



TLS-N: Non-repudiation over TLS

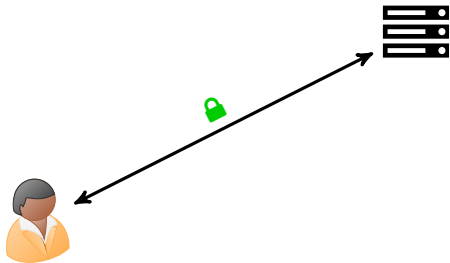
Enabling Ubiquitous Content Signing

Hubert Ritzdorf, **Karl Wüst**, Arthur Gervais, Guillaume Felley, Srdjan Čapkun

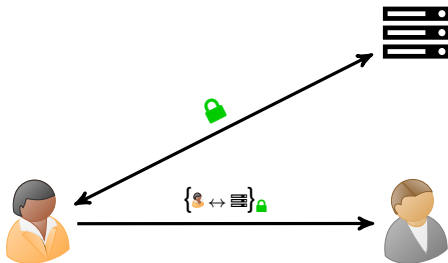
ETH Zurich

TLS

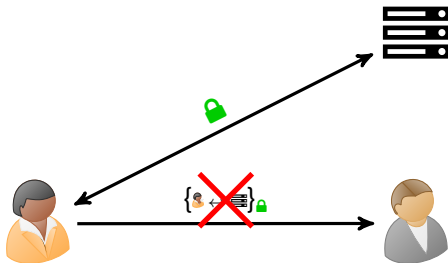
TLS



TLS



TLS



Web Archives

INTERNET ARCHIVE

WayBackMachine

Explore more than 310 billion [web pages](#) saved over time

This is Google's cache of <https://www.ndss-symposium.org/>. It is a snapshot of the page as it appeared on 18 Feb 2018 22:09:23 GMT. The [current page](#) could have changed in the meantime. [Learn more](#)

[Full version](#)[Text-only version](#)[View source](#)

How can we get reliable data into the blockchain?



Blockchain



World

How can we get reliable data into the blockchain?



Blockchain

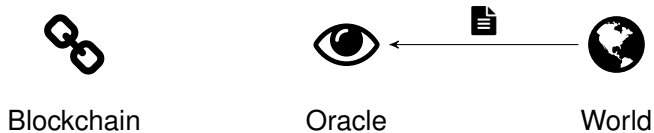


Oracle

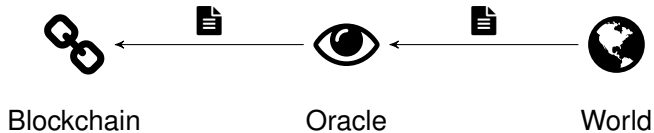


World

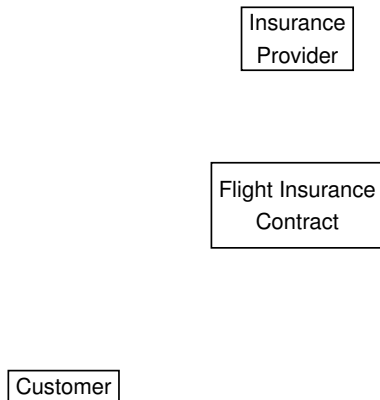
How can we get reliable data into the blockchain?



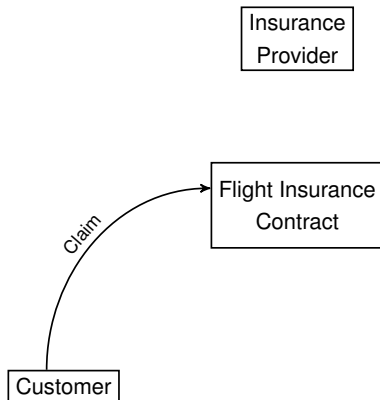
How can we get reliable data into the blockchain?



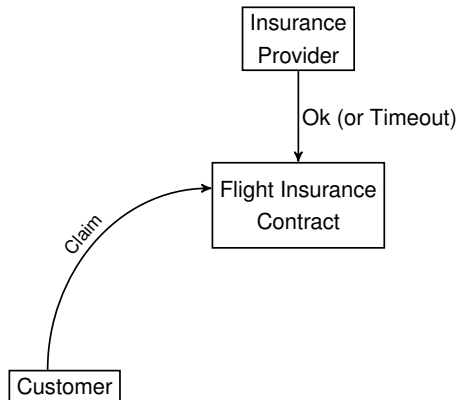
Example: Flight Insurance



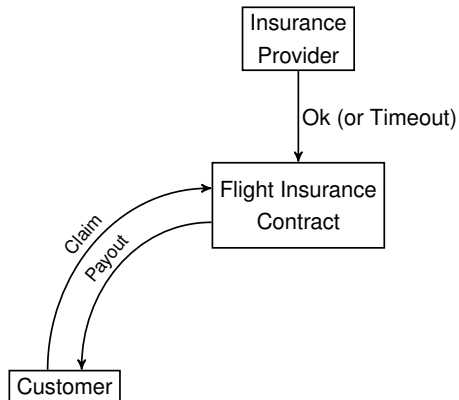
Example: Flight Insurance



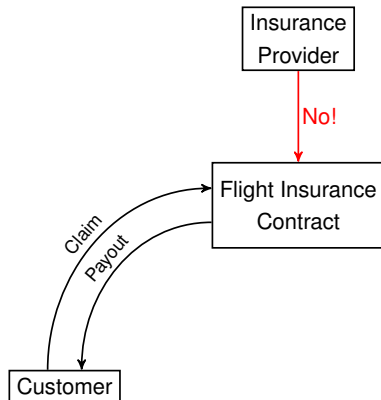
Example: Flight Insurance



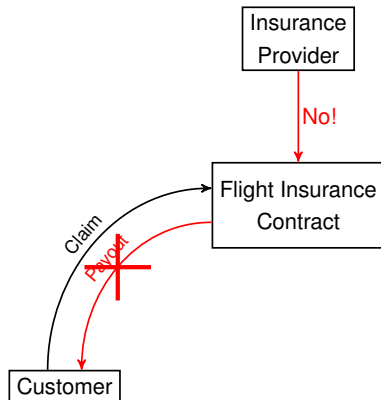
Example: Flight Insurance



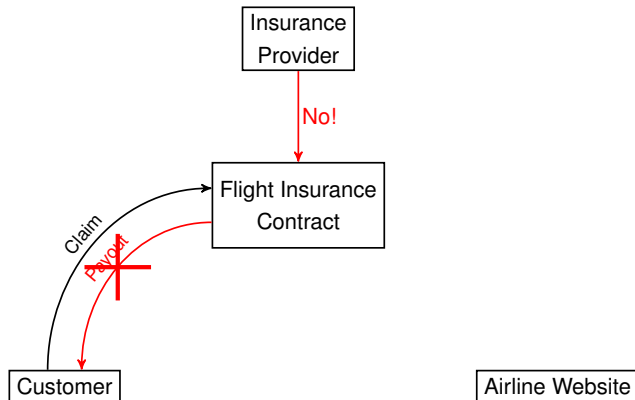
Example: Flight Insurance



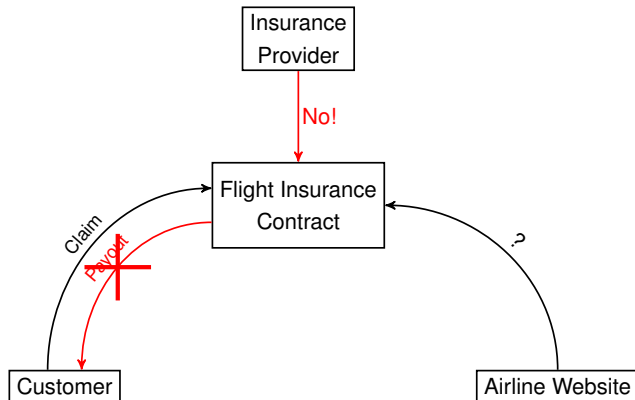
Example: Flight Insurance



Example: Flight Insurance



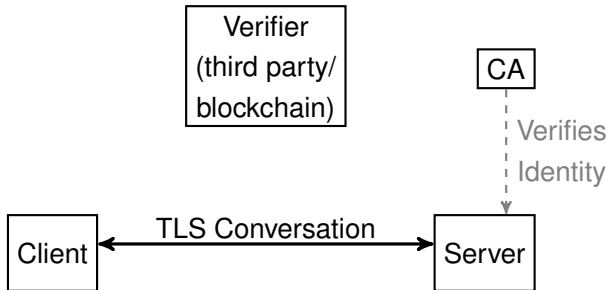
Example: Flight Insurance



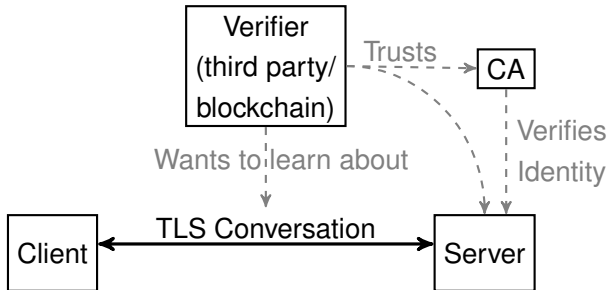
Contributions

- First secure TLS extension for non-repudiation
- Decentralized Blockchain Oracle
- Implementation using the NSS library
- Ethereum library for proof verification

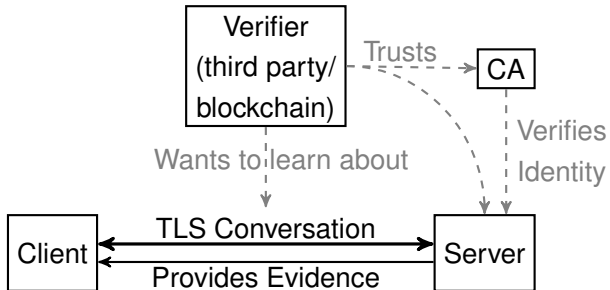
Non-Repudiation for TLS



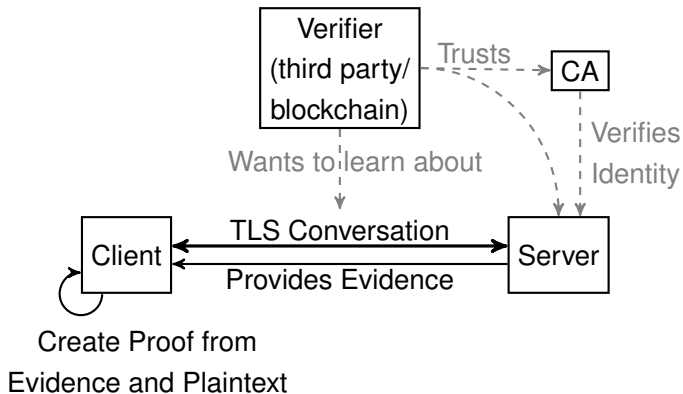
Non-Repudiation for TLS



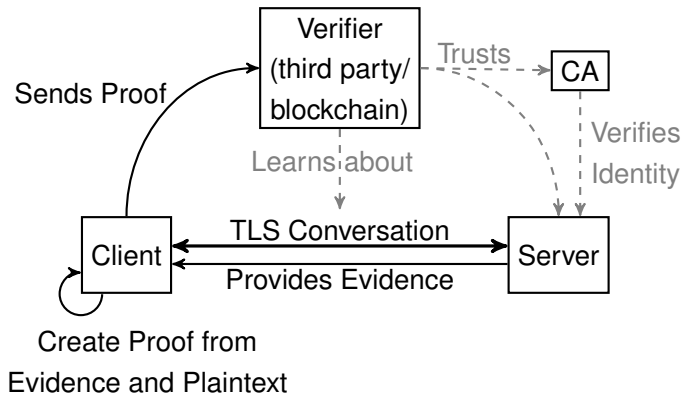
Non-Repudiation for TLS



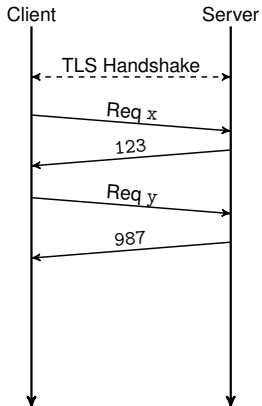
Non-Repudiation for TLS



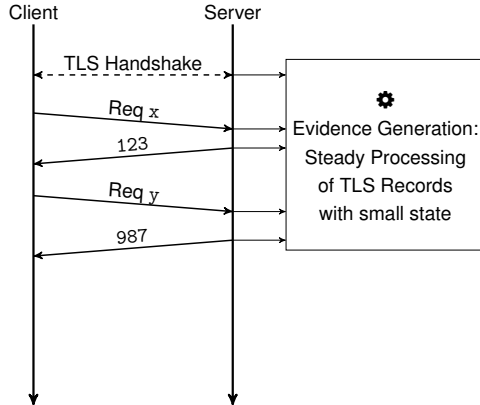
Non-Repudiation for TLS



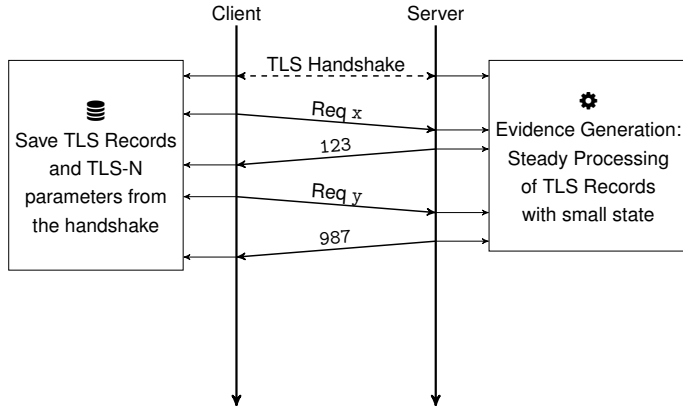
TLS-N Overview



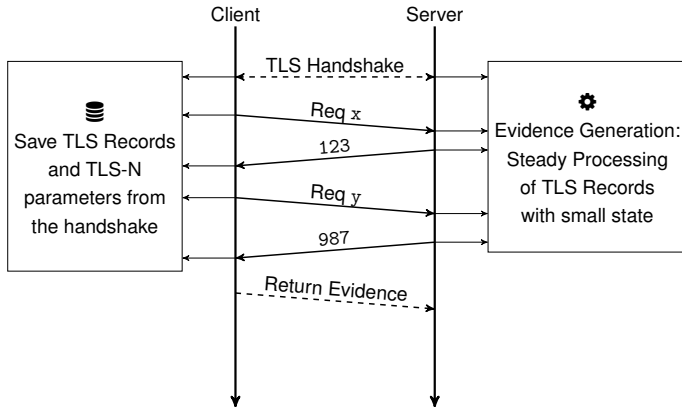
TLS-N Overview



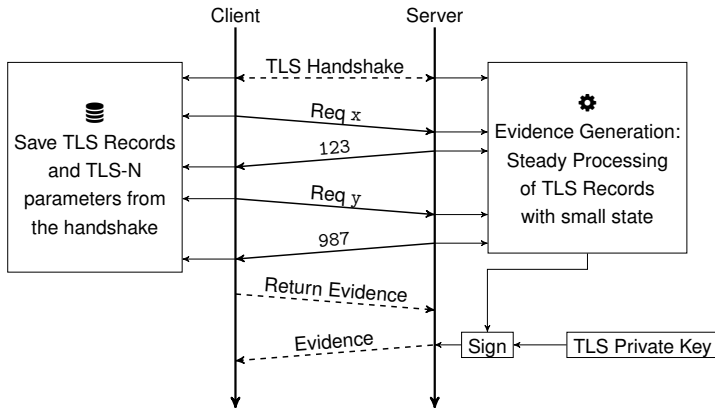
TLS-N Overview



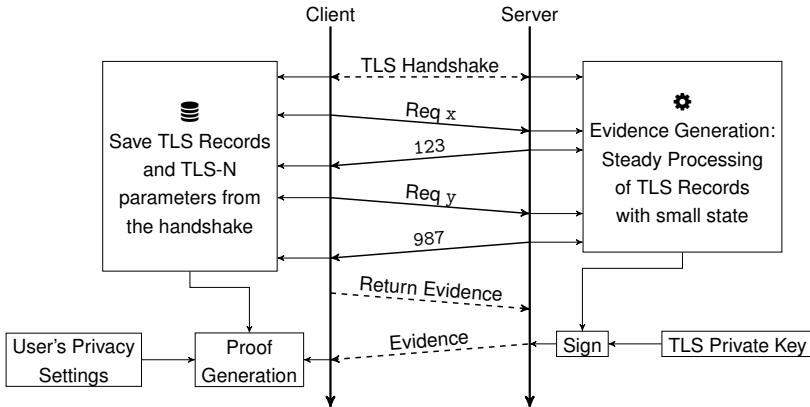
TLS-N Overview



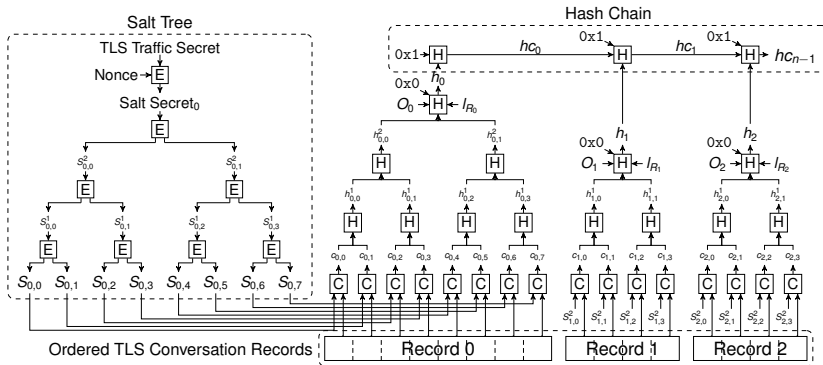
TLS-N Overview



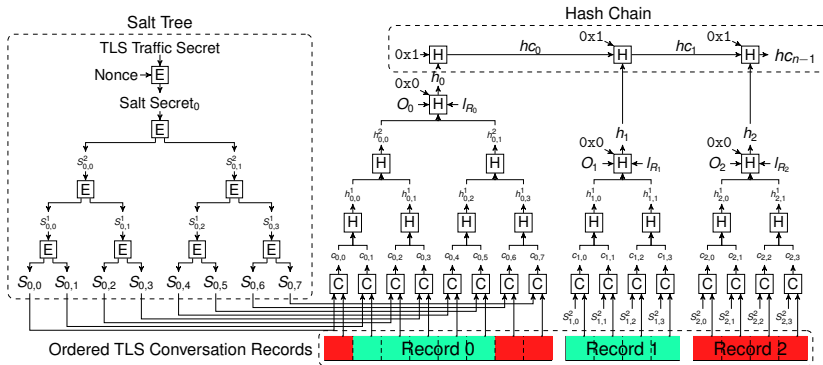
TLS-N Overview



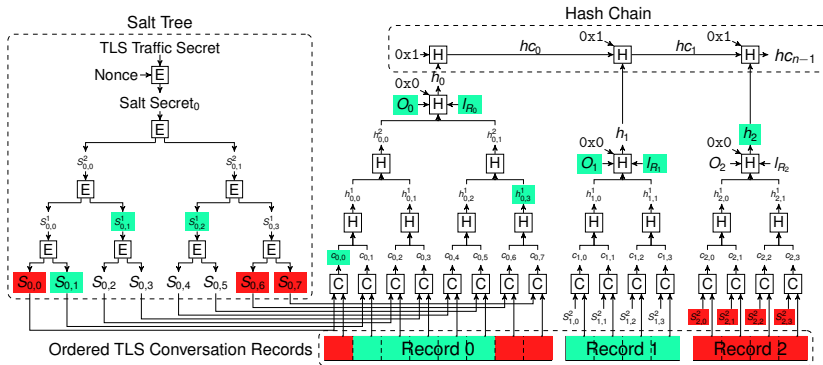
Chunk Level Privacy Protection



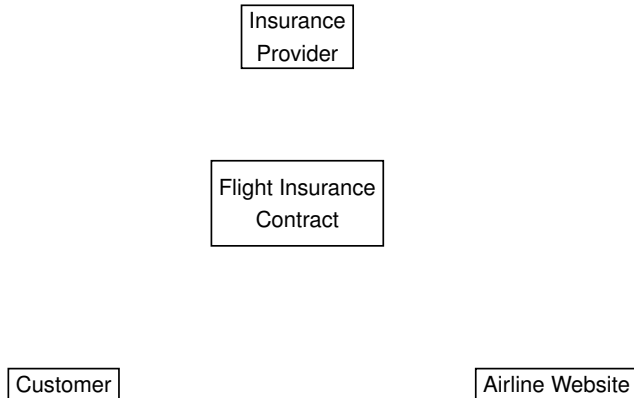
Chunk Level Privacy Protection



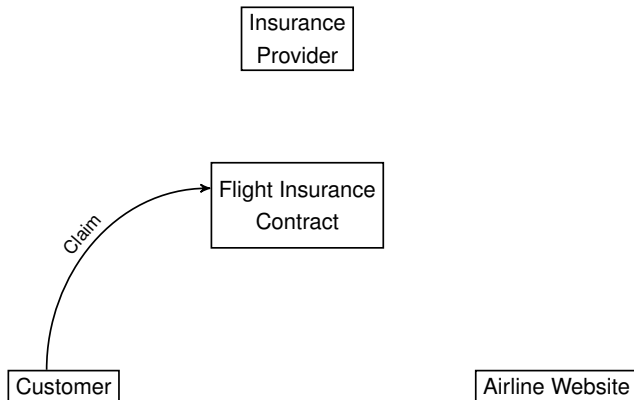
Chunk Level Privacy Protection



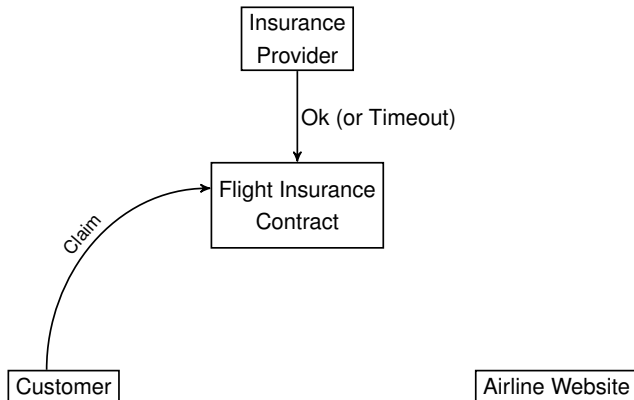
Flight Insurance (1)



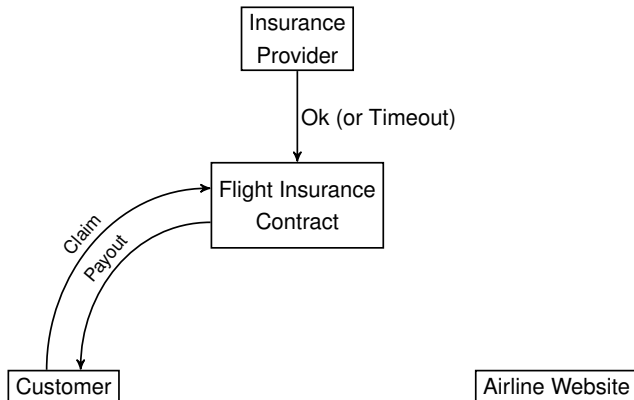
Flight Insurance (1)



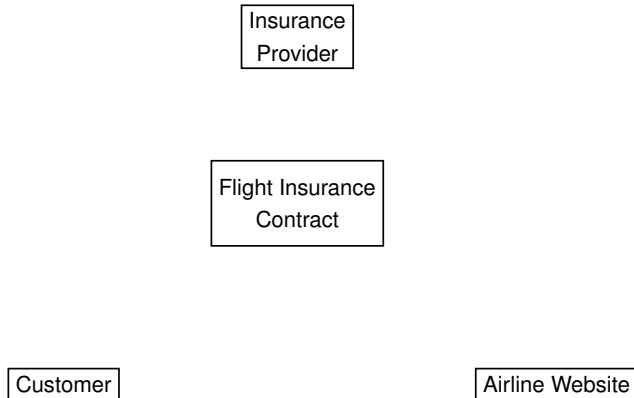
Flight Insurance (1)



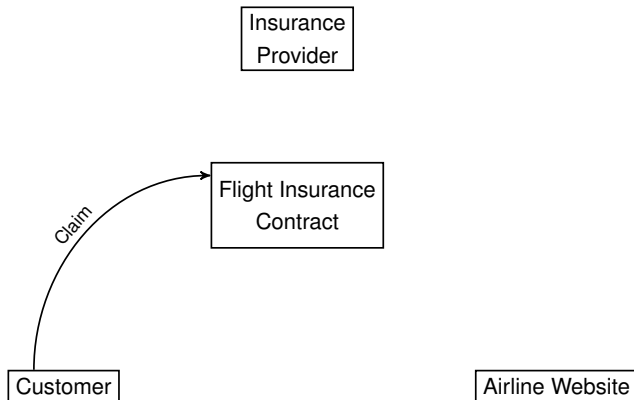
Flight Insurance (1)



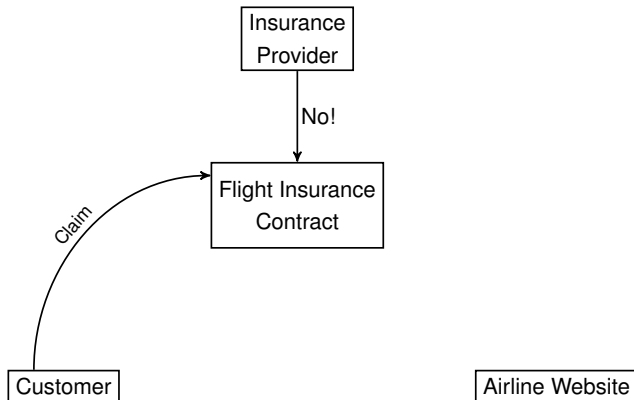
Flight Insurance (2)



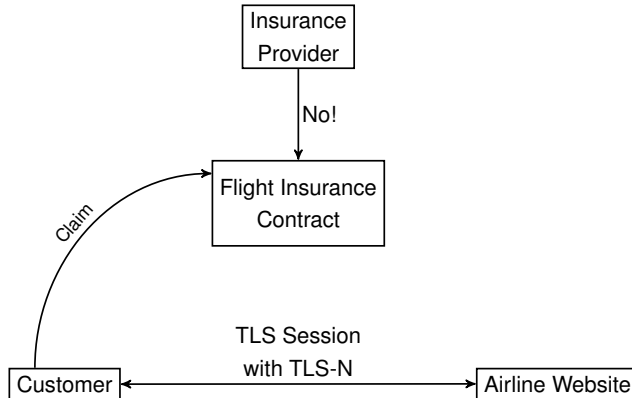
Flight Insurance (2)



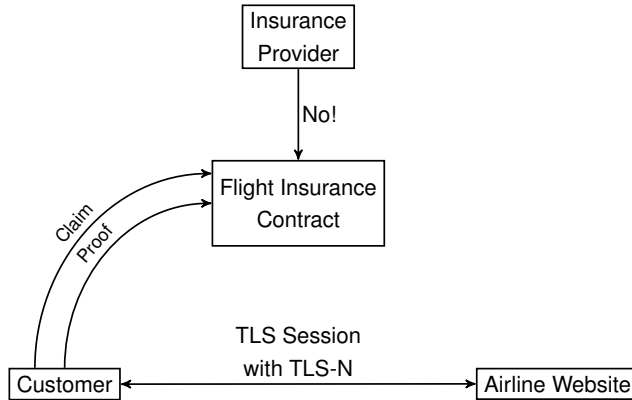
Flight Insurance (2)



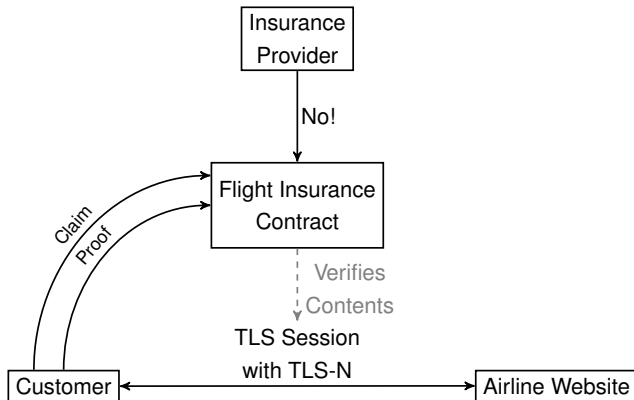
Flight Insurance (2)



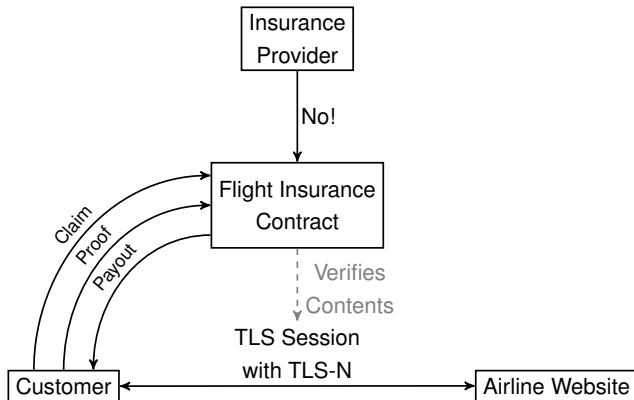
Flight Insurance (2)



Flight Insurance (2)



Flight Insurance (2)



Conclusions

TLS extension for non-repudiation

Conclusions

TLS extension for non-repudiation

- Privacy Preserving

Conclusions

TLS extension for non-repudiation

- Privacy Preserving
- Redactions are visible to verifiers

Conclusions

TLS extension for non-repudiation

- Privacy Preserving
- Redactions are visible to verifiers
- Efficient

Conclusions

TLS extension for non-repudiation

- Privacy Preserving
- Redactions are visible to verifiers
- Efficient
- Acts as decentralized Blockchain Oracle

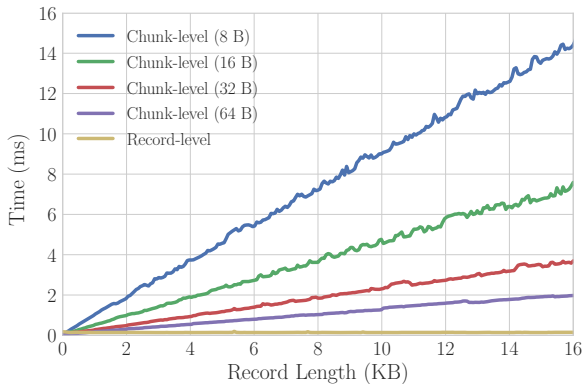
Try it out: `https://tls-n.org`

- Interactive Proof Generation
- Code for the TLS extension (NSS library)
- Smart Contract Library
- Example Smart Contract

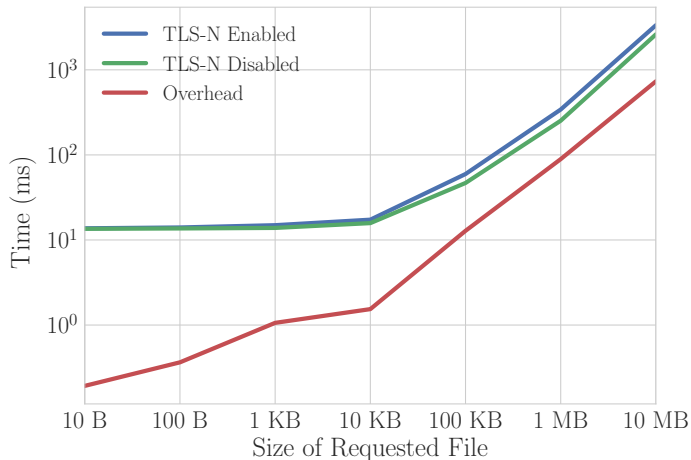


Questions?

Overhead - Processing Time



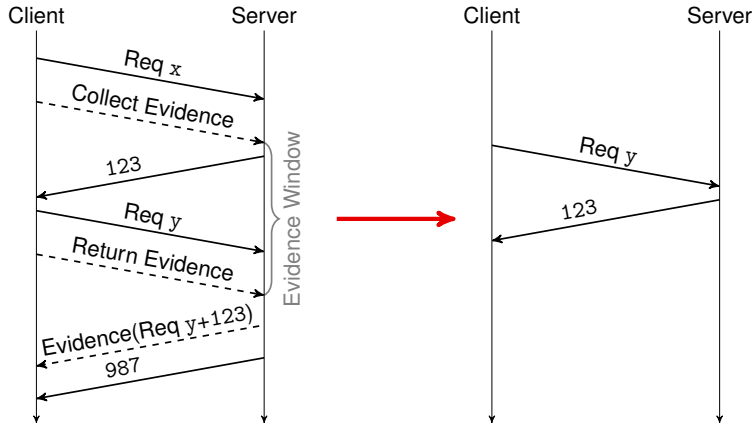
Overhead - Requesting a File



Smart Contract Costs

		Conversation Size			
		1 KB		10 KB	
		secp256r1	secp256k1	secp256r1	secp256k1
Costs (2018-01-23)	Basic Gas	119,758		737,159	
	Total Gas	1,284,723	131,286	1,938,872	782,219
	Ether	0.0434	0.0044	0.0655	0.0264
	USD	41.08	4.20	62.00	25.01

Content Reordering Attack



Privacy

```
GET /me?fields=id&access_token=EAACEdEose0cB... HTTP/1.1  
Host: graph.facebook.com
```


Privacy

```
GET /me?fields=id&access_token=EAACEdEose0cB... HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: graph.facebook.com
```