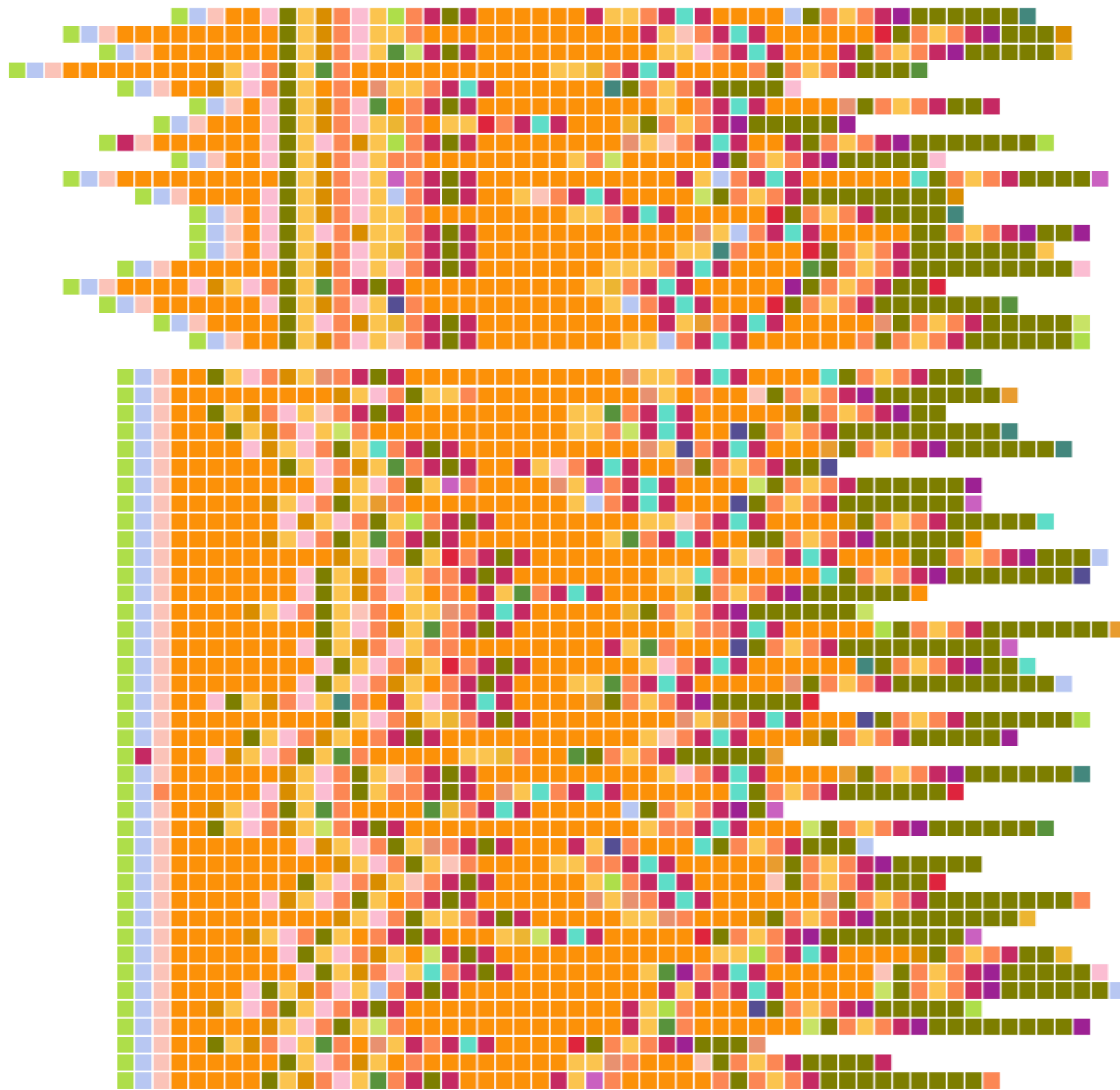


Patterns

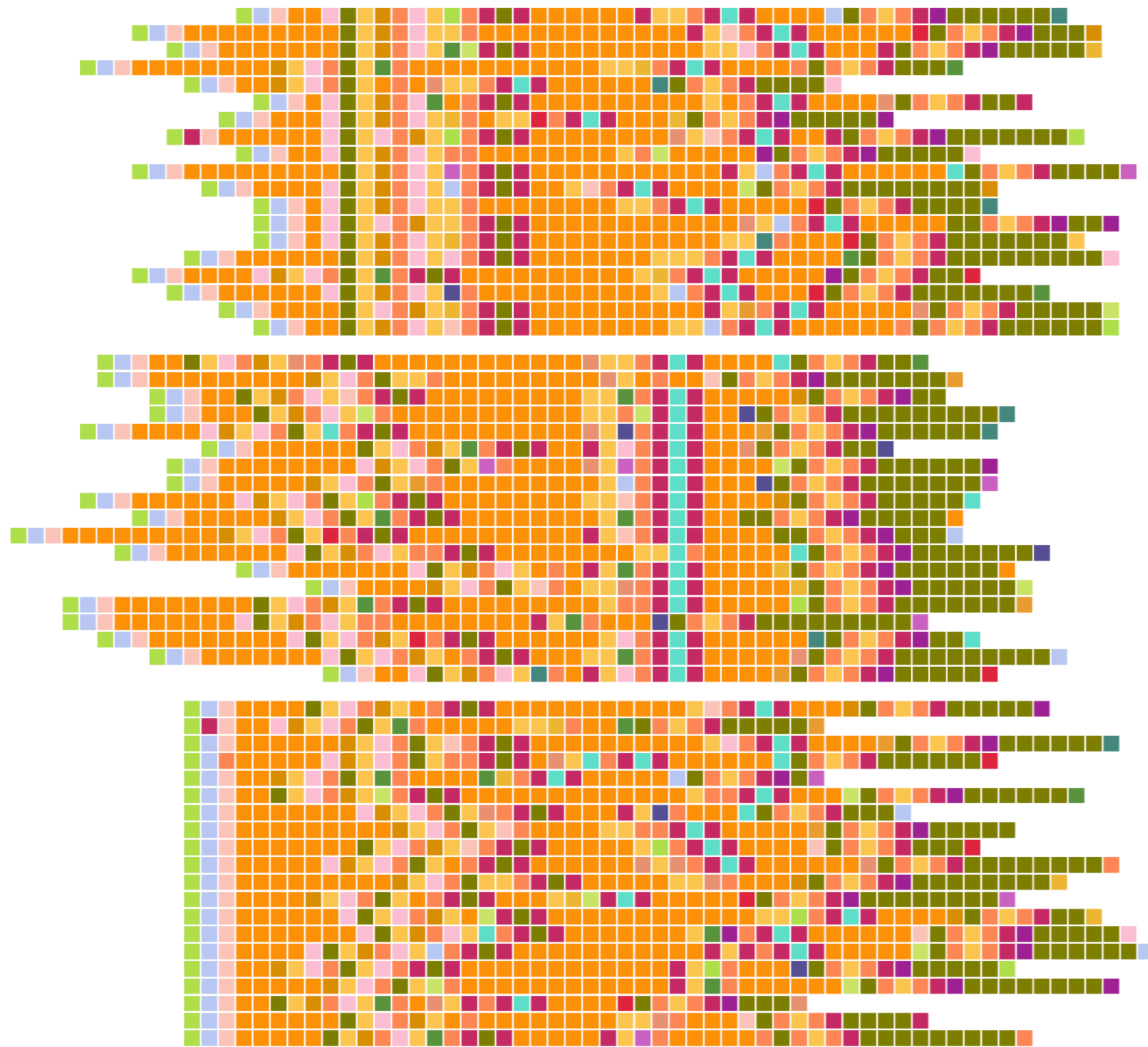




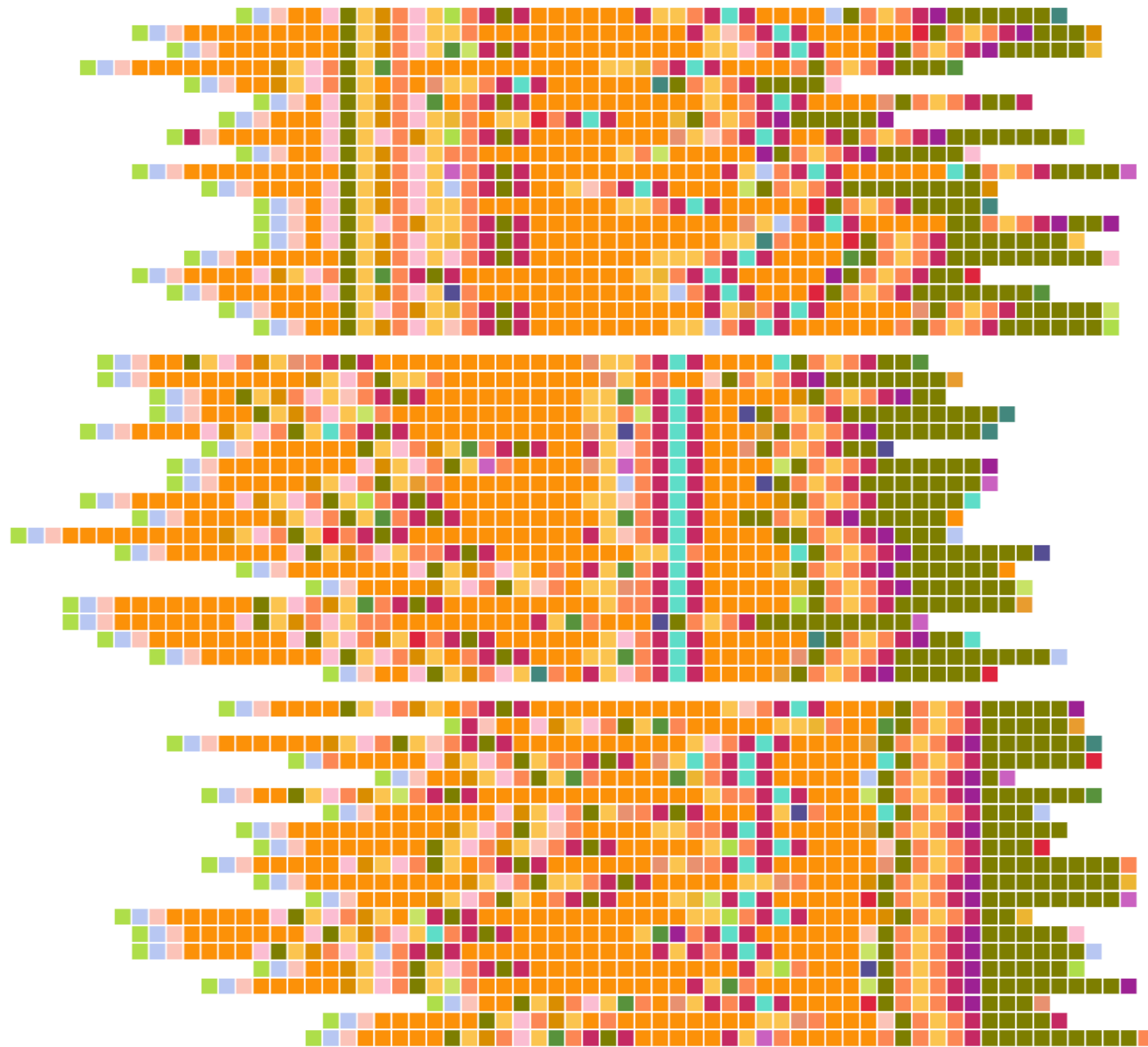
Alignment



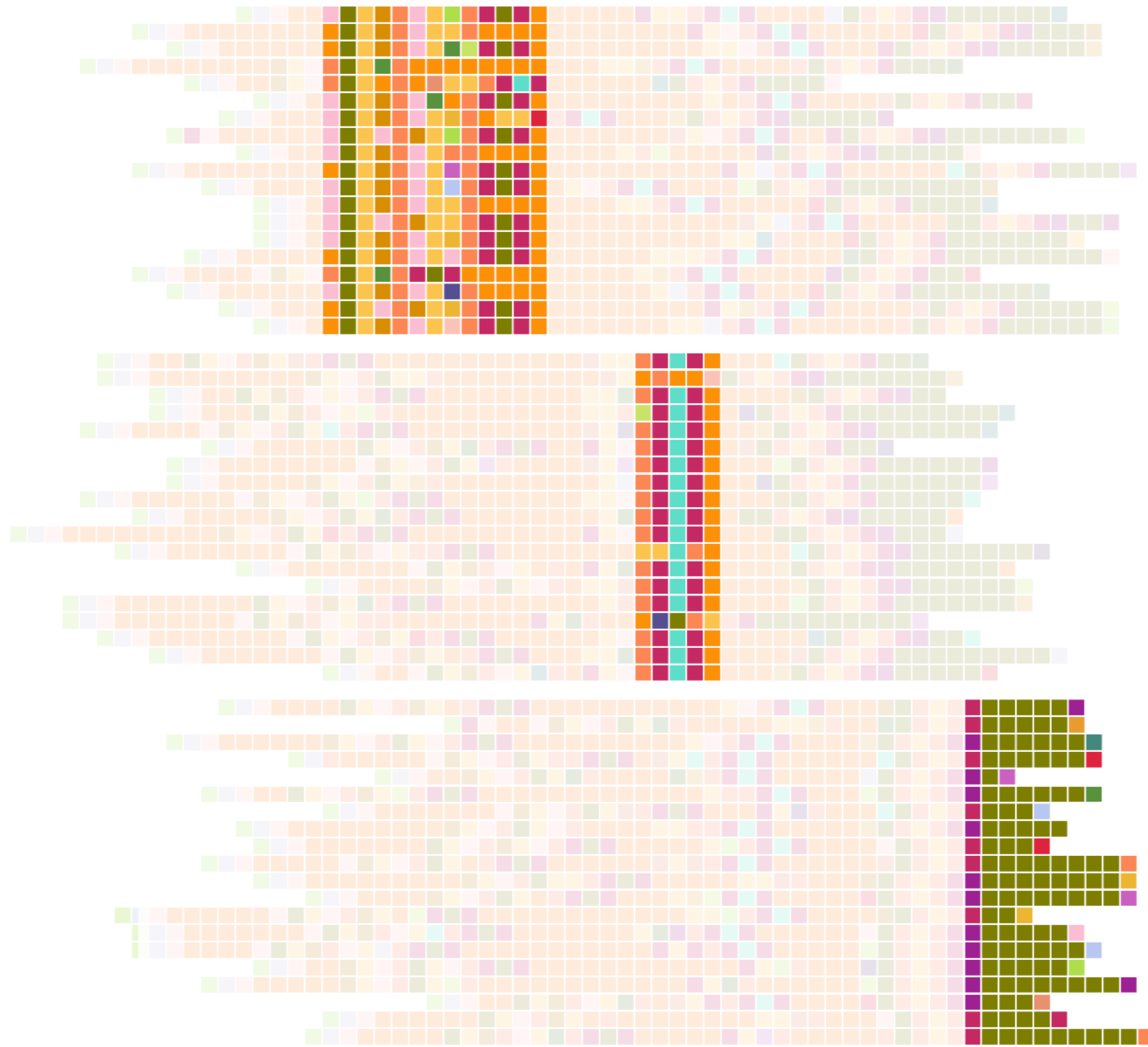
Alignment



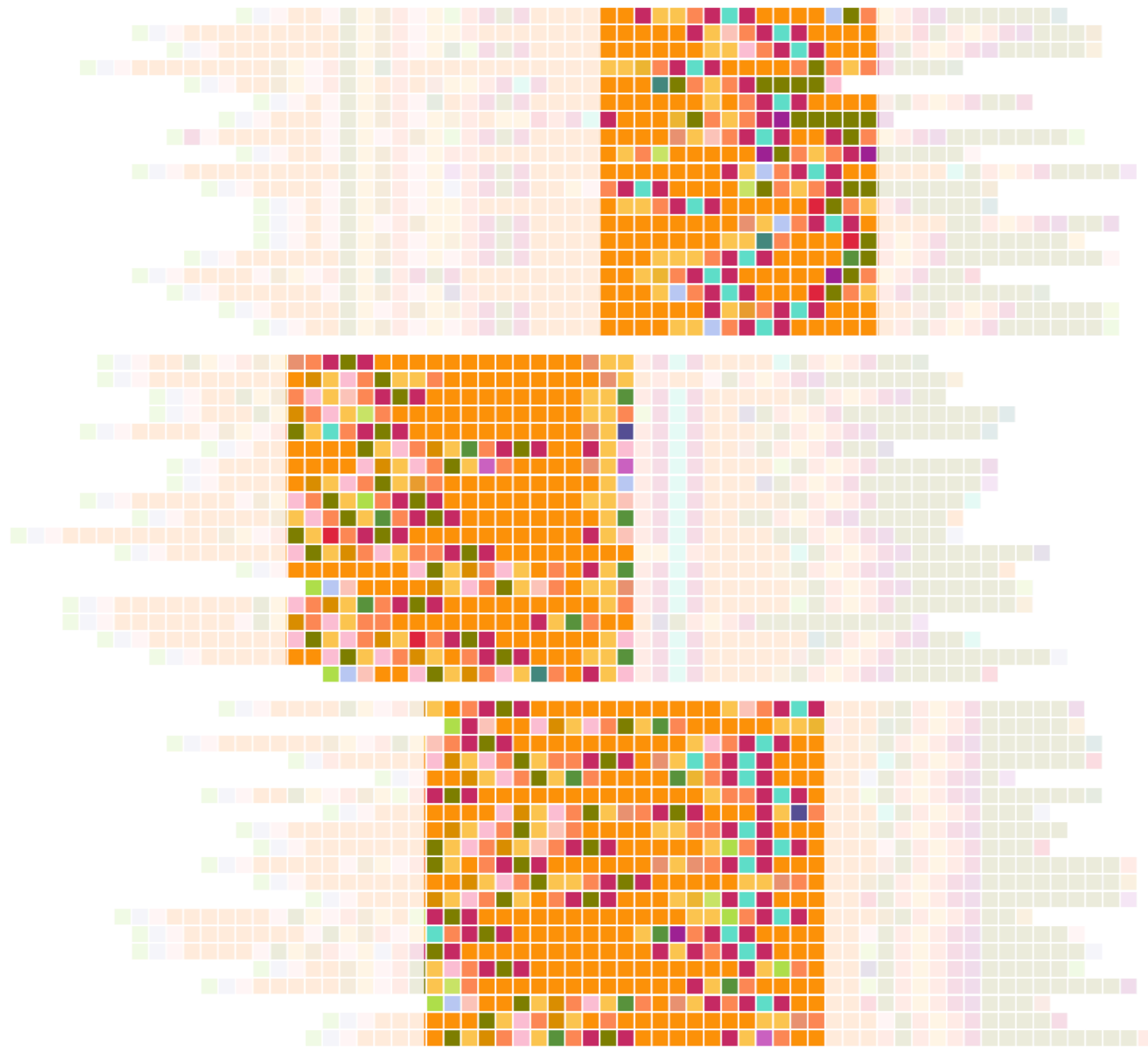
Alignment



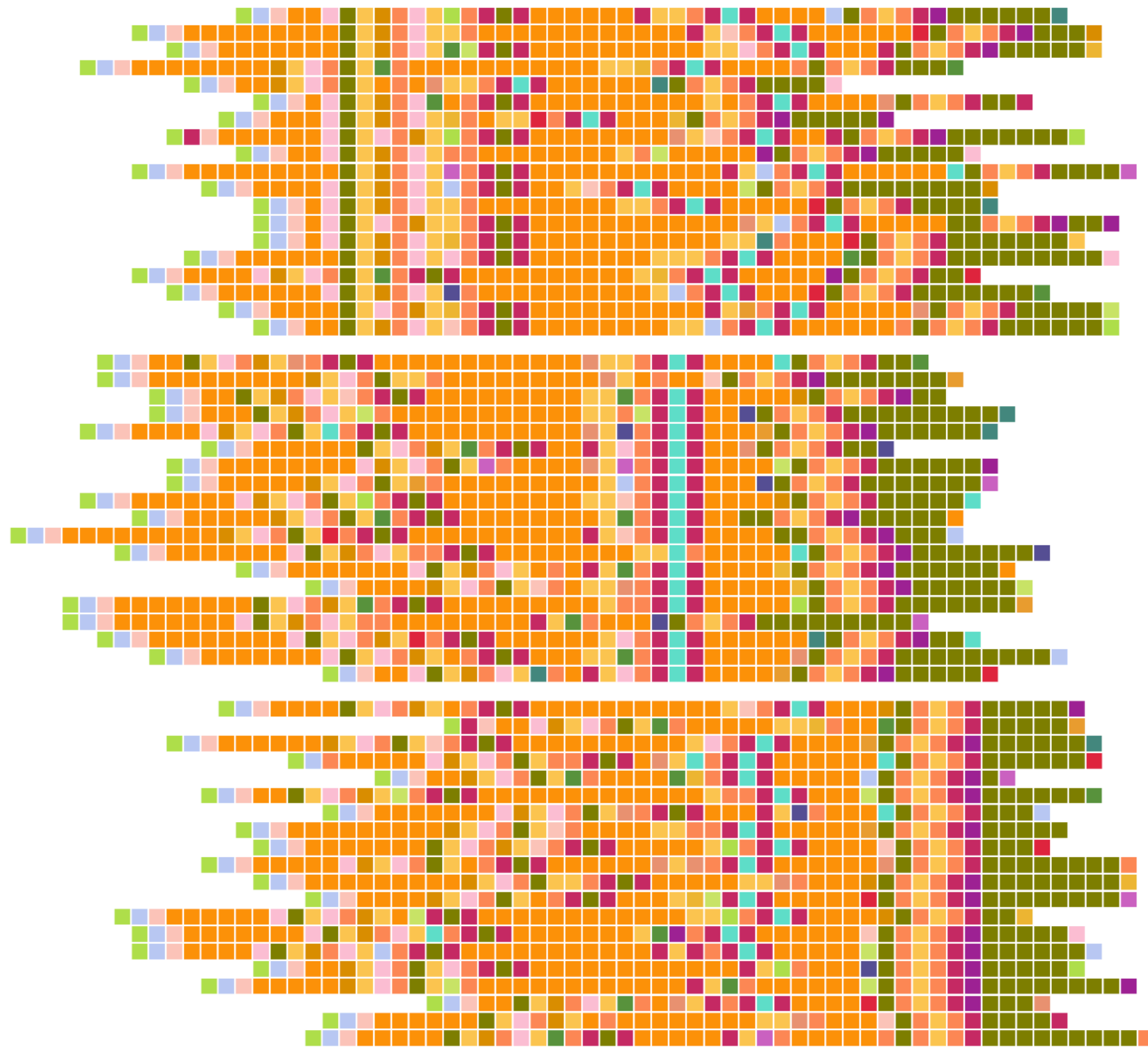
Alignment



Alignment



Alignment



**Finding the best alignment
for all patterns and all traces**

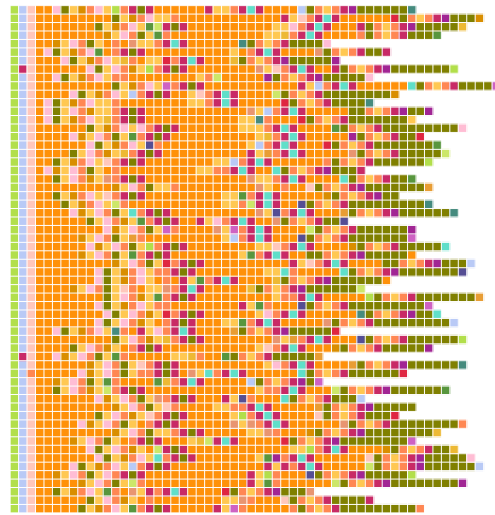
Hard problem!

Computational biology

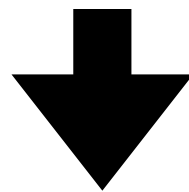
Multiple sequence alignment

```
GGATGCAACTGGTAGTCCCGCGGACGGCTATGCTAGTCTAATCTCTGGCG
AGATGCAACTAGTTGTCTCGCGGACGGC - - TGCTAGTCCATCT - - - - - A
AGAGGCAGCTGGTTGTCCACAGACGGCCATGCTAGACCGGTTTCTACAA
AGAGGCACCTGGTTGTCCCGCAGACGGCCATGCTAGACCGTCTCTACAA
- - - - - - - - - - - TAACATGCGGCACGCGCATGCTAGTCCAATCGAAATCG
- - - - - - - - - - - TAACATGCGGCACGCGCATGCTAGTCCAATTGAAATCG
- - - - - - TAATAAAGGCAC TAGCATGCTTGACGGAGTCCAATGGAGTTCC
- - - - - - TAATAAAGGCACGCGCCTGCT - - - - - - AGTCTAATGGAATTCG
```

DNA and protein sequencing



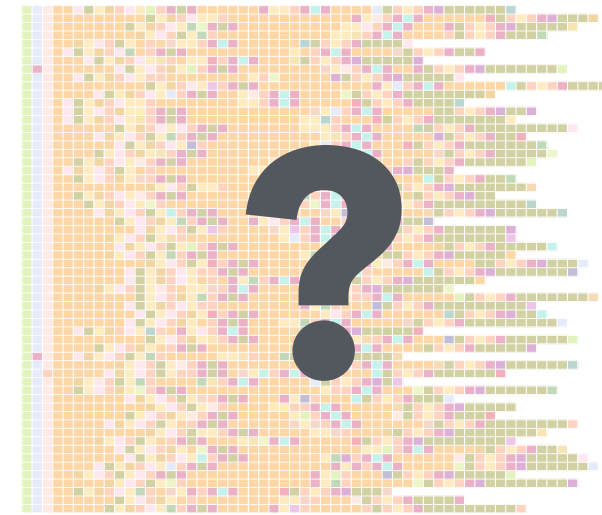
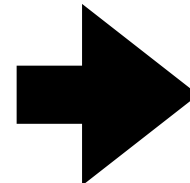
Encode



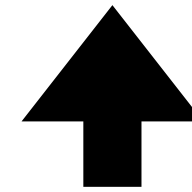
```

ATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
GGATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATC
CAGACGTTGAGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
CCATAATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
ATGACTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCAT
TAGTATGGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
GAGACACCACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
CGTCCGCGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATC
TCCAAATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
GAGACACCACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
CATGATACGTTGAGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCATCGA
TAGTATGGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
CACCAGGCACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
CGTCCGCGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATC
ATGACTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCAT
  
```

MSA

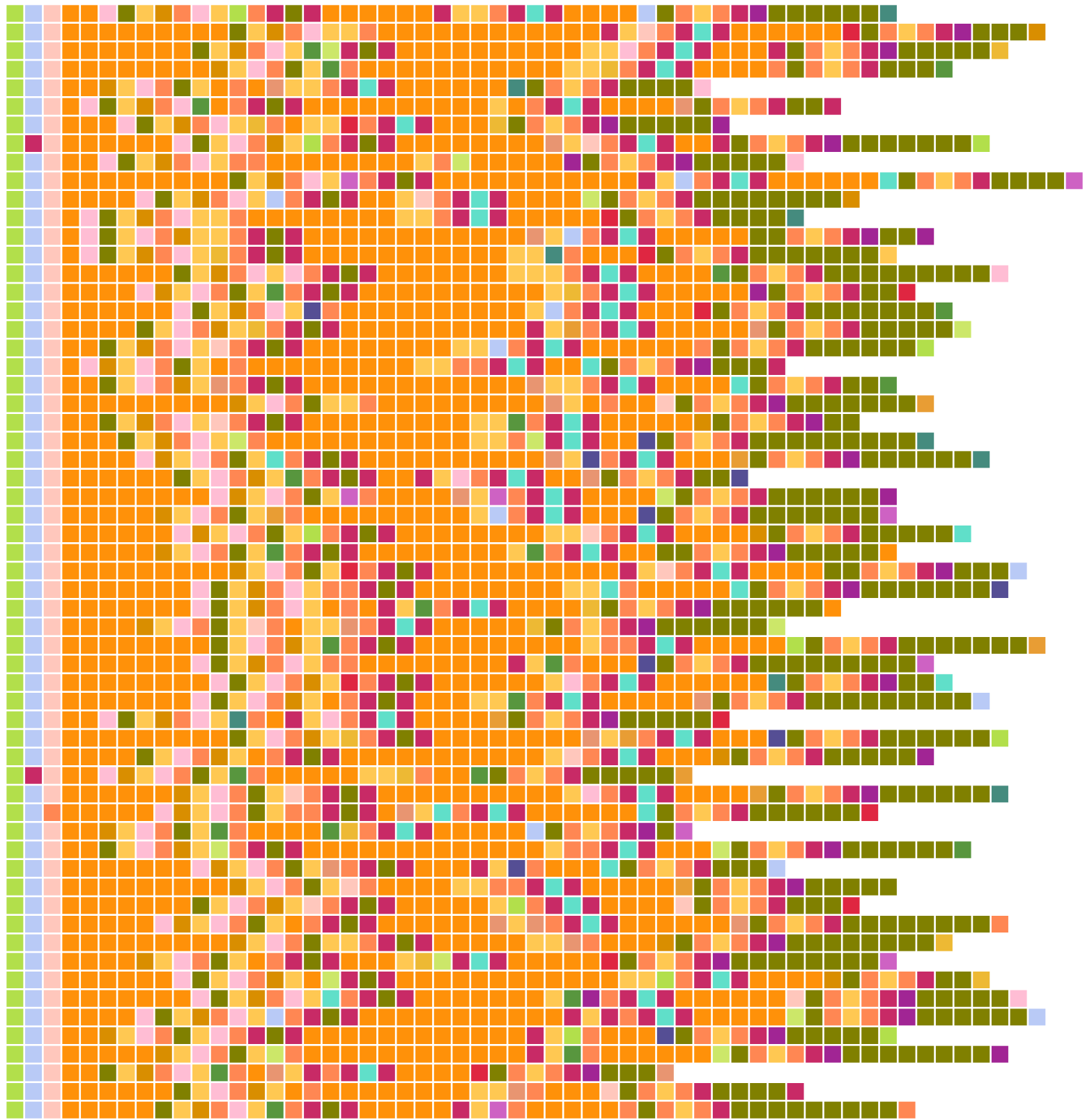


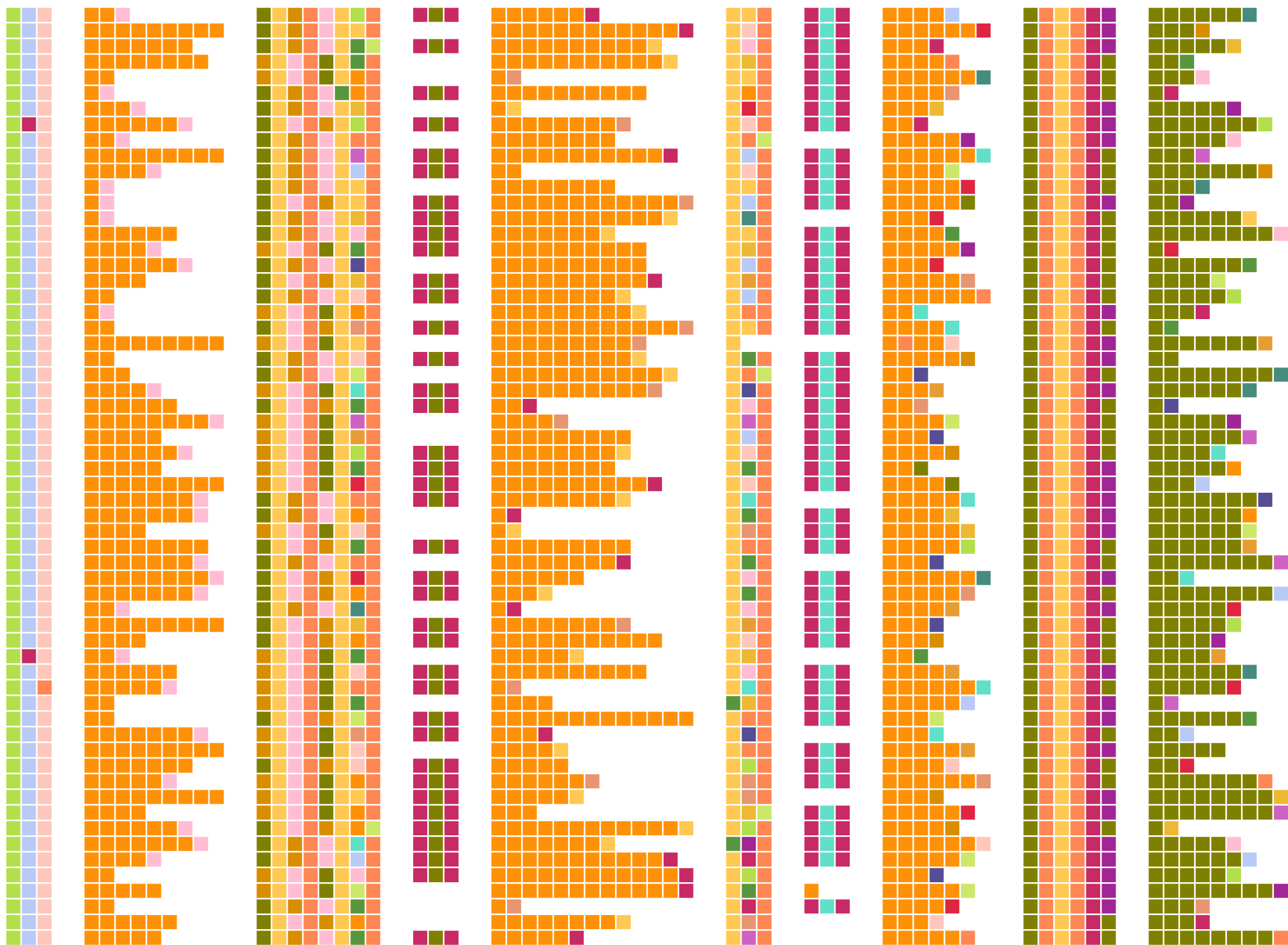
Decode

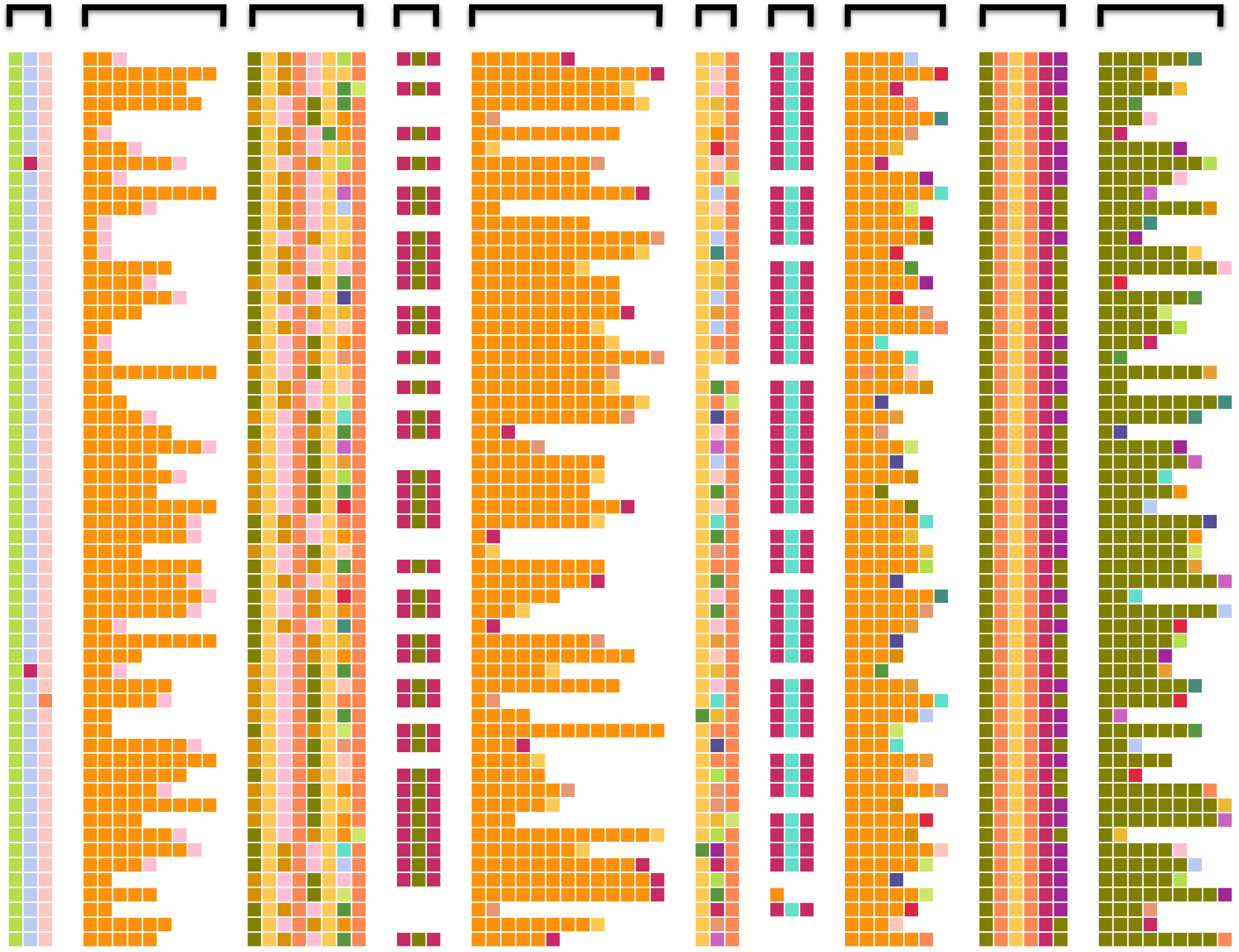


```

1250 1300 1350 1400 1450 1500 1550 1600 1650 1700
PVVYTTTPYP...KMLEMPRIQN.....PLLSG.....
AVSISANPAPVSELDIRALSKRLQN.....PLISG.....
KDPFFRPAFAFQELDLSAPARYDA.....FTLSQVWFETLPPNF...EDVLVRYL...
RAPFWGLRVSKSOVLRRLRQYKEITR.....GEIQRSGVGLTLPF-D...GRYLS-HQ.....
NMSIKDFPDPDDVAKLLKDIKNTSK.....HNLPISGGNL.....ANYEI-HA.....
KLNFDRSRNNVKSQDHNASAKREGHQIISRLVLPFFTLSSQTRQLTSSNESQTQDEISKYLRQLRSVIDITVY
2055 2095 2135 2175 2215 2255 2295
LSQSVMRGASPEPPSALETIGGD-KSRVNGET.....CWKPSDLCDPRTWYDFLRKAGLG-LQI
VNDLMAQTHPLPSSAIMSGDDIISRVIDFDS.....IWEKPSDLNLTWKYFQSVQEQVN-MSV
NEMNFPQRHFGPTPTQFLNS...VYKRLQAEVPCKDGVEQFRPLKRENAAESDLTSDKAVGIITVVPYRSV
SCDYNQGRRLNIVRAEV...LVGRKLNNTV...SLGQRVYVLFNQNQSTWIGNDCECALIWNELQNSI
ANSRSGQRELAPYSEV...GVGNIVKVLNQRPEVTWVQSDVCFNFINVNFYSSV
ESSIESEIVSGMTTPRMLLP...VMSKFMND.....QIEIILNNSASQITDITNPTWFKDQARLP-RQV
2220 2260 2300 2340 2380 2420 2460
PMFKTVDLVQTEFSSQTEVVVVC.....KGLKLIIDFNPDWSSI.....NESWKNLYAFQSSQEFAP
RAFPAYTQFIQMTSSFSSELVLFSS.....KRGKFFRDAEVLTSSTL.....REMSLVLFNCSSPKSEMQP
PCSTKQVILSNYACRQDMCVLFFVMQVGGPTFFVHEVVRMARTLQRHGTLSKSDIITLRLFTSQQR...
RVWDEVNIVLKTSPASTEMILSR...HFKSDIIEKSTVLSL-LPLSKEDIKTEKWIIEKAKA
SHVREYNLVVPRVSNFISSEVLVMT...DLKANRLMNFEXIKQI...TESVSTSPGIGHILSKQLSC
PFFATGVLIKPIISSARSSEWVLCIT...NFLSTRKMPHQNLSC.....
2355 2395 2435 2475 2515 2555 2595
LFYMAIISY...YNINHRVQSPFPNPPSDGIAQNVGIAITGISFWLSEMEKDIPLYOQLAVIQSFPRIWSE
IILAMIVFNRVFNKPLTSPLEFPPSBRKILSHFNICCSNMGY-LSTALGDVPSFARLHDLVNRPIVYVFP
.....TQIASHMIDTVIRSVIYMEAE.....DL-ADTVF.....
.....TNNCMIAFNRYLKDITFEWARI.....TE-SDRKRLKL.....
.....NDVASGDDGLNLSLILYREL.....ARFKDNRQSQ.....
.....KQVILTALQLQISPPYLSHL.....TOYADCDLRLSYIRLG
2490 2530 2570 2610 2650 2690 2730
RSLELVNRQVRLNPNFELFNQLCRTVDNRLK.....SNLRRTGMIE.....
RLIYKIVKTRLVGSIEDLSGEVSRNRQVNR.....ITLDDIRSZSLLD.....
LEVTILGSRVEDLNQGVVISVLRGMSIEDL...PLRTYLRRTCPKYLKAVLGI...TE
ARLQLGIVLSSEIRNLRVITKLLD...REFDI...HSITYRFLTKIKILMKILGA.....VR
QNLKSGYLILDLMQ...NIFVKNLSR...SEKQI...IMTGGKREWVFKVTVKTEKWEVYLVG.....
RTQYVHFIATK.....GRITKLVNDYLFKFLIVQALKRNGTWQAEFKKLPKELISVGNRPFYHIDNCE
  
```







Size of this packet

239 bytes

London

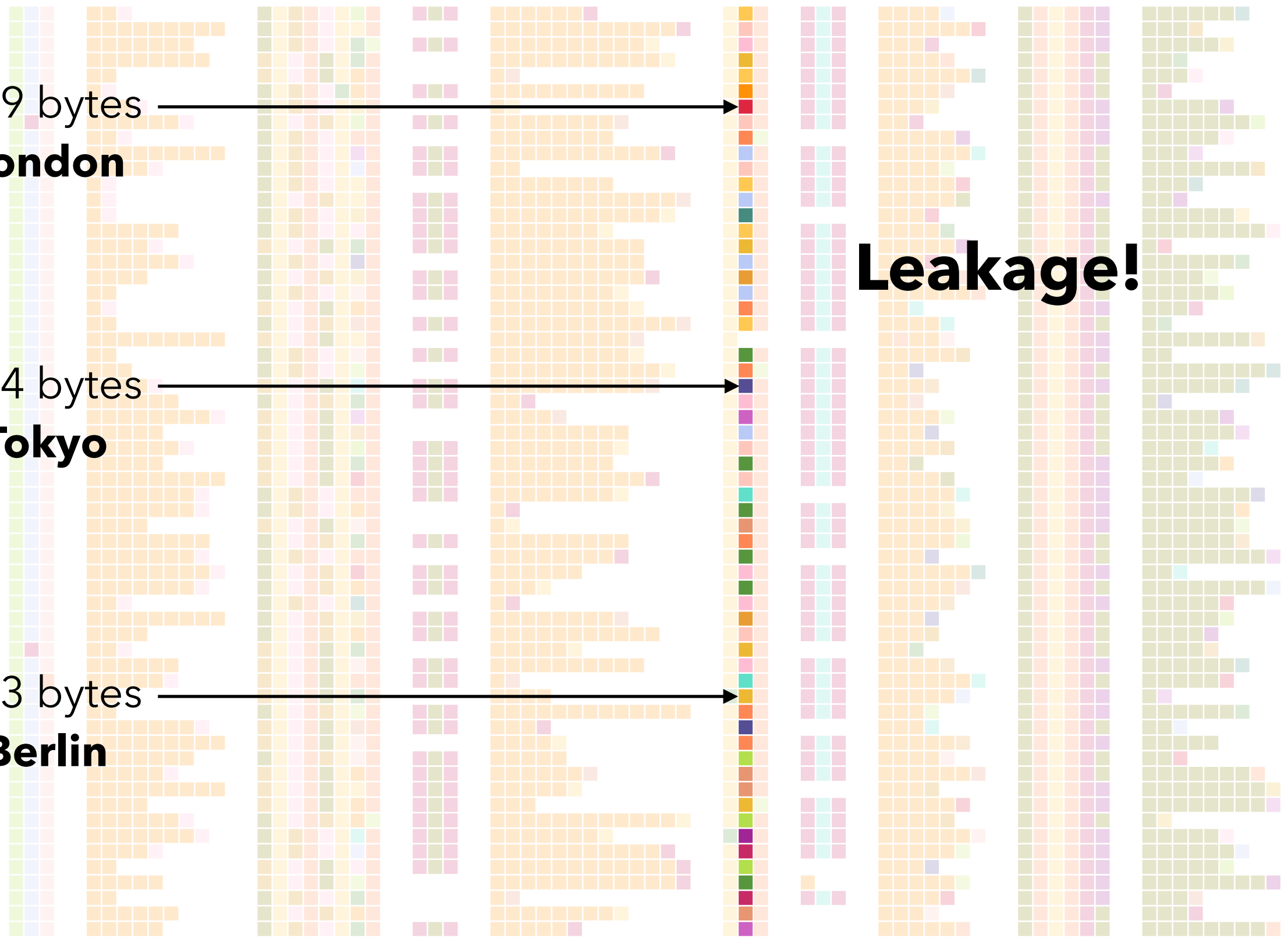
514 bytes

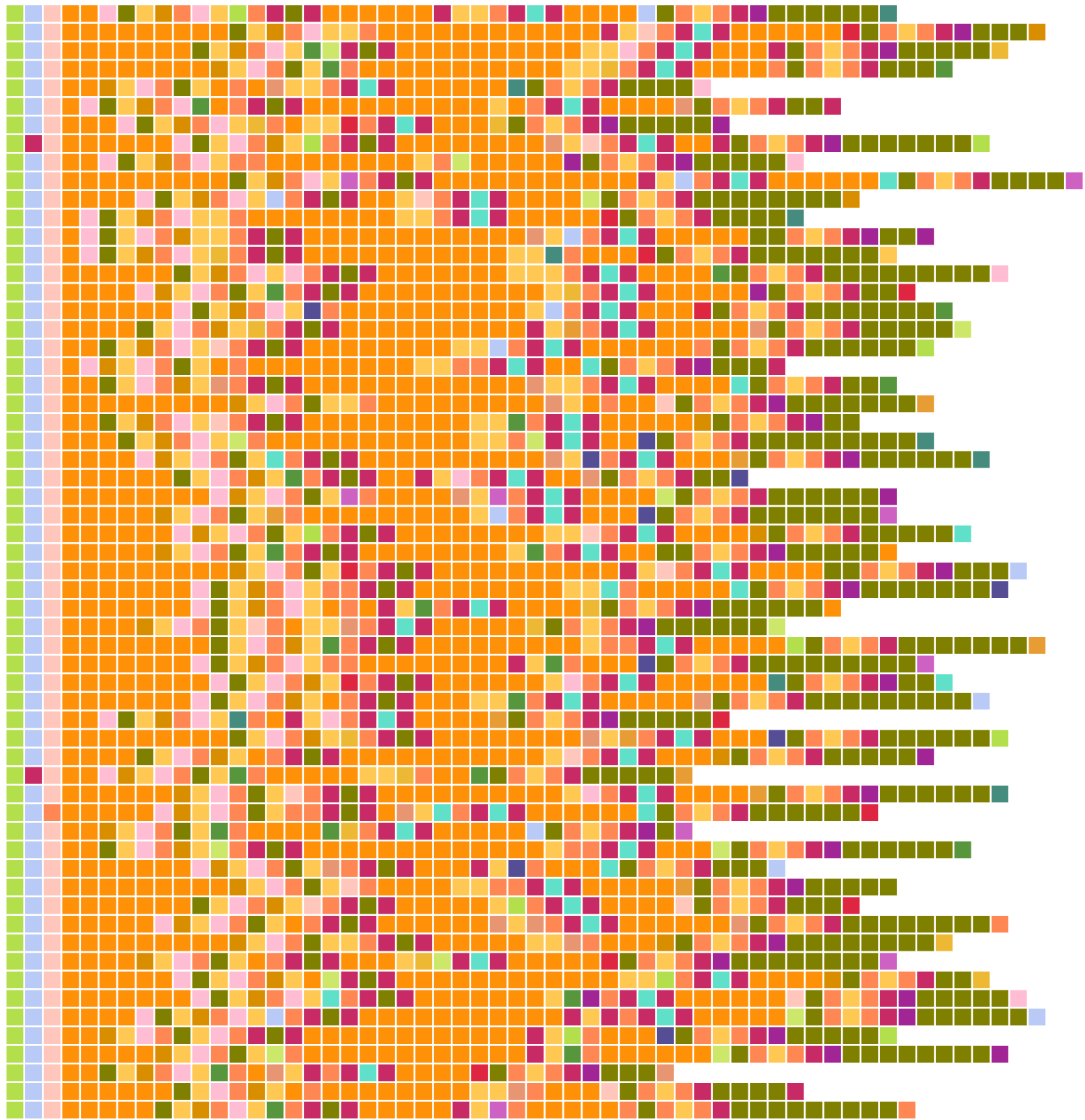
Tokyo

373 bytes

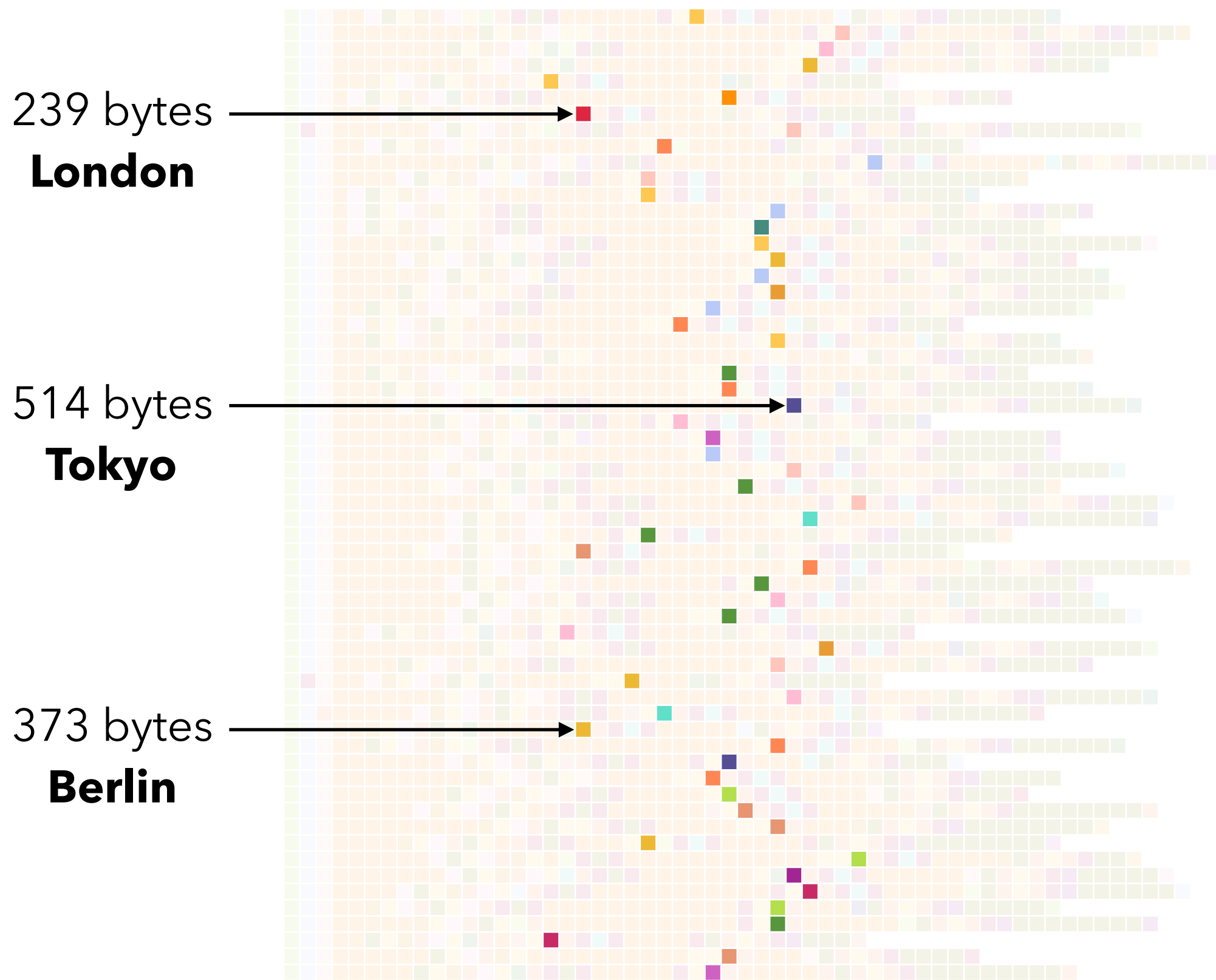
Berlin

Leakage!

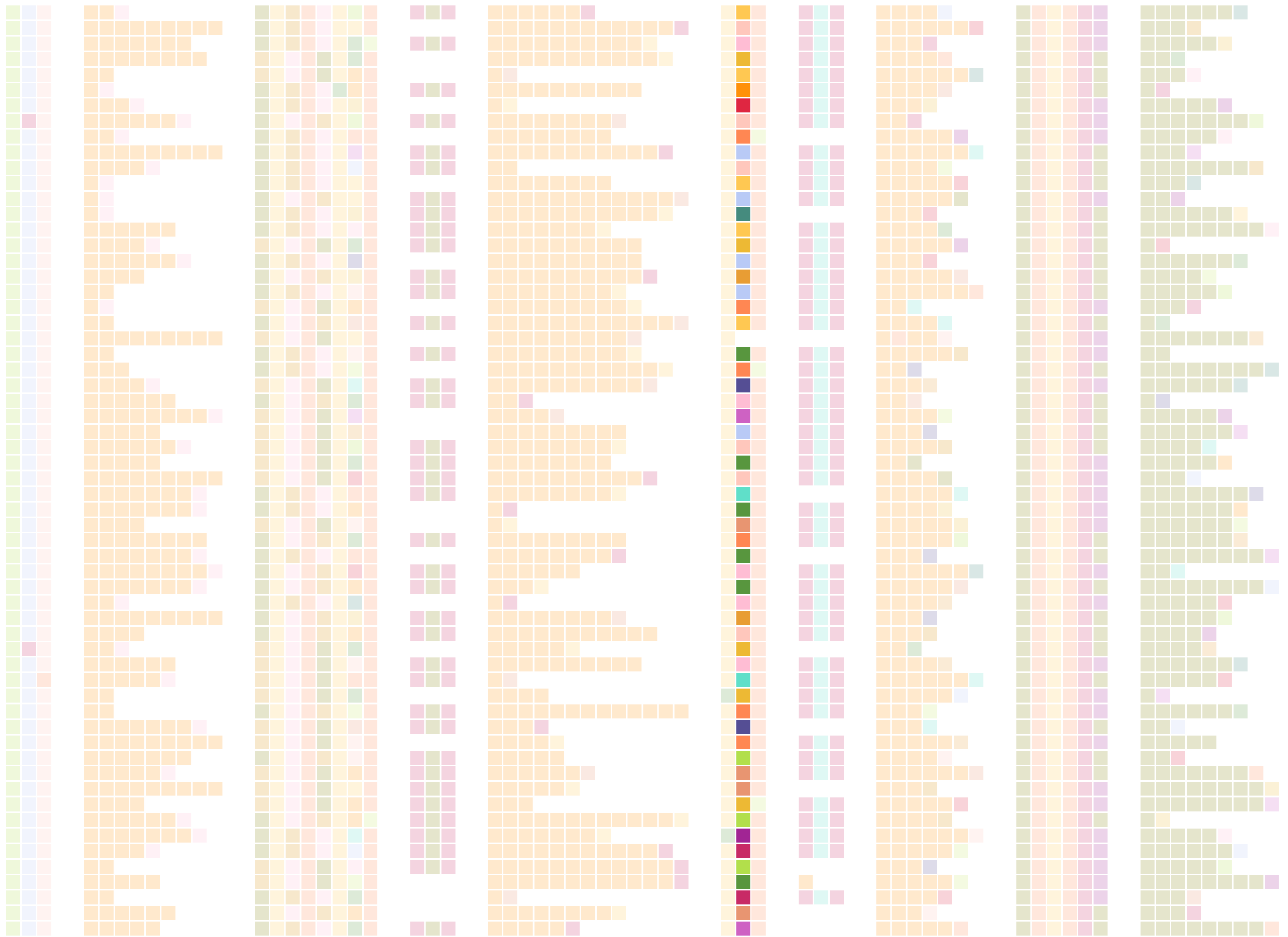




How do we call this feature?



Packet #2 of phase #6



Profit's ranking now includes phases

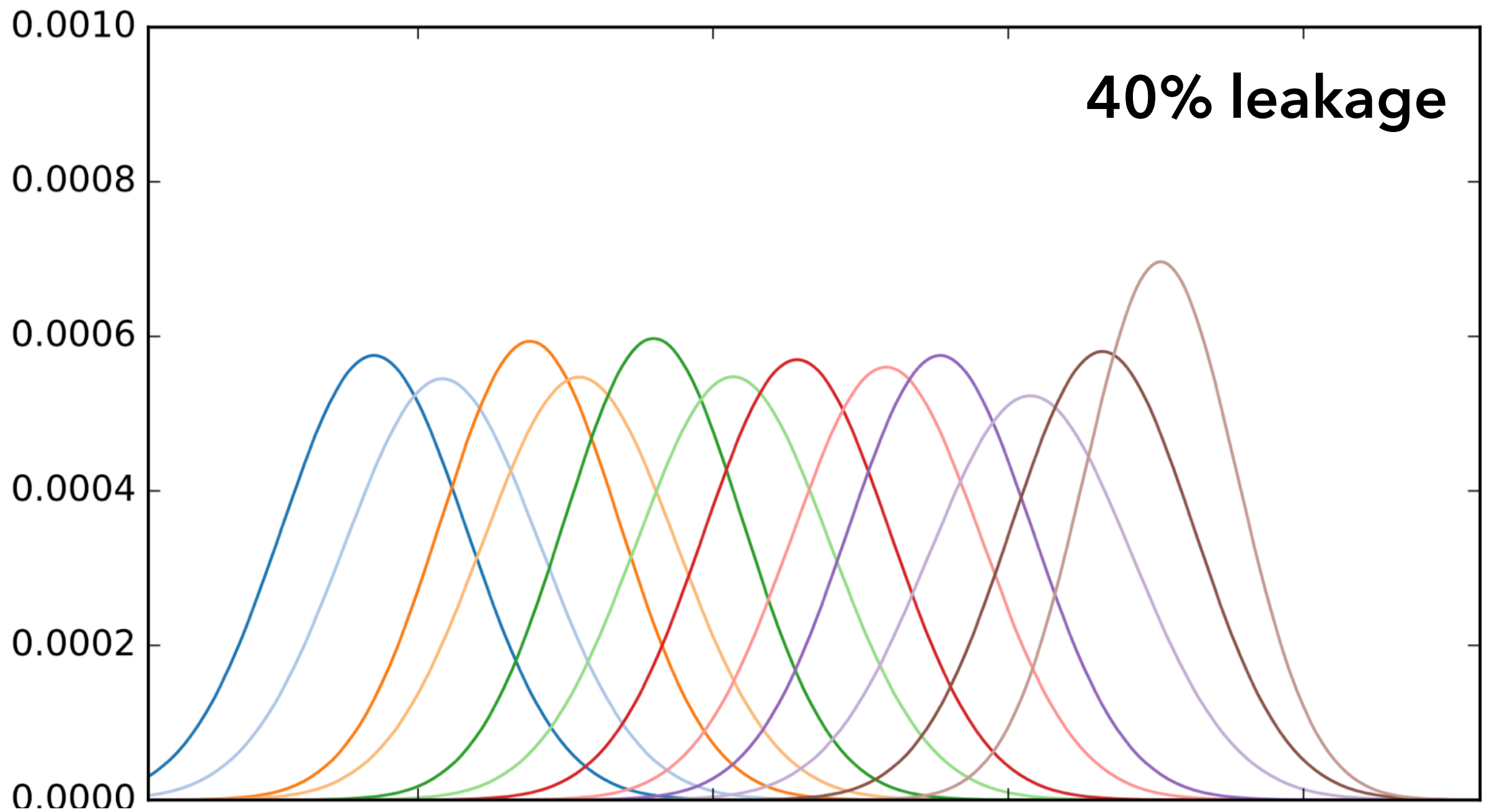
Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	97%	Size of packet #2 of phase #6	banjo:22509 → sax:8443
2	81%	Total size of phase #6	banjo:22509 → sax:8443
3	3%	Total time of phase #4	banjo:22509 ↔ sax:8443
4	2%	Total time of full trace	banjo:22509 ↔ sax:8443
5	2%	Size of packet #14 of full trace	sax:8443 → banjo:22509

Profit's ranking now includes phases

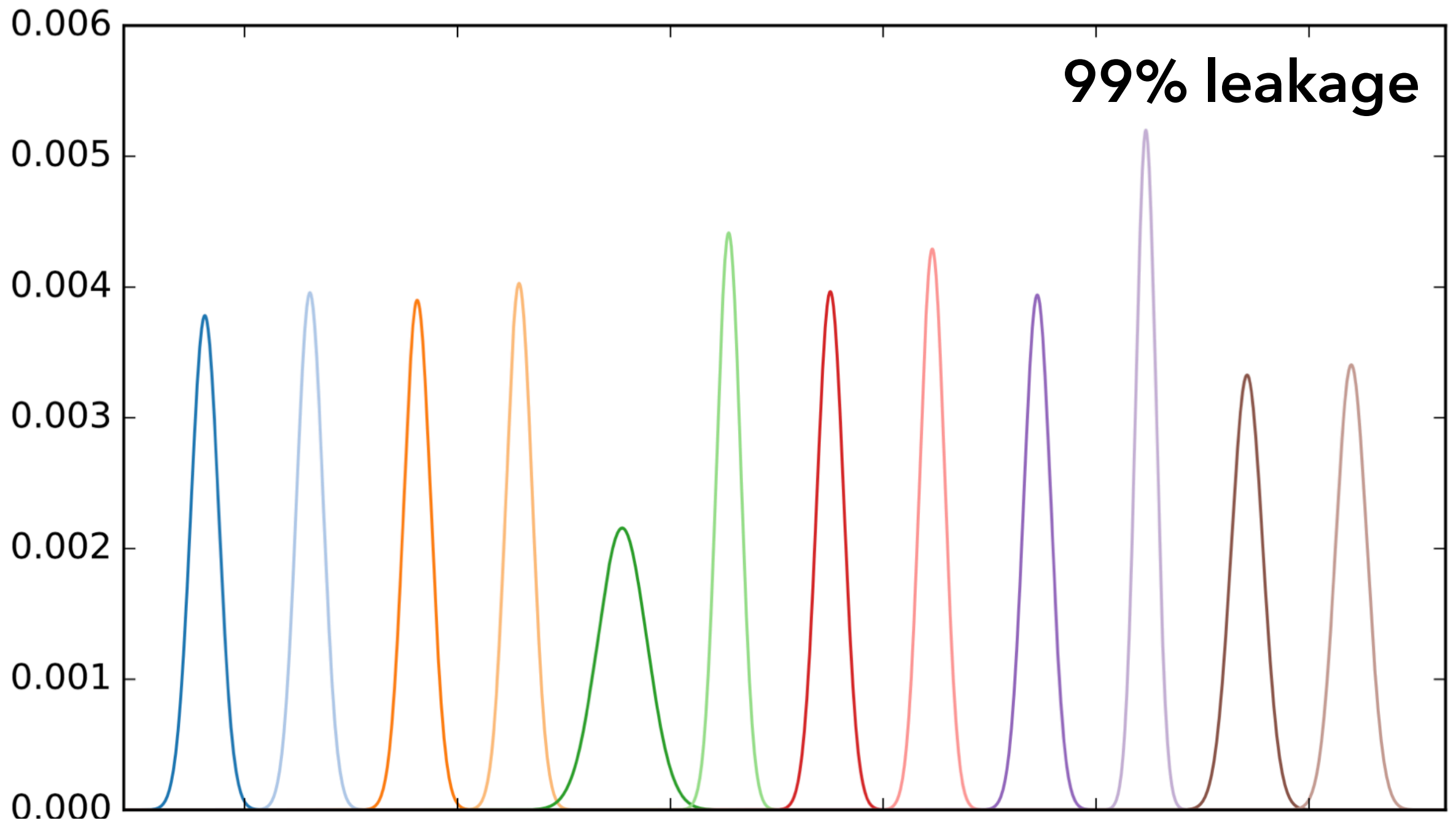
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4	2%	Total time of full trace	banjo:22509 ↔ sax:8443
5	2%	Size of packet #14 of full trace	sax:8443 → banjo:22509

Profit's ranking now includes phases

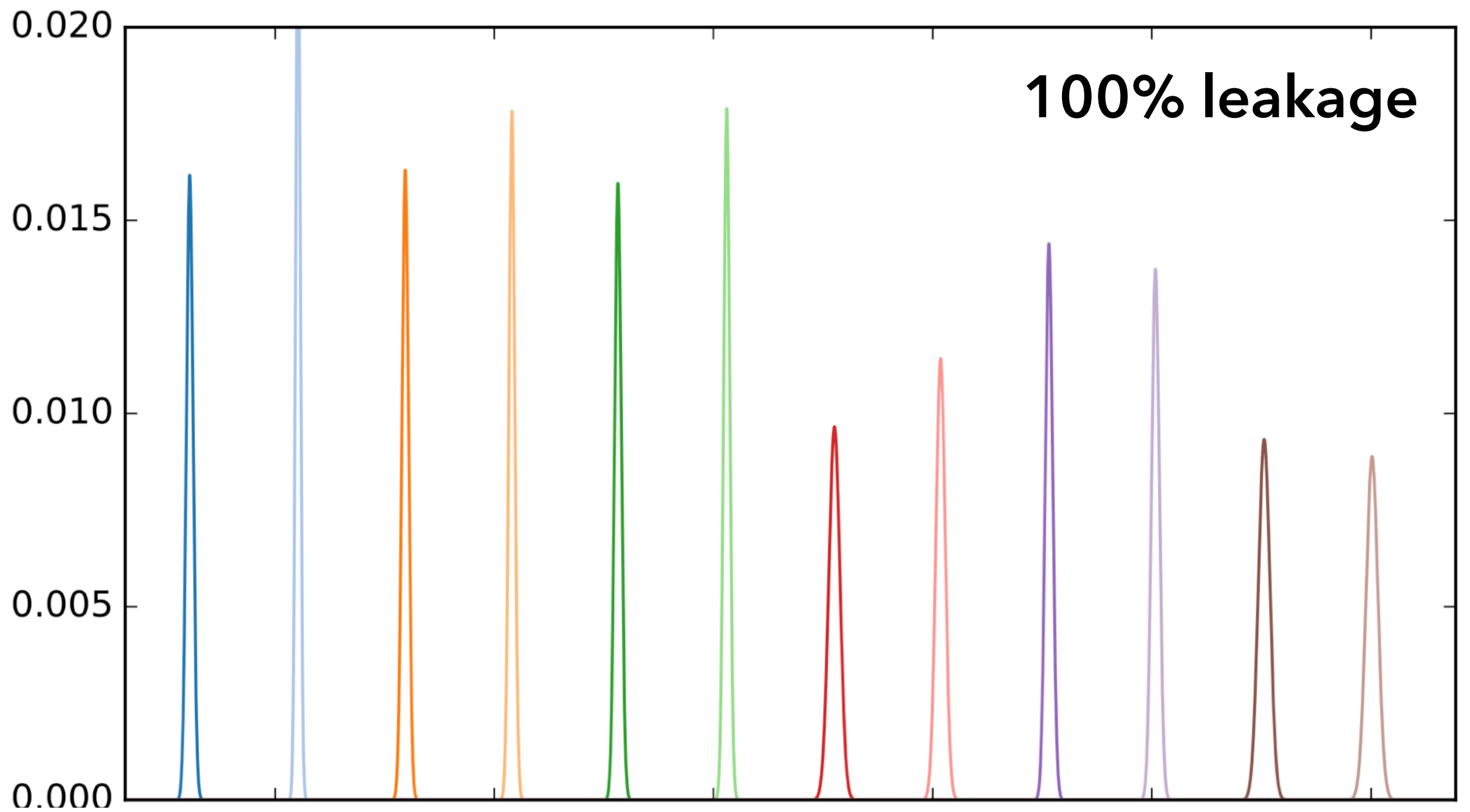
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4	2%	Total time of full trace	banjo:22509 ↔ sax:8443
5	2%	Size of packet #14 of full trace	sax:8443 → banjo:22509



Without phase detection
Top feature: **Duration of whole trace**



With phase detection
Better feature: **Duration of phase #5**



With phase detection

Top feature: **Time between two packets of phase #5**

Excellent results in DARPA challenge

Engagements 4, 5, 6

For side-channel analysis problems
(depending on the metric used)

Often #1 team
Always within top 3

Vulnerable or not?

Consistent with ground truth

Application	Secret	Type	Vulnerability	Top-ranking feature (reported by Profit)	Leak _G
AIRPLAN 2	Number of cities	Space	Strong	Sum ↓ phase 4	100%
AIRPLAN 5	Number of cities	Space	Medium	Sum ↓ phase 4	79%
AIRPLAN 3	Number of cities	Space	Absent	Packet 20 ↓ full trace	36%
AIRPLAN 3	Strong connectivity	Space	Present	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	100%
AIRPLAN 4	Strong connectivity	Space	Absent	Packet 1 ↑ phase 2	4%
SNAPBUDDY 1	Location of user	Space	Present	Sum ↑ phase 2	95%
BIDPAL 2	Secret bid value	Time	Present	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	59%
BIDPAL 1	Secret bid value	Time	Absent	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	19%
GABFEED 1	Server key Hamming wt.	Time	Present	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	100%
GABFEED 5	Server key Hamming wt.	Time	Absent	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	24%
GABFEED 2	Server key Hamming wt.	Time	Absent	Δ 11-12 ↓ full trace	20%
POWERBROKER 1	Price offered	Time	Present	Total time ↓ full trace	60%
POWERBROKER 2	Price offered	Time	Absent	Total time ↓ full trace	13%
POWERBROKER 4	Price offered	Time	Absent	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	18%
TOURPLANNER	Places to visit	Time	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

Vulnerable or not?

Consistent with ground truth

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POWERBROKER 4	Price offered	Time	Absent	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	18%
TOURPLANNER	Places to visit	Time	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

Top-leaking feature

Consistent with ground truth and manual analysis

Application	Vulnerability	Best feature for vulnerability (manually found)	Leak _G	Top-ranking feature (reported by Profit)	Leak _G
AIRPLAN 2	Strong	Sum ↓ phase 4	100%	Sum ↓ phase 4	100%
AIRPLAN 5	Medium	Sum ↓ phase 4	79%	Sum ↓ phase 4	79%
AIRPLAN 3	Absent	Sum ↓ phase 4	25%	Packet 20 ↓ full trace	36%
AIRPLAN 3	Present	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	100%	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	100%
AIRPLAN 4	Absent	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	0%	Packet 1 ↑ phase 2	4%
SNAPBUDDY 1	Present	Sum ↑ phase 2	95%	Sum ↑ phase 2	95%
BIDPAL 2	Present	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	59%	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	59%
BIDPAL 1	Absent	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	9%	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	19%
GABFEED 1	Present	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	100%	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	100%
GABFEED 5	Absent	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	24%	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	24%
GABFEED 2	Absent	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	19%	Δ 11-12 ↓ full trace	20%
POWERBROKER 1	Present	Δ 9-10 ↑ full trace	60%	Total time ↓ full trace	60%
POWERBROKER 2	Absent	Δ 9-10 ↑ full trace	13%	Total time ↓ full trace	13%
POWERBROKER 4	Absent	Δ 9-10 ↑ full trace	9%	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	18%
TOURPLANNER	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

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Consistent with ground truth and manual analysis

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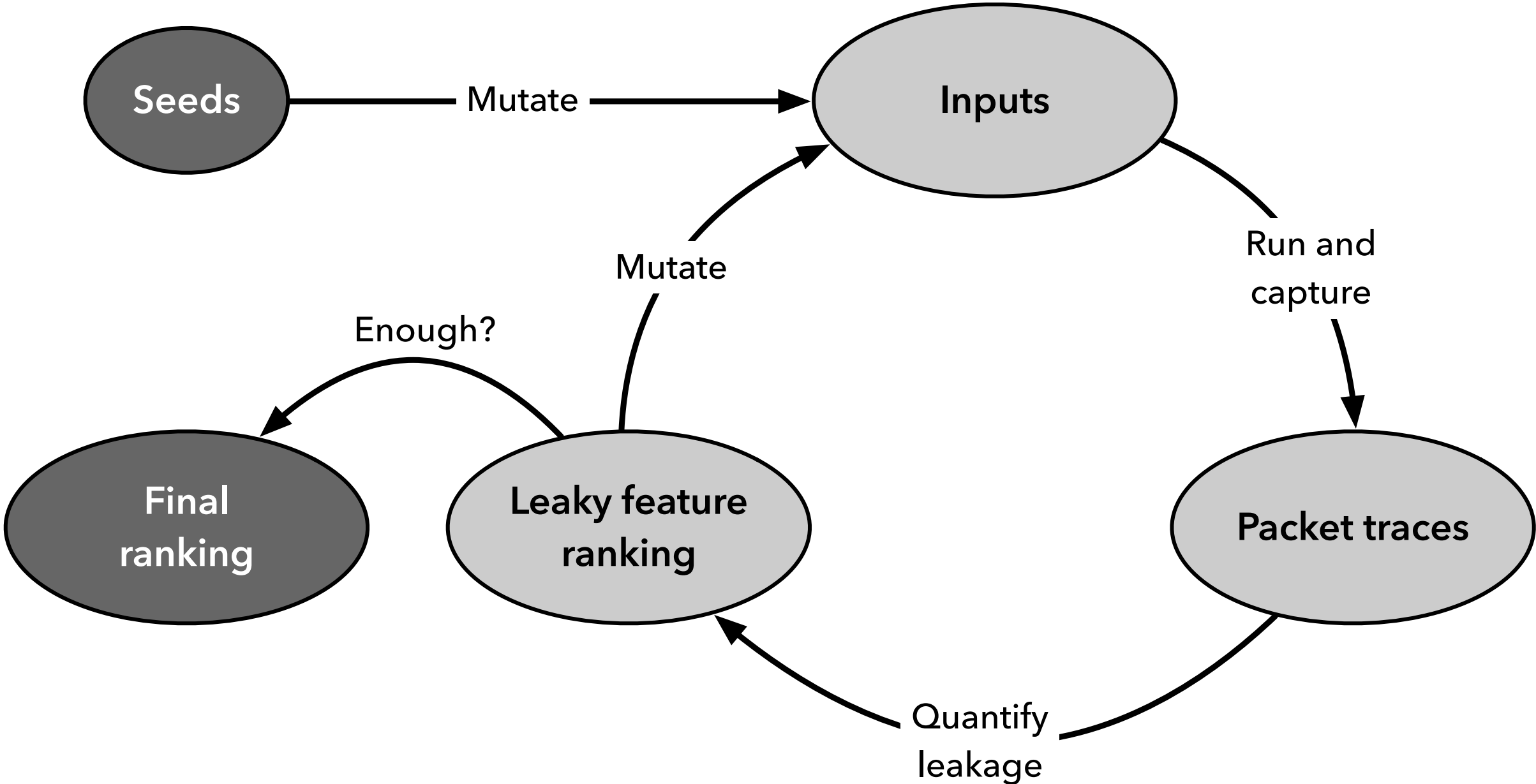
Top-leaking feature

Consistent with ground truth and manual analysis

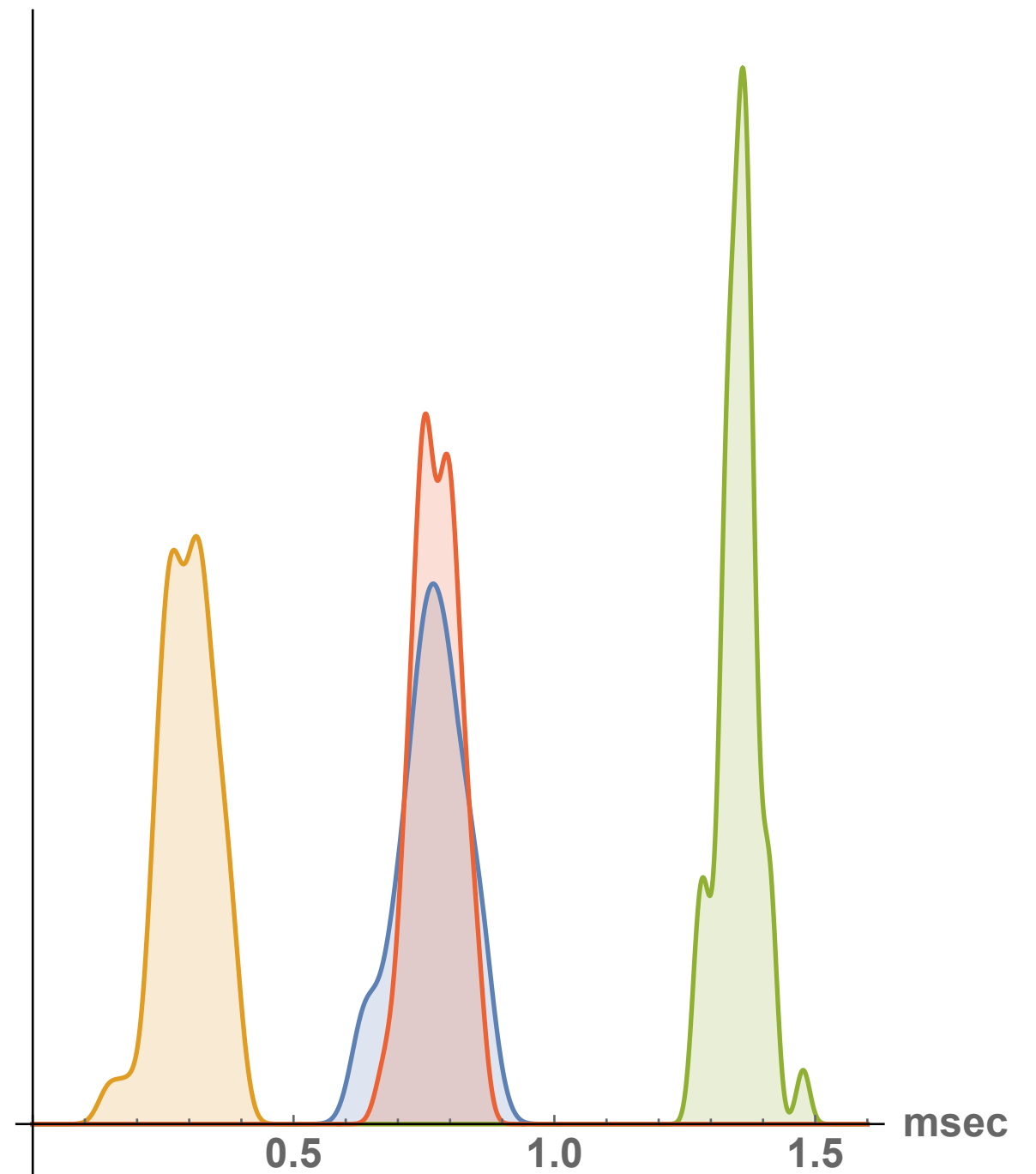
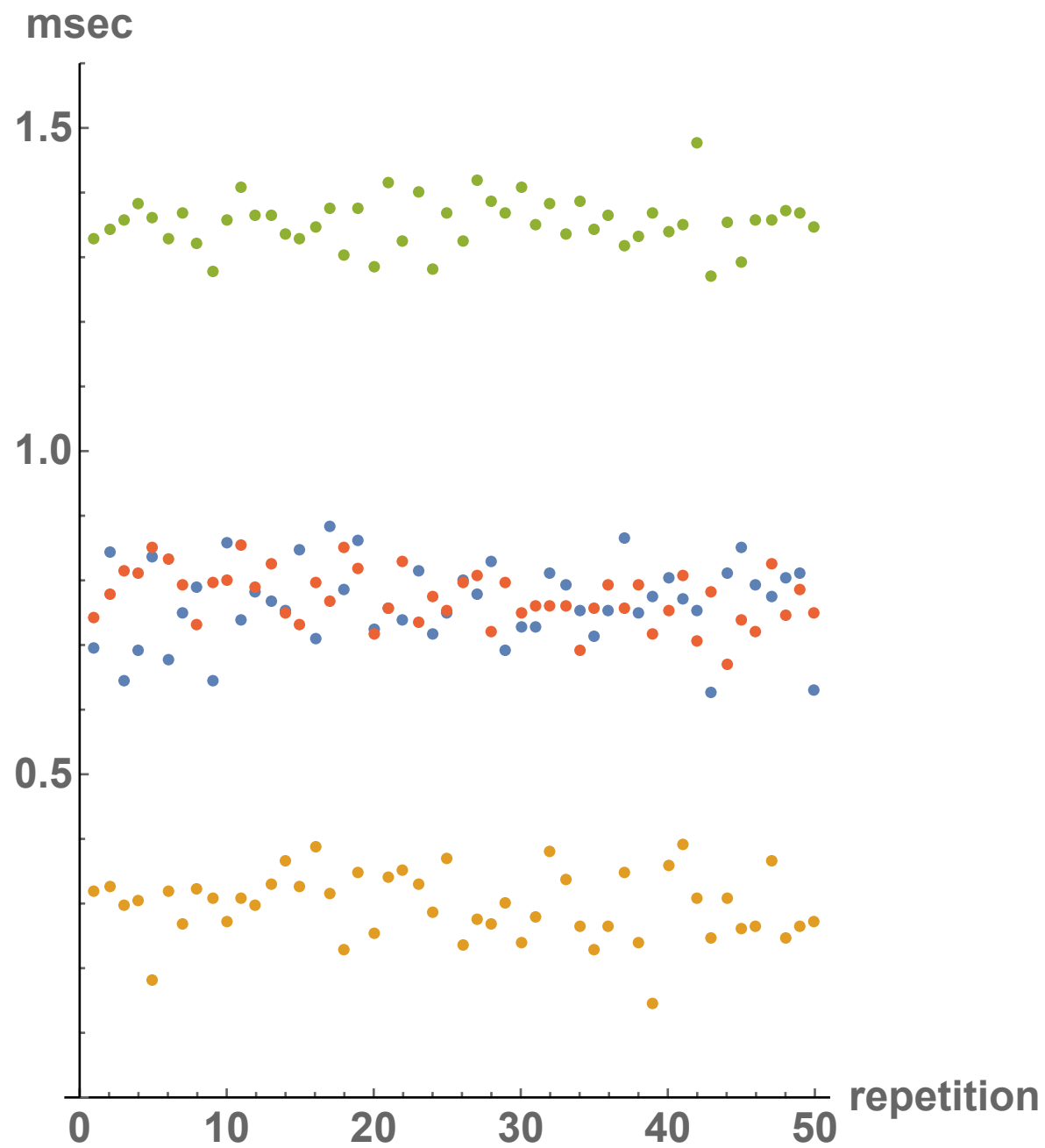
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TOURPLANNER	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

Ongoing work

Feedback-driven mutation



Self-adjusting noise modeling



Thank you!