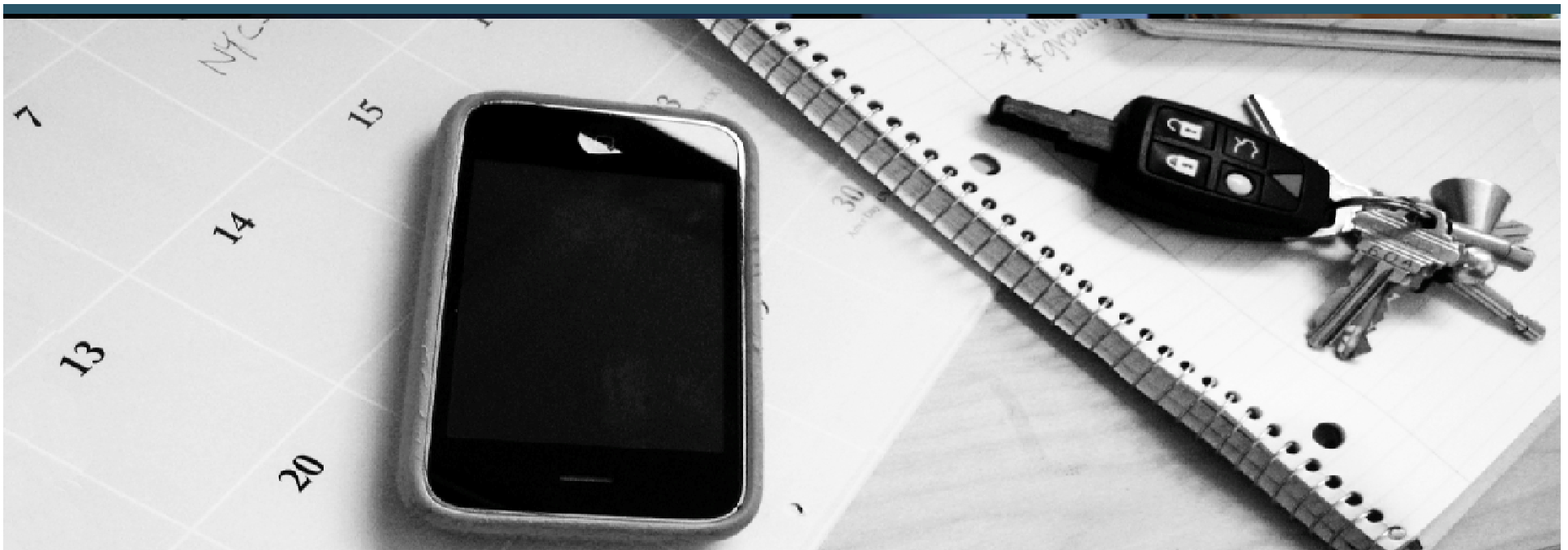


Privacy-Preserving Stream Aggregation

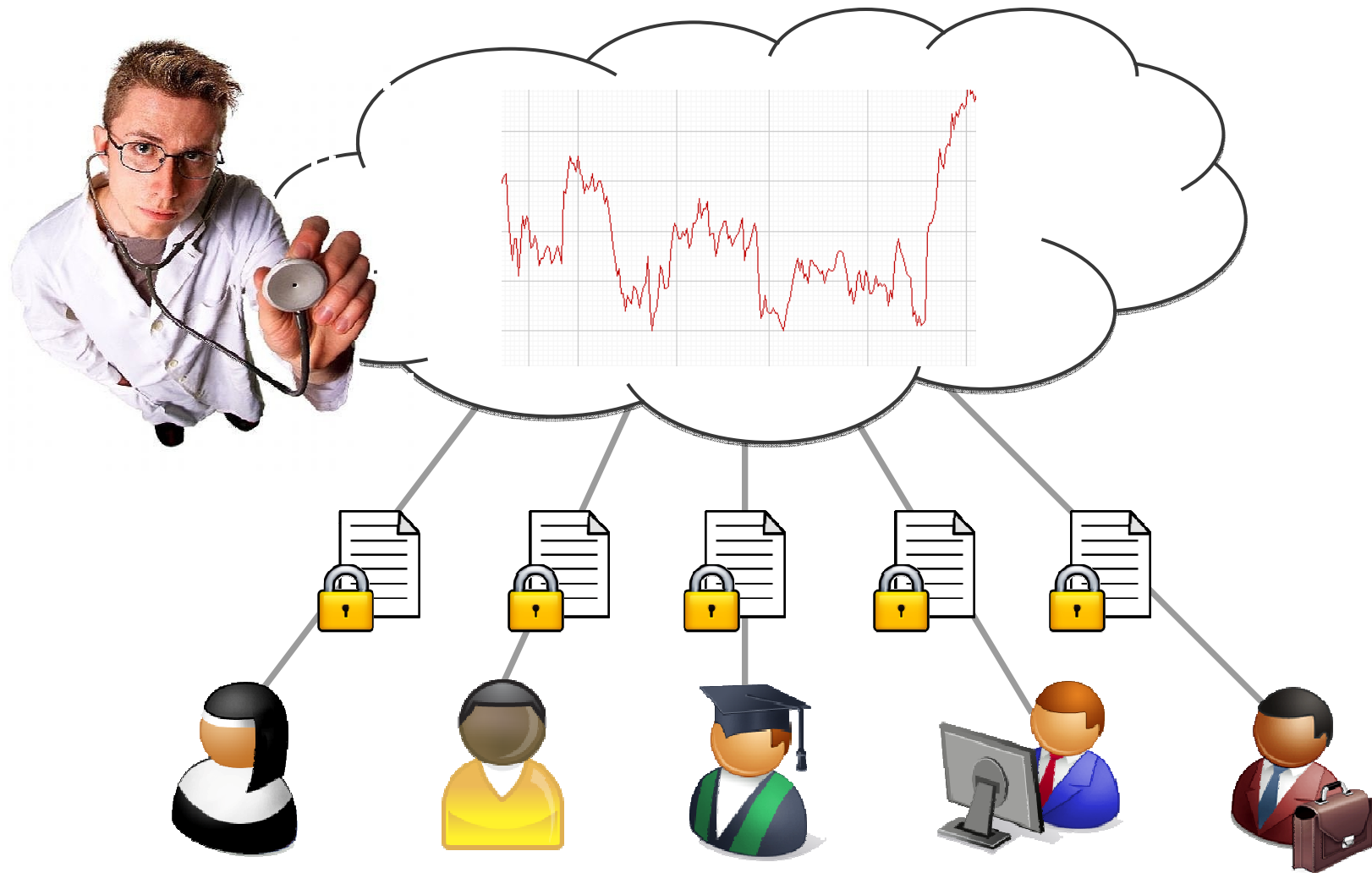
Elaine Shi (PARC/UC Berkeley), T-H. Hubert Chan (HKU),
Eleanor Rieffel (FXPal), Richard Chow (PARC), Dawn Song (UC Berkeley)



Privacy in Smart Grids



Privacy in Population Surveys



How can we allow a data aggregator to perform **data analytics**, while preserving **individual privacy**?

Our Results – Privacy Notion

Encryption Scheme



Aggregator
Obliviousness

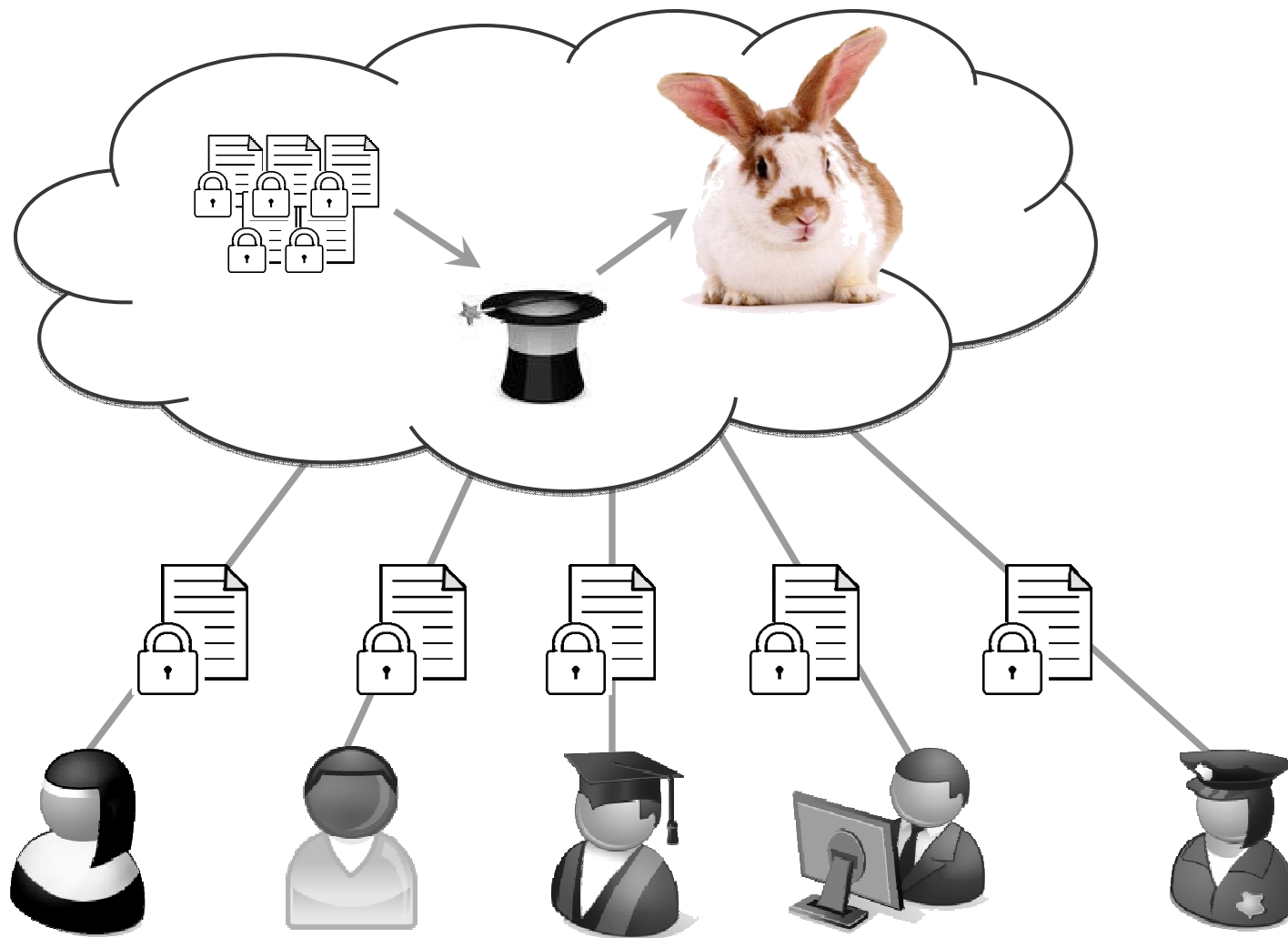
(Aggregator learns only desired
statistic, and nothing else)

Distributed Noise
Generation

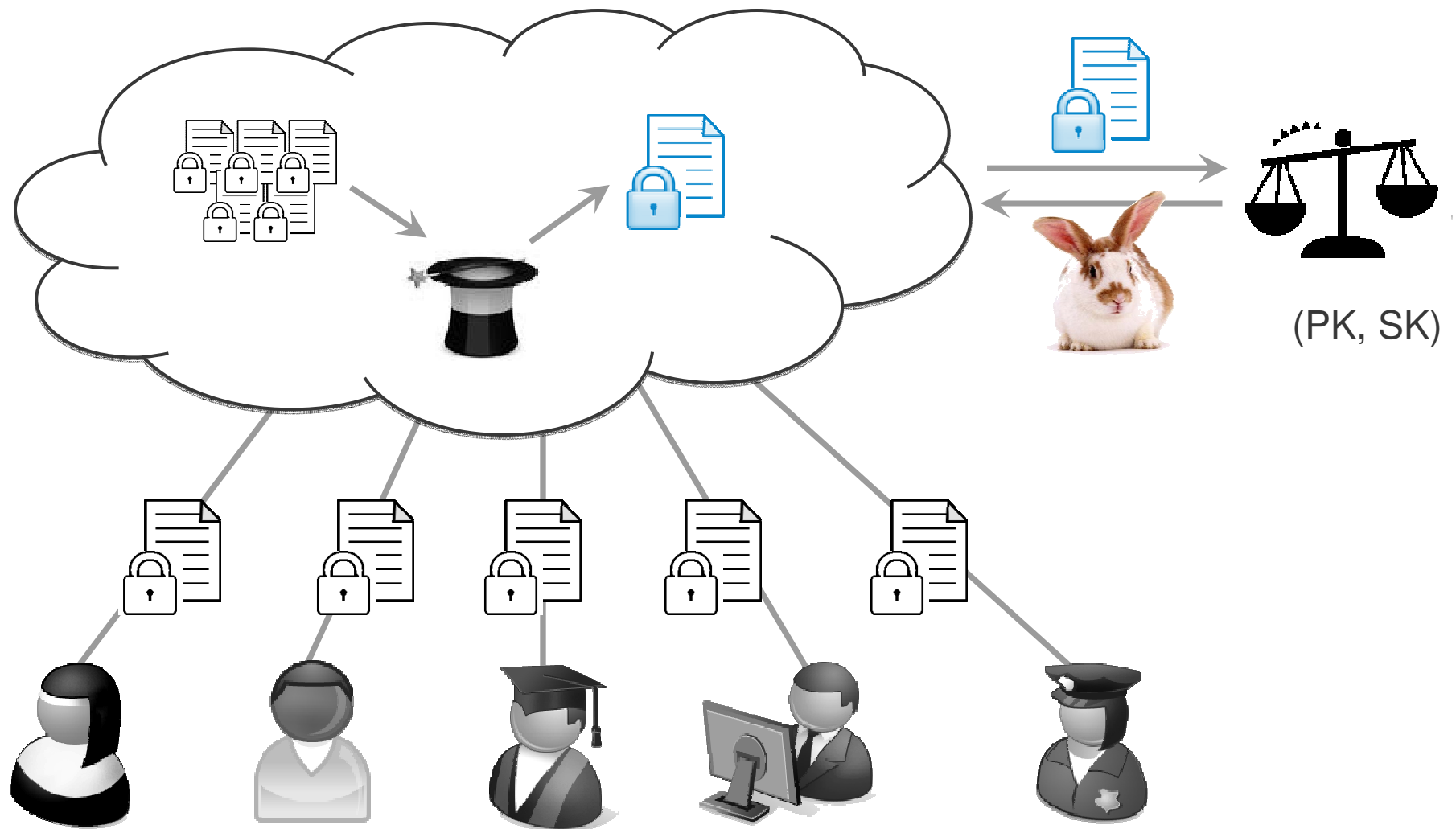


Differential privacy
against an **untrusted**
aggregator

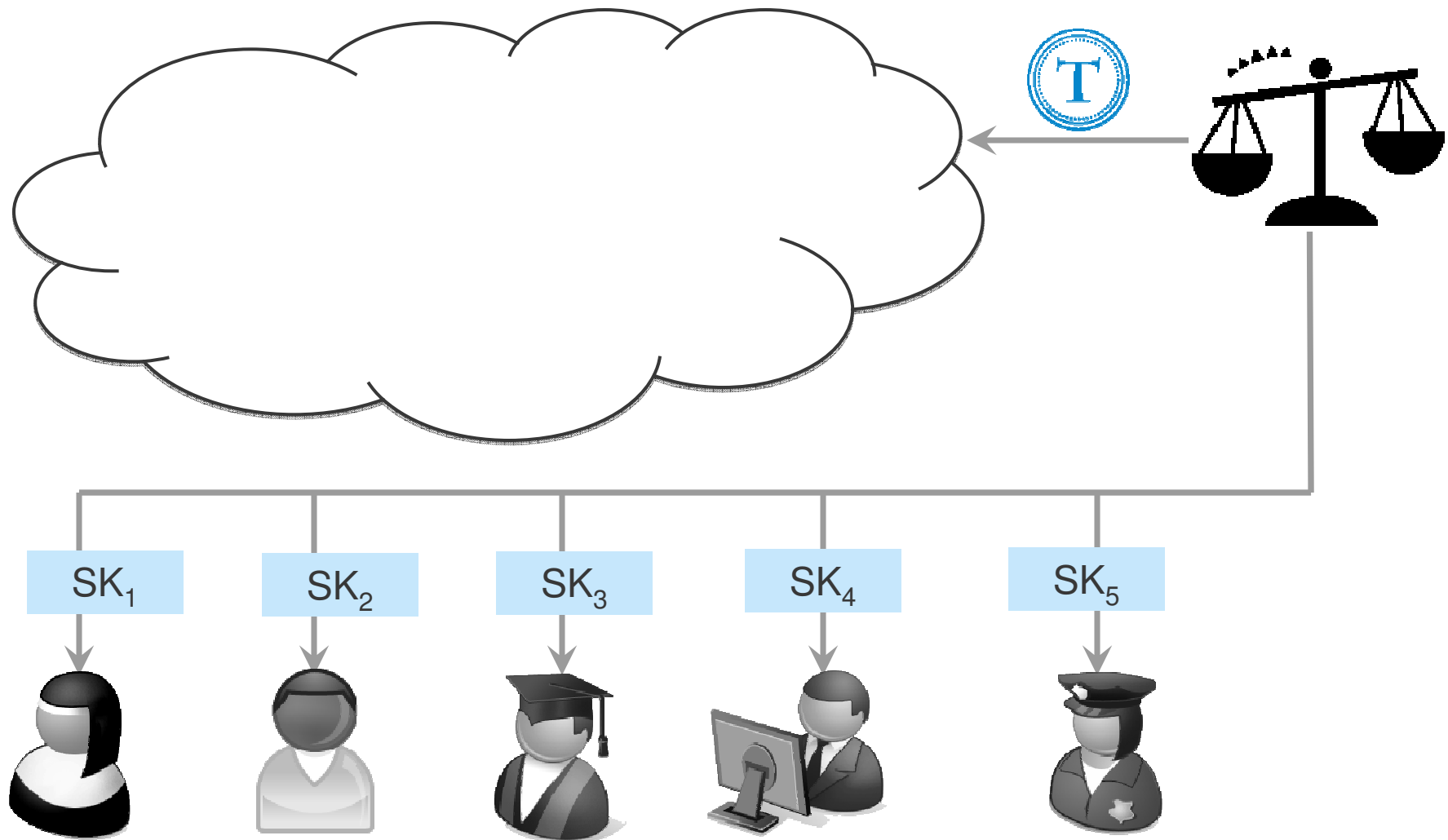
Computing on Multiple Users' Encrypted Data



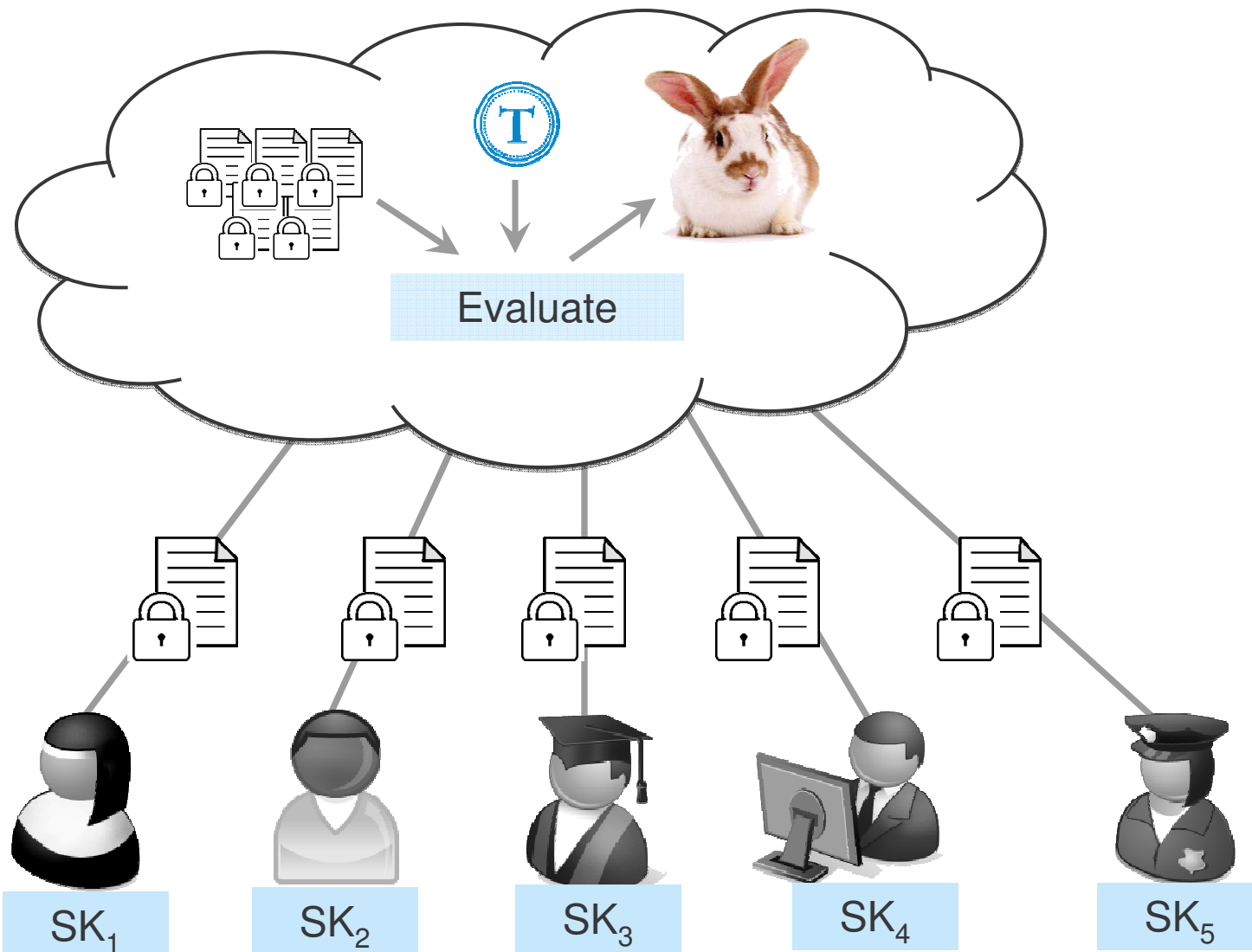
Homomorphic Encryption?



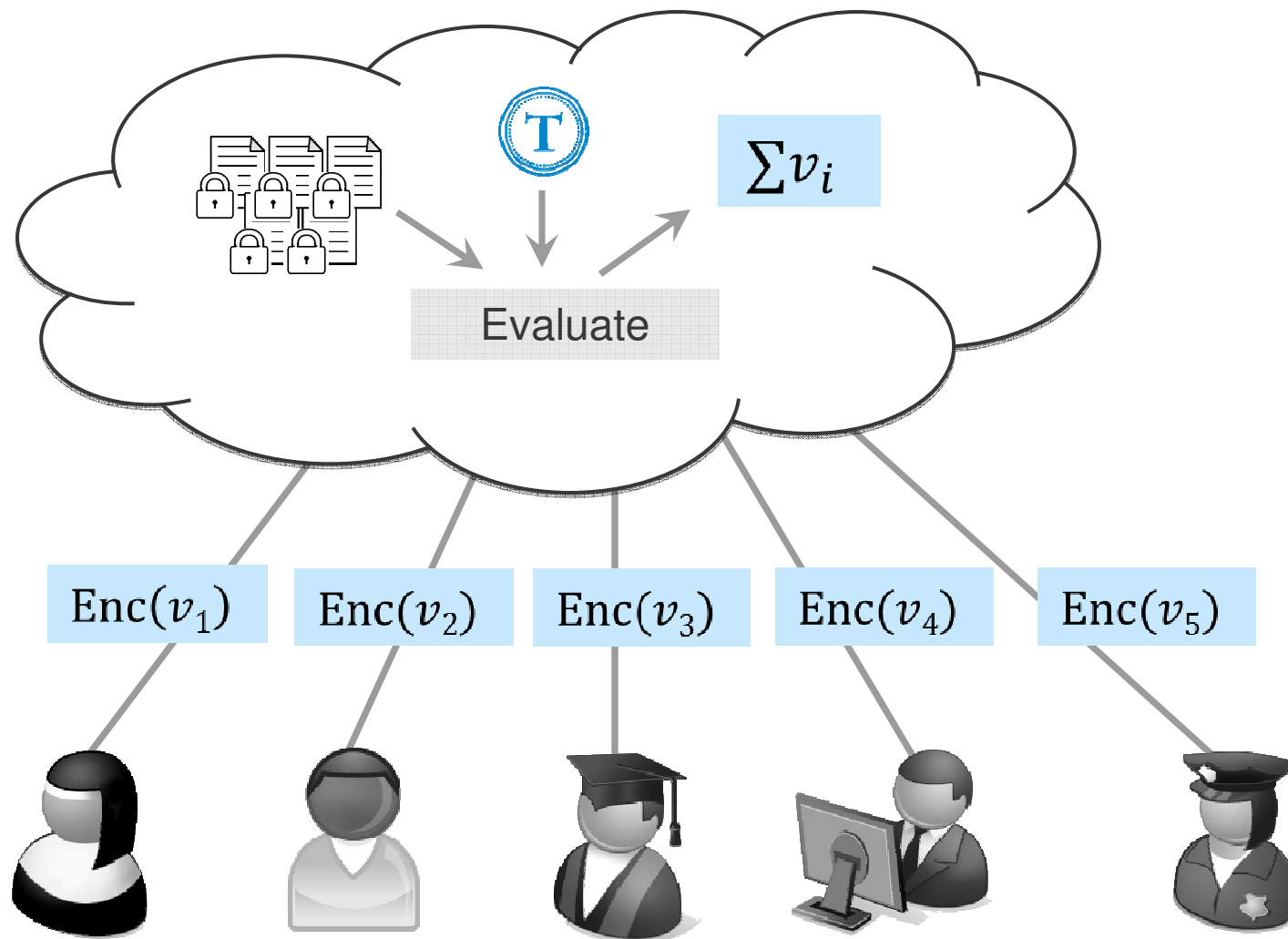
New Paradigm



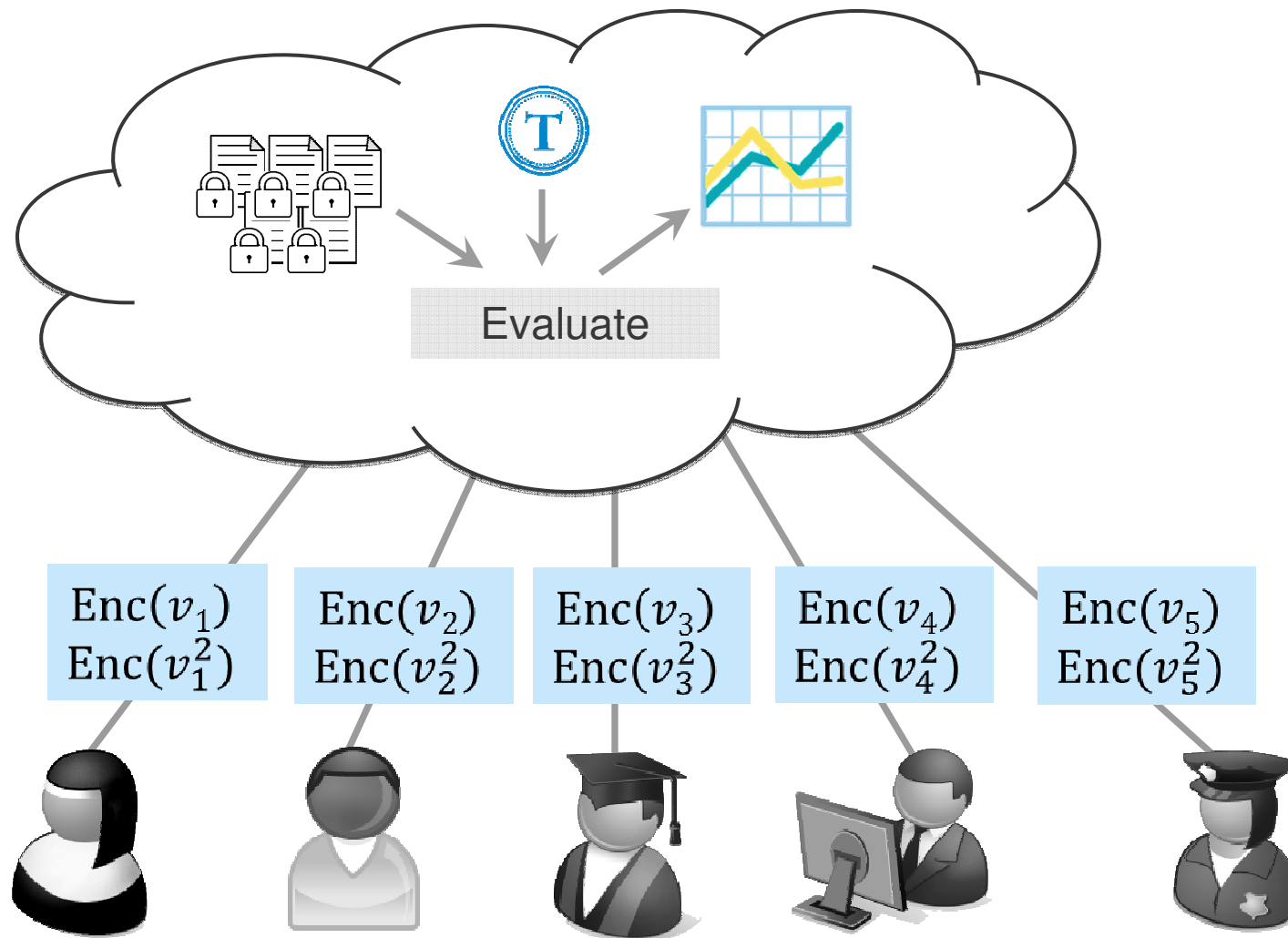
New Paradigm



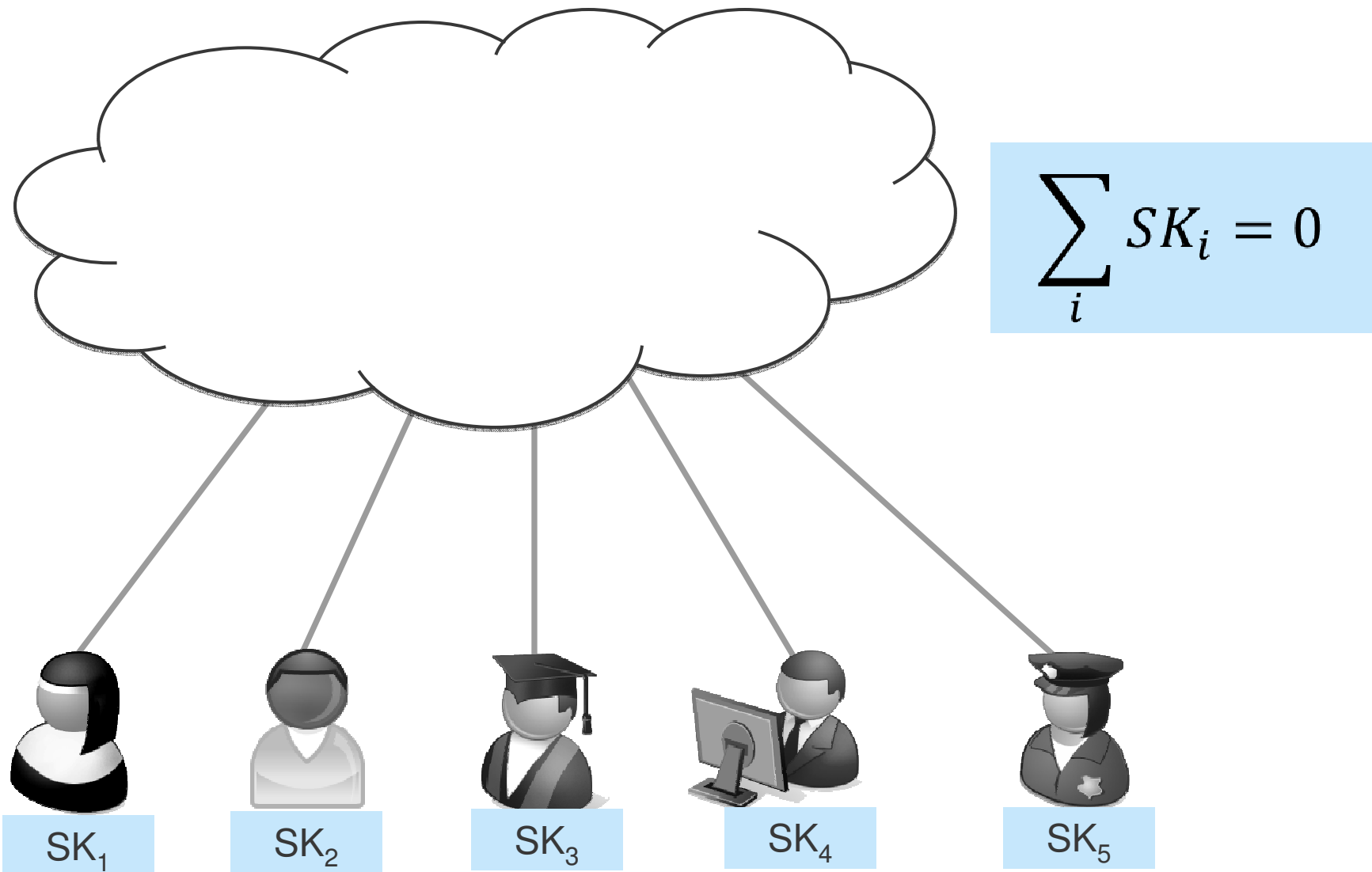
Expressiveness: Summation



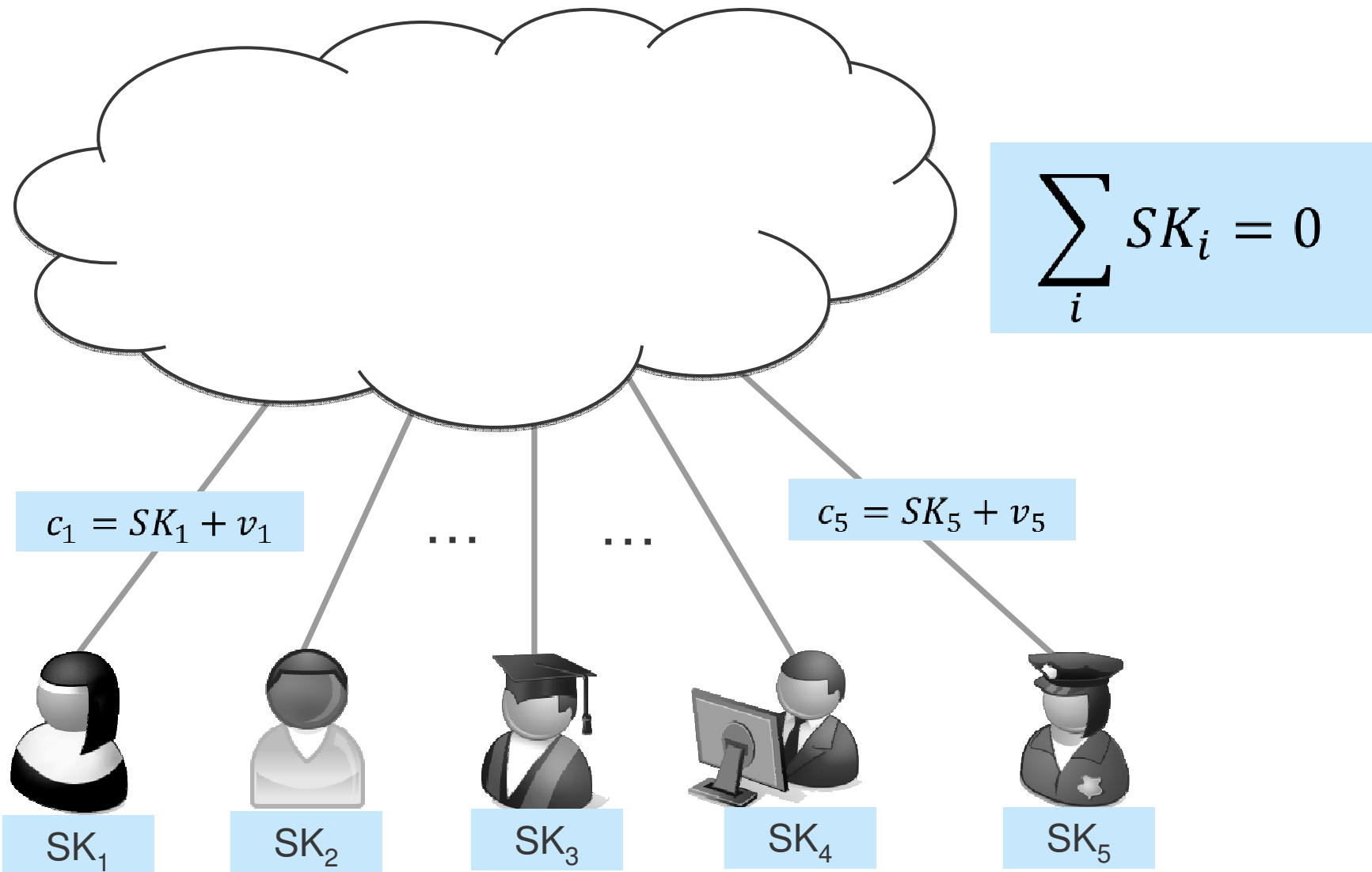
Expressiveness: Distributions



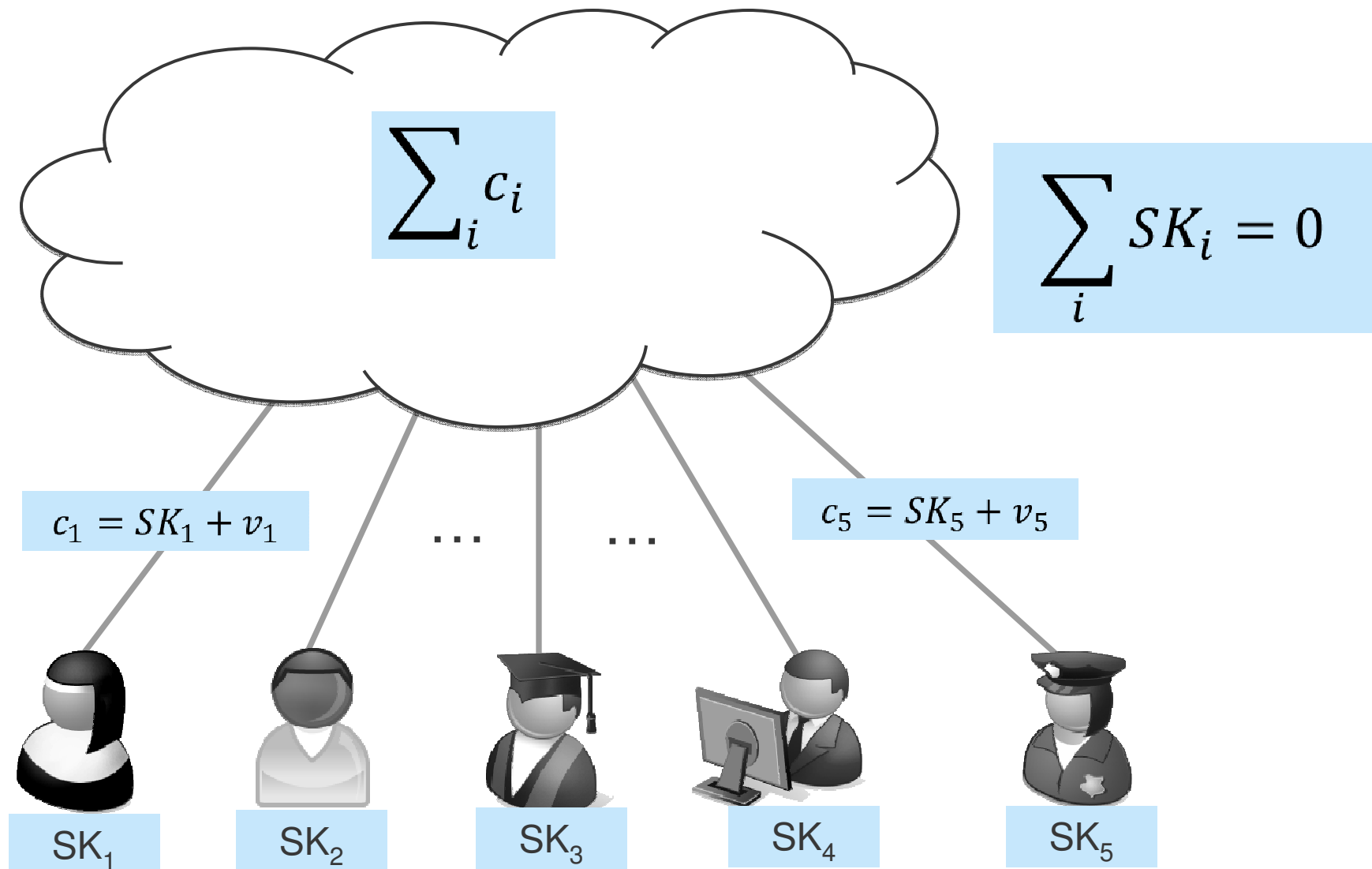
Aggregate Once: Simple Construction



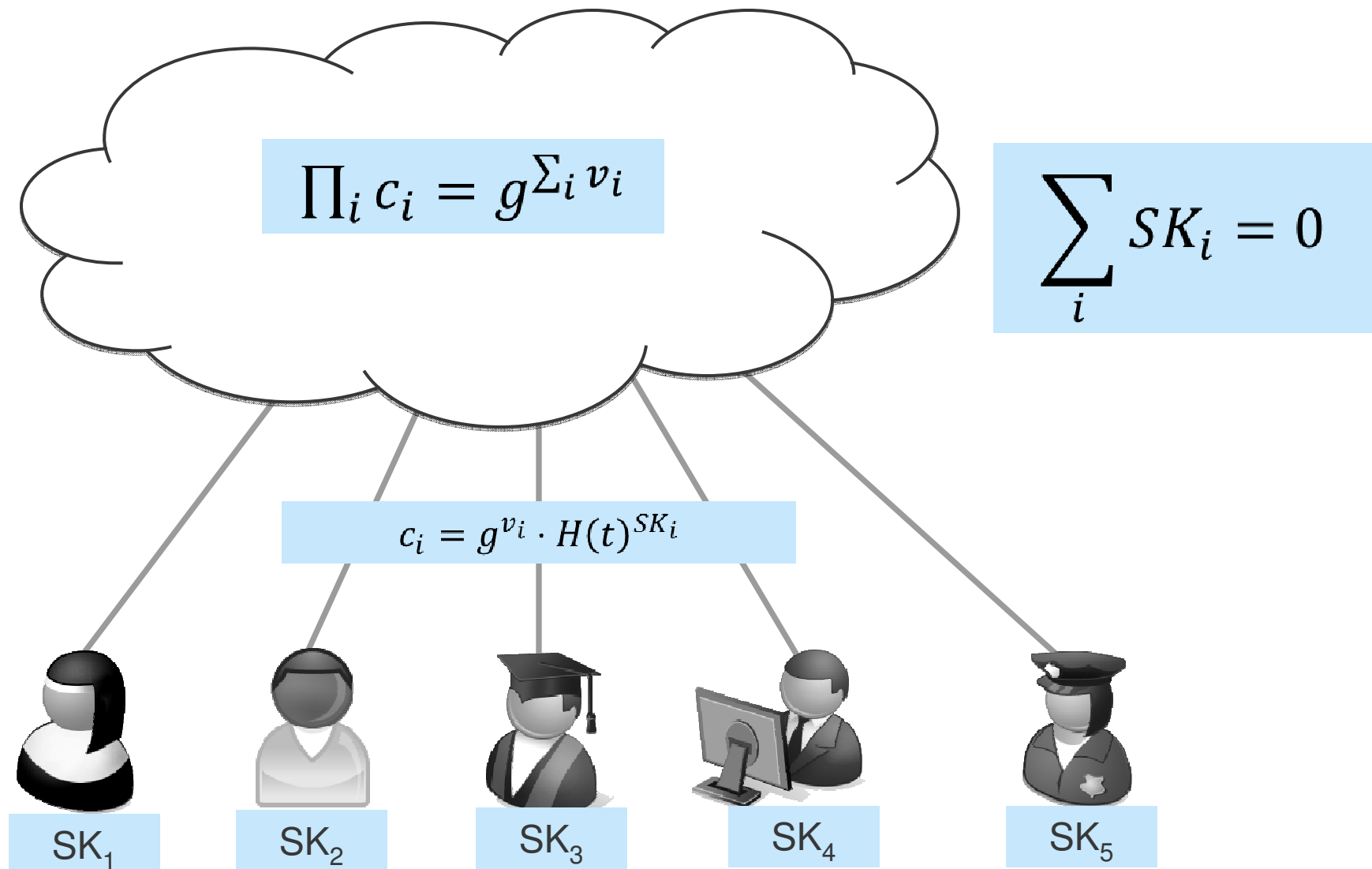
Aggregate Once: Simple Construction

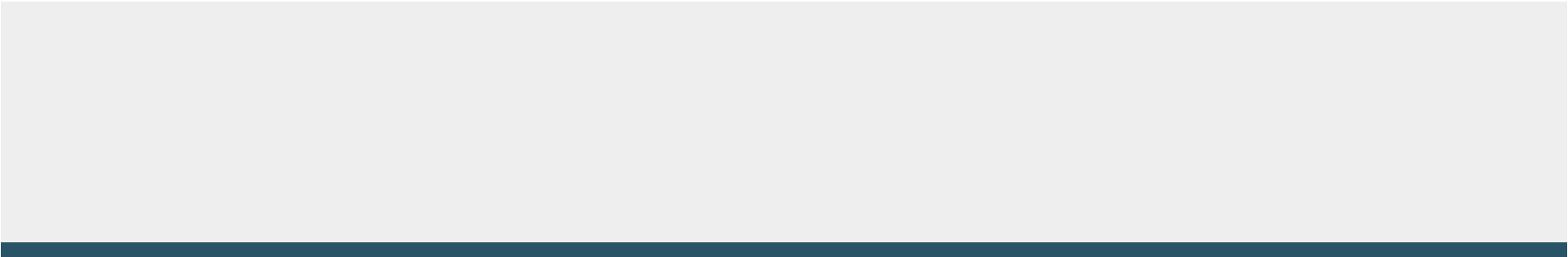


Aggregate Once: Simple Construction



Multiple Time Steps

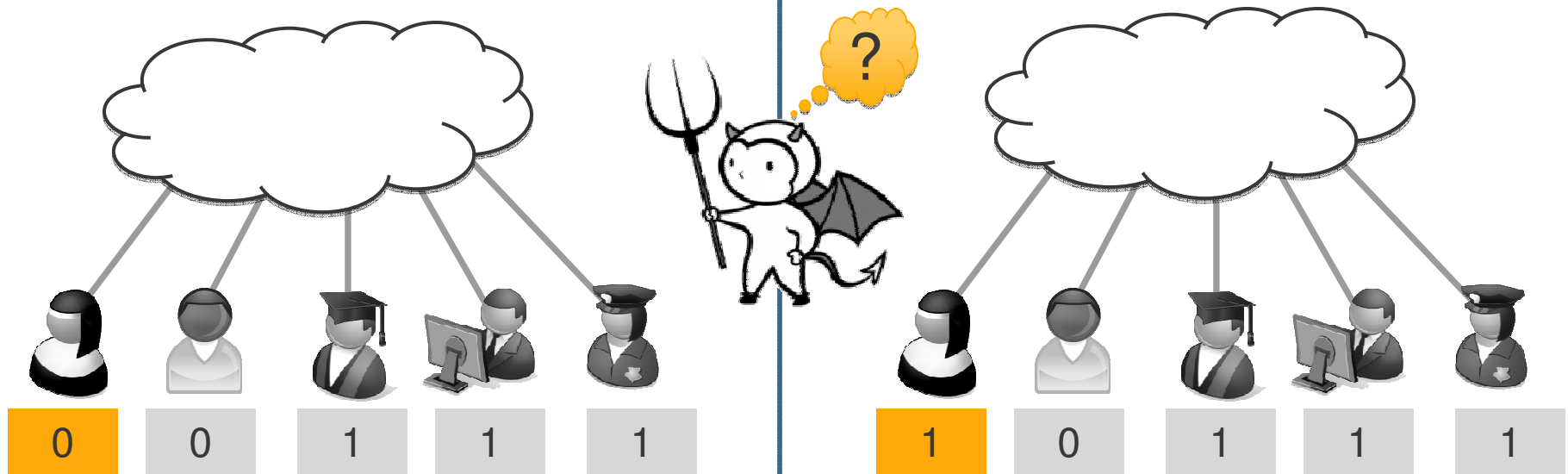




Differential Privacy against an Untrusted Aggregator

Differential Privacy

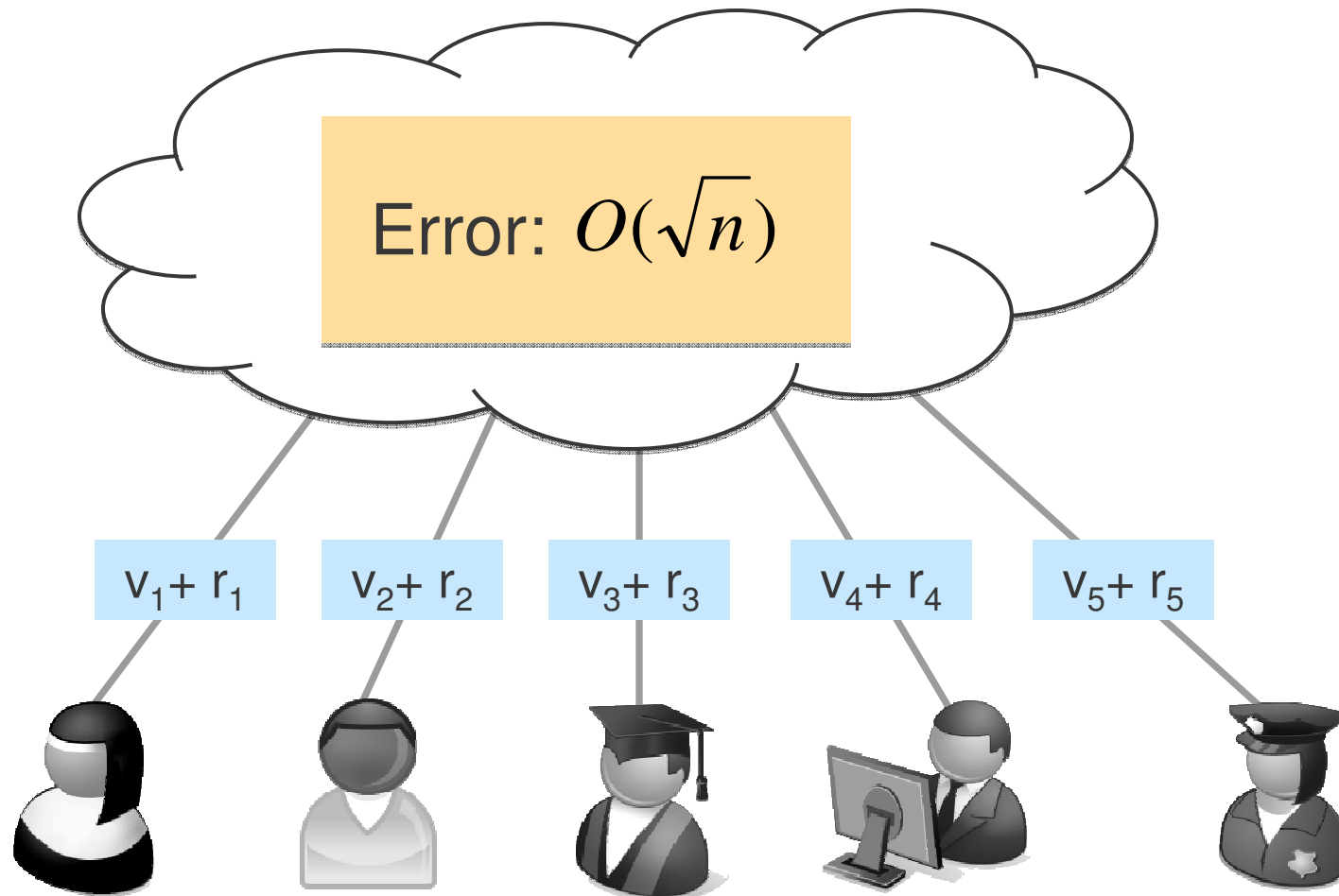
[Dwork06]



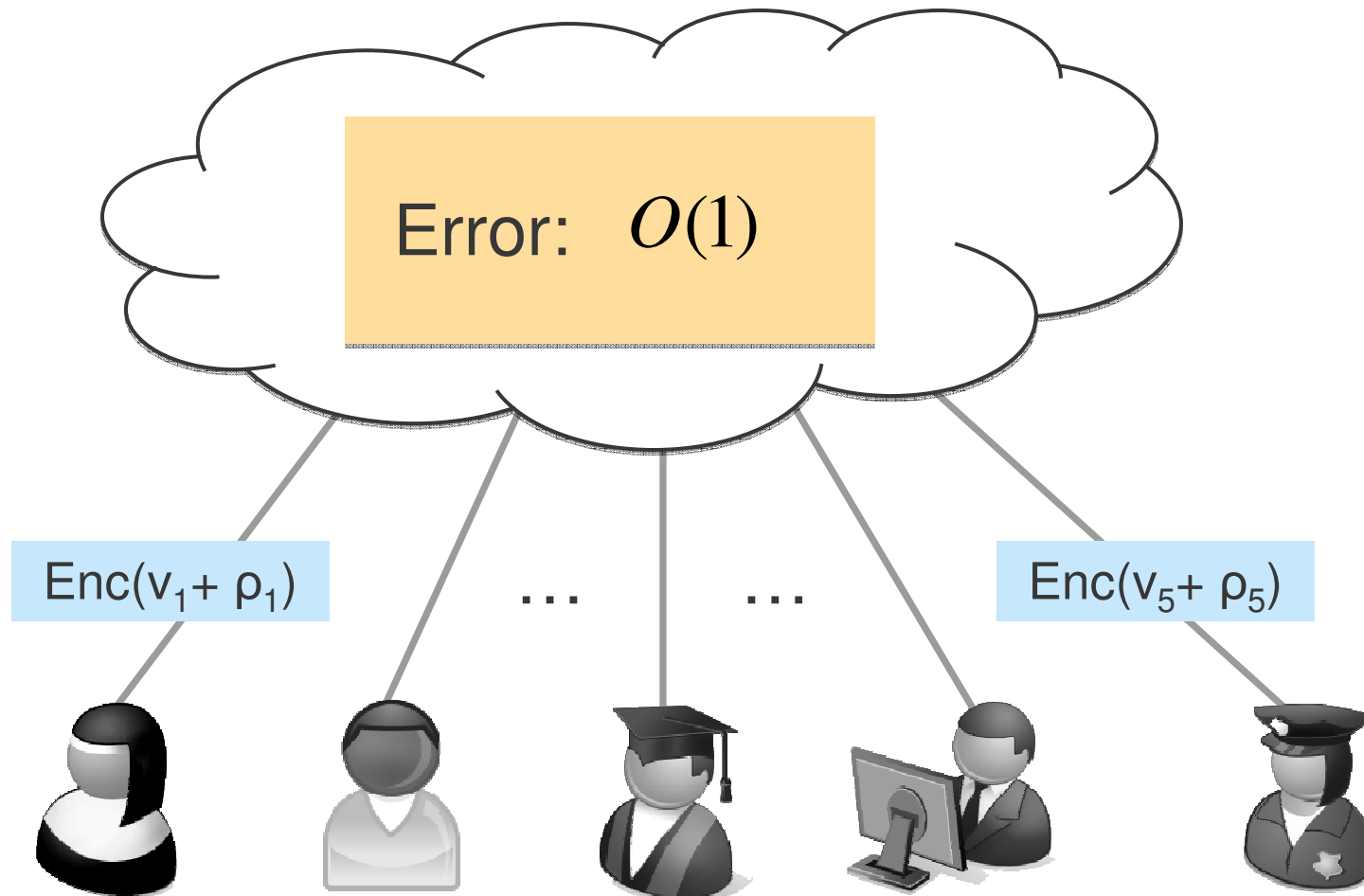
8 neighboring vectors \mathbf{x} and \mathbf{x}' , 8 sets of transcripts S :

$$\Pr [\pi (\mathbf{x}) \in S] \leq \exp(\epsilon) \cdot \Pr [\pi (\mathbf{x}') \in S]$$

Naïve Scheme



Crypto + Differential Privacy



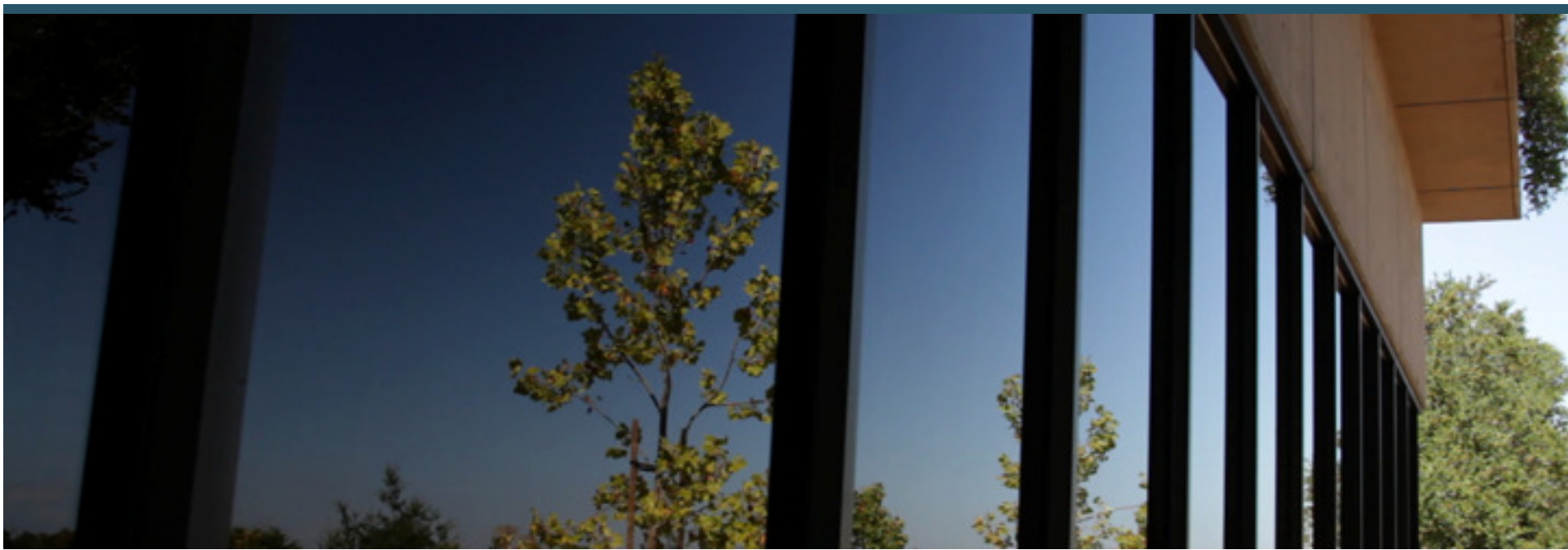
Open Problems and Future Work

- More expressive queries
- Larger plaintext space
- Fault tolerance [CSS10]
- Reduce privacy loss over multiple time steps [CSS10]

Take-Home Messages

- Differential Privacy against an **Untrusted Aggregator**
- The Power of Combining Cryptography and Differential Privacy

Thank you!



Our Results – Property

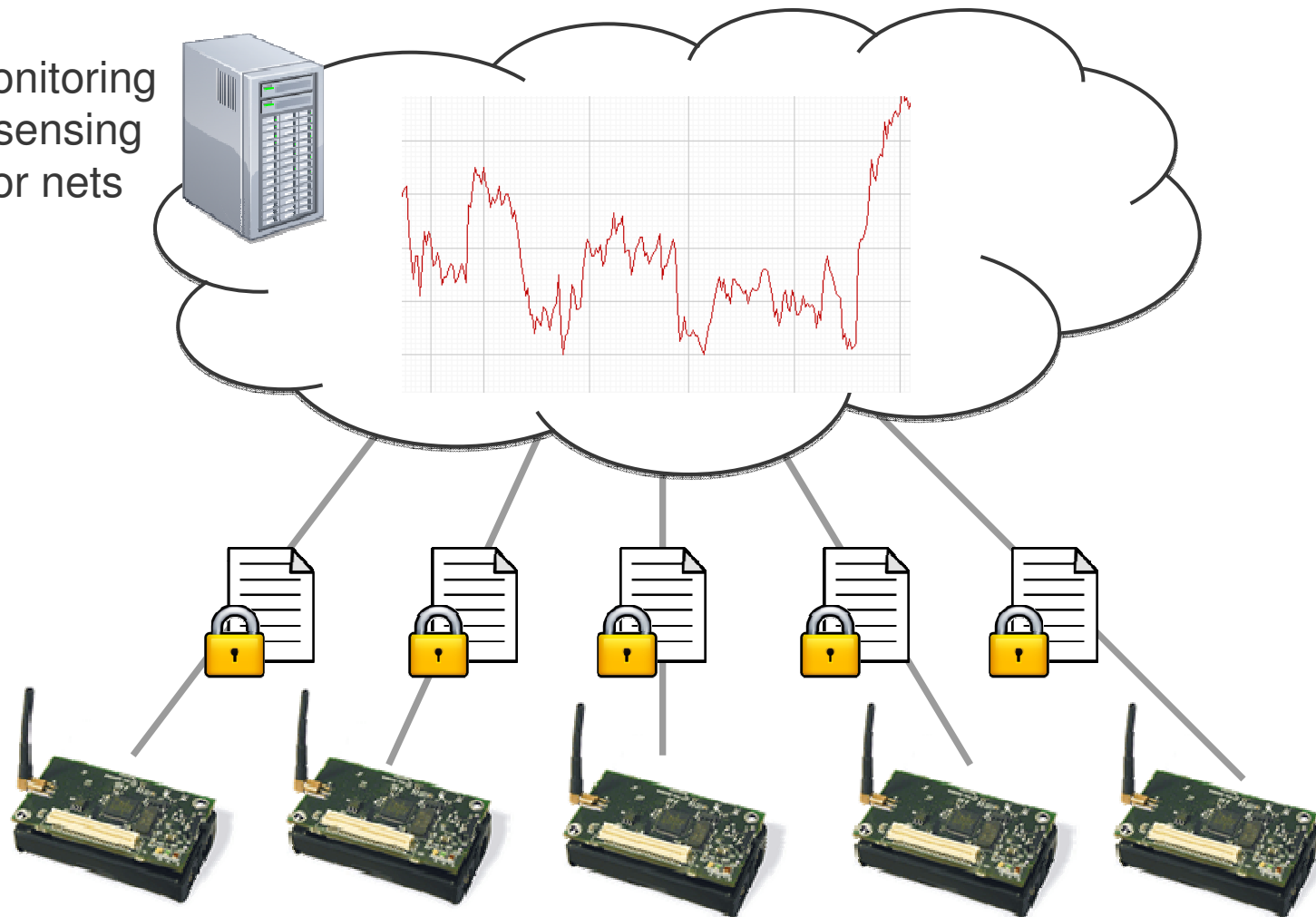
- Periodic aggregation
- Non-interactive
 - No interactions among users
 - Users upload ciphertext to aggregator, and no more communication needed

Power of Combining Crypto and Differential Privacy

Scheme	Error Bound
Differential Privacy	$\Omega(\sqrt{n})$ [CSS10]
Crypto + Differential Privacy	$O(1)$

Privacy in Sensor Networks

- Building monitoring
- Employee sensing
- Body sensor nets
- ...



Privacy in Market Research

