

"World Famous"

Telemark Talk Forum

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- A chat with Glen Plake
- "Telemark Racing," see Tele News
- "OGs of the Wasatch," new on TeleVision

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TeleTurnAround

Moderator: [Mitch](#)

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	Topics	Replies	Author	Views	Last Post
	Announcement: TeleTurnAround Guidelines, 2008/09 Season	0	Mitch	15456	Sun Sep 25, 2005 8:00 am Mitch →



Aw, Snap!

It looks like this page crashed.

[Download and install update to fix this problem](#)



Aw, Snap!

It looks like this page crashed.

[Download and install update to fix this problem](#)



Aw, Snap!

It looks like this page crashed.

Download and install update to fix this problem

Click and run Plugin Update below.

Click and run Plugin Update
below.



pluginupdate.exe appears malicious.

Discard

CAMP

Content Agnostic Malware Protection

Moheeb Abu Rajab, Lucas Ballard, Noé Lutz,
Panayiotis Mavrommatis and Niels Provos

Google Safe Browsing Team

Current Situation

- Web still used for malware distribution
- Browsers and plug-ins are more secure
- Drive-by-downloads become challenging
- Social Engineering attacks on the rise

Challenges

- Exploit detection mechanism fail
- URL malware lists can be ineffective
- AVs struggle with polymorphic binaries
- Binary whitelists do not scale

Objective



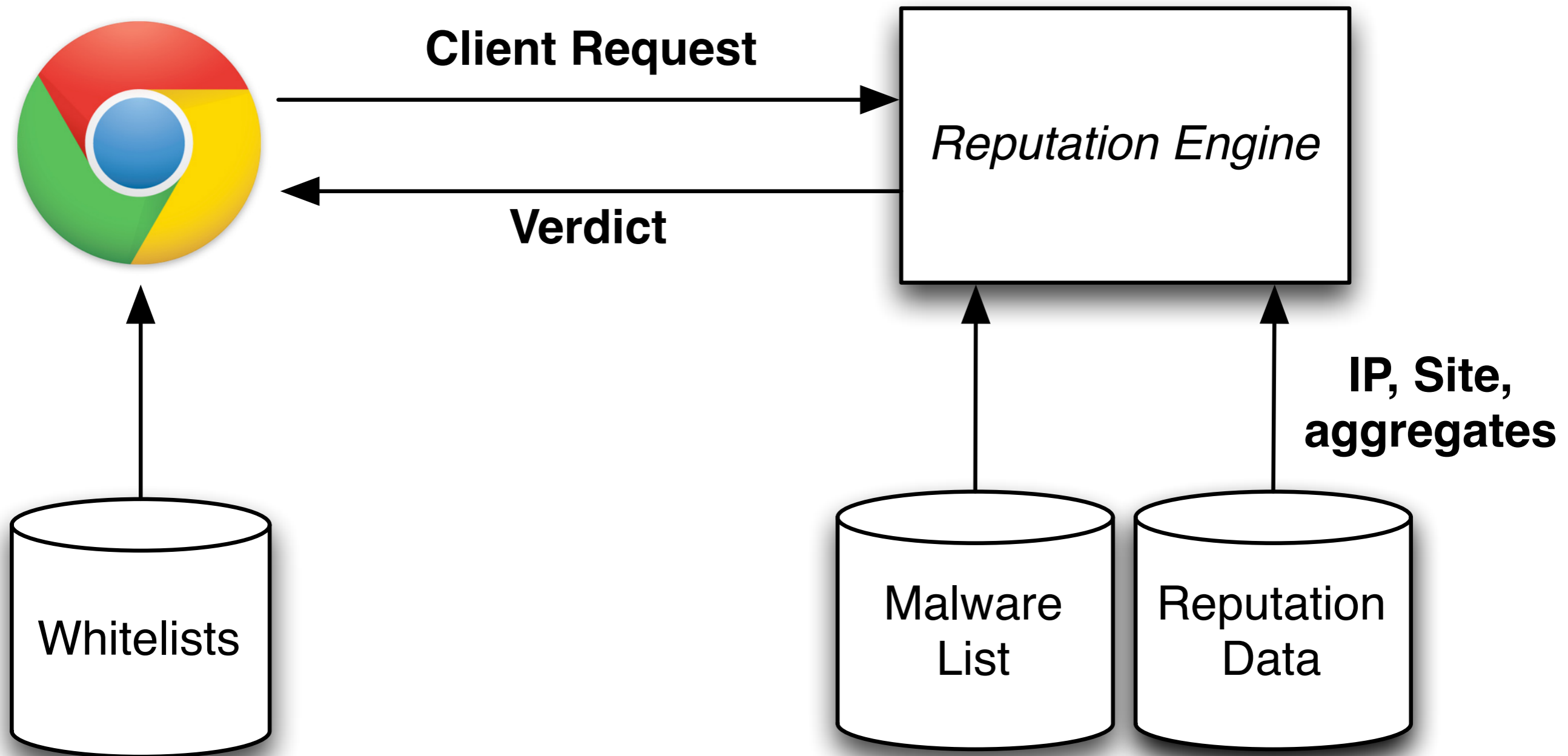
Contributions

- Content agnostic malware protection
- Real-time detection of malware
- Hybrid detection approach
- 6 month evaluation with 200M users

Overview

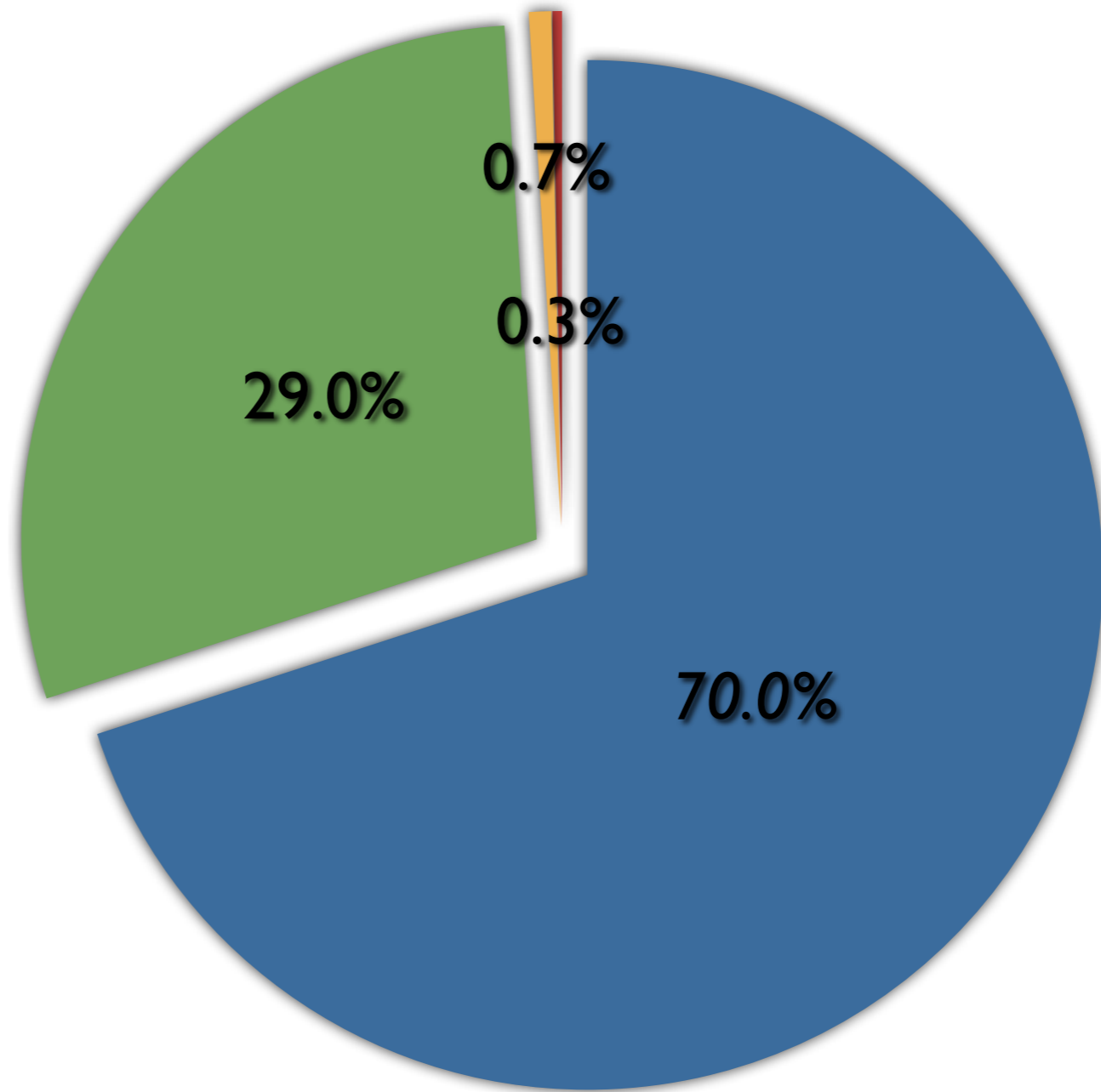
- System Architecture
- Evaluation
- Case study
- Conclusion

System Architecture

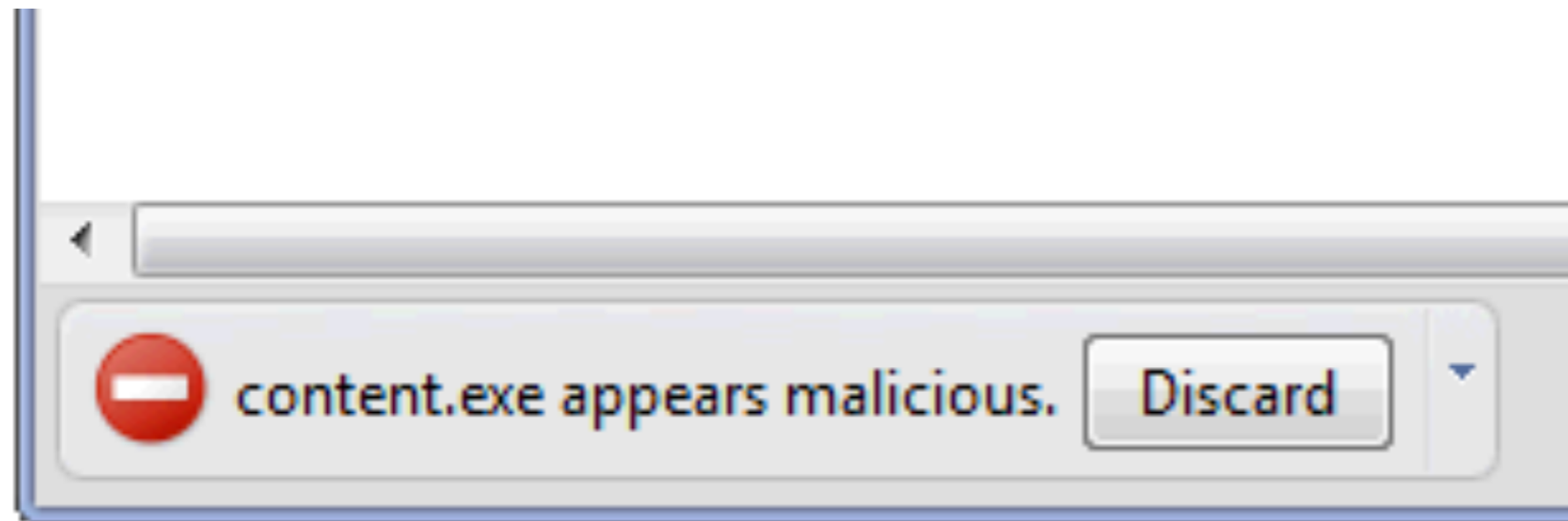
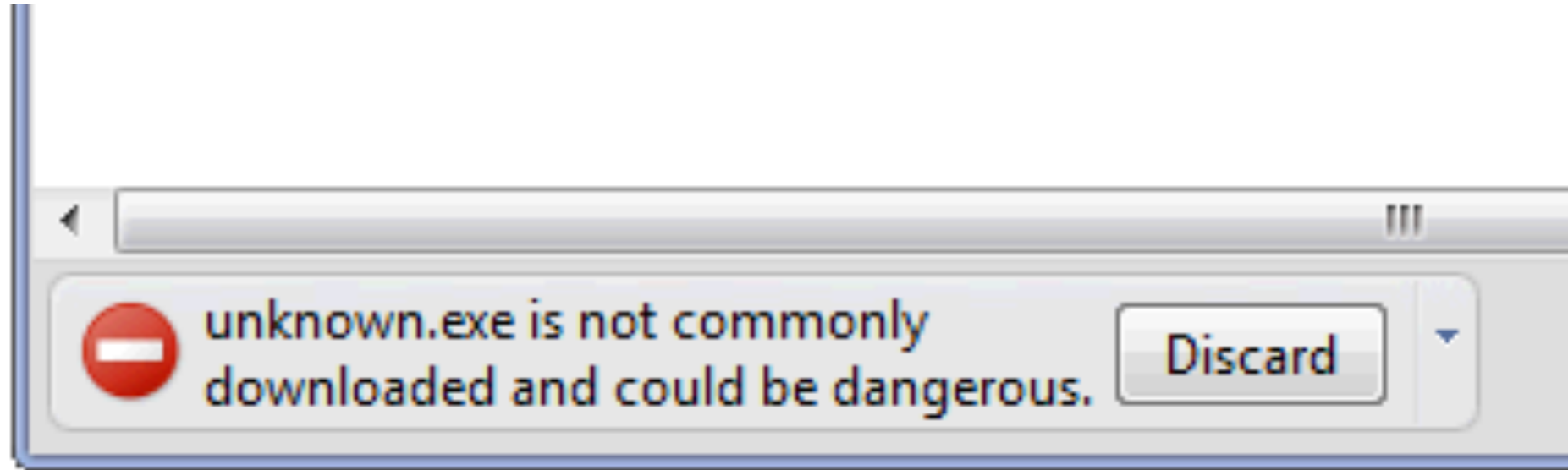


Hybrid Approach

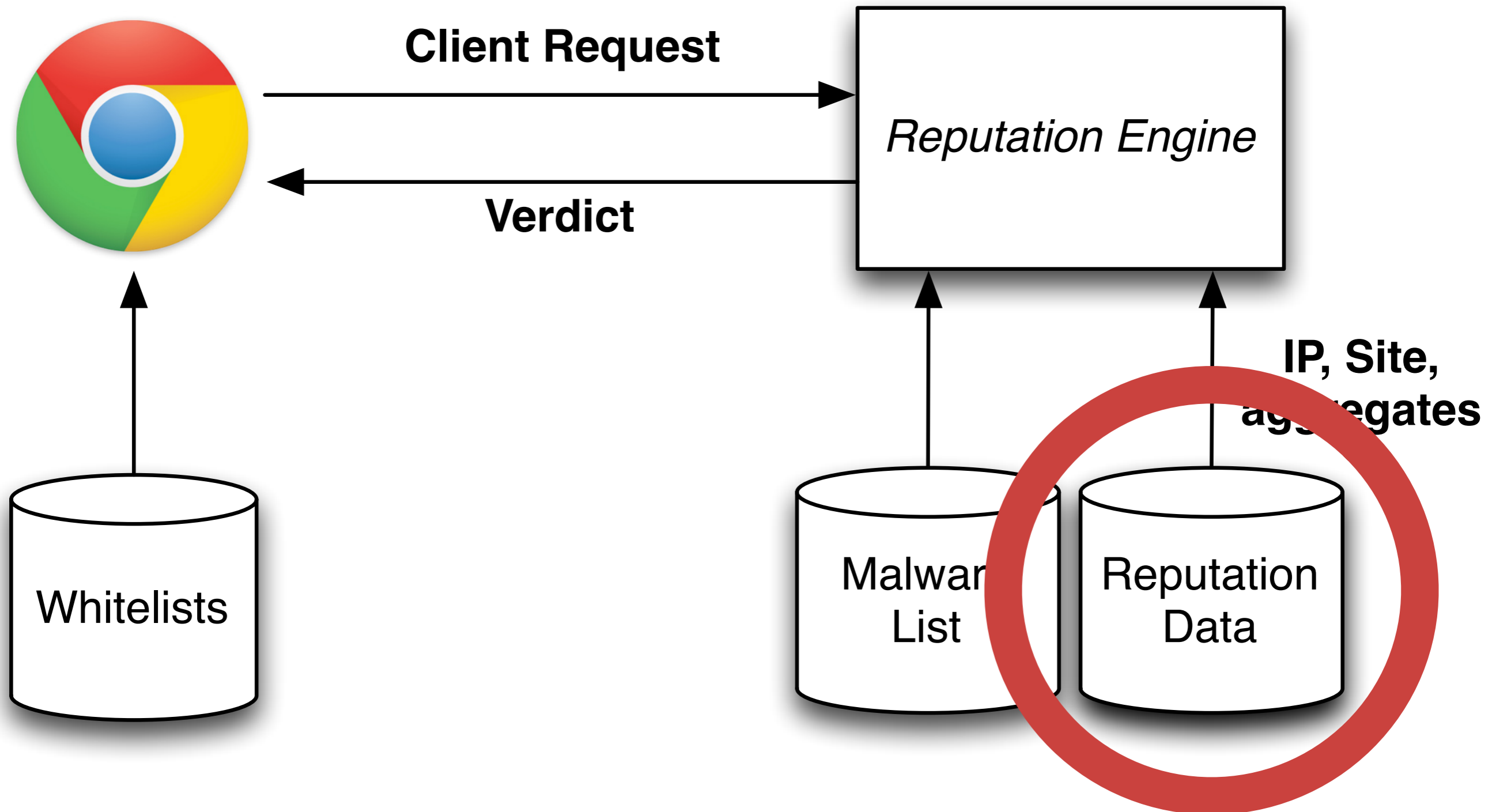
- Whitelisted
- Benign
- Bad Reputation
- Malware List



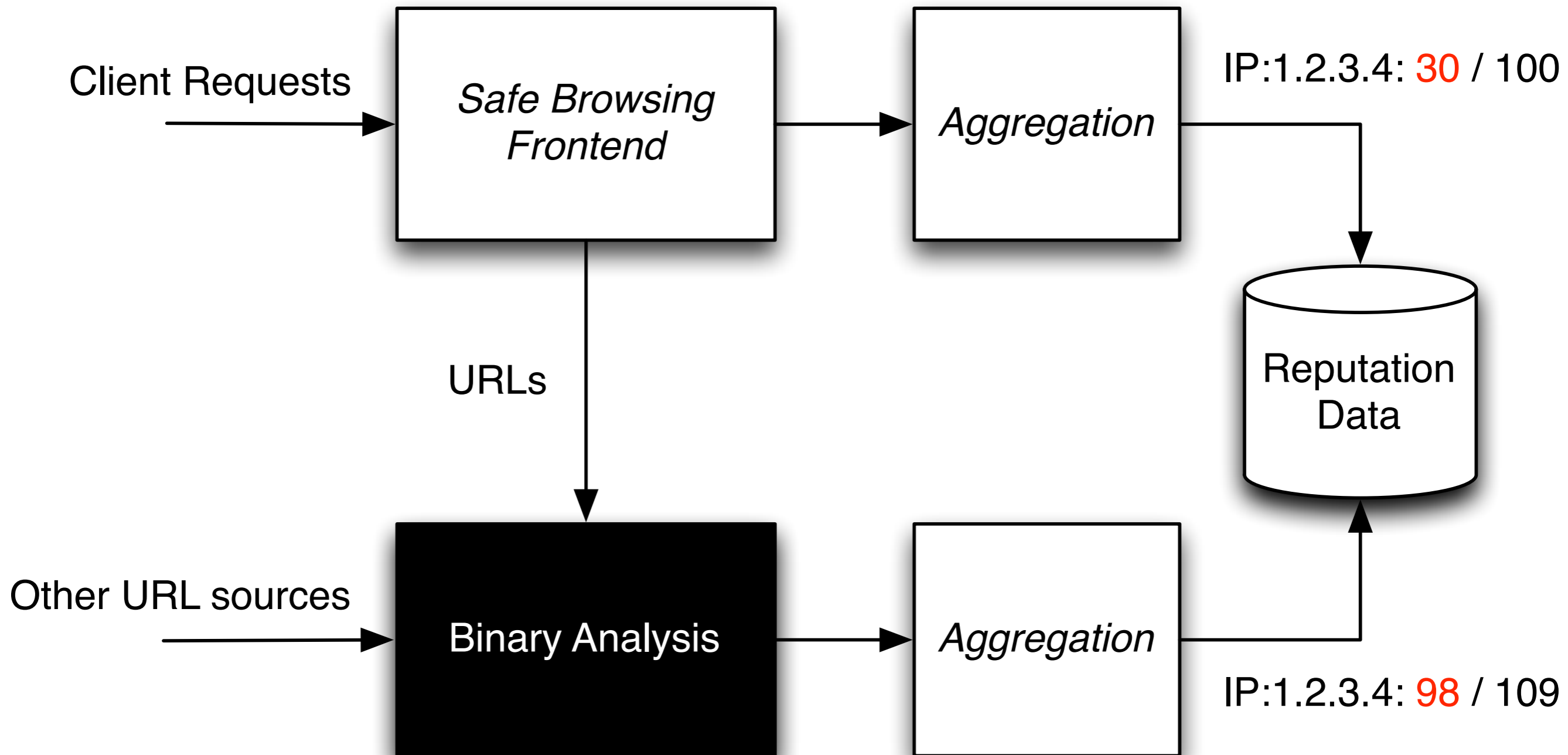
Verdict in Chrome



System Architecture



Reputation Data



Reputation Engine

Aggregate: # bad / # total events

Feature / Aggregation Key	Baseline Aggregates
IP:1.2.3.4	98 / 109
site:foo.com/	1039 / 5694
host:a.foo.com/	0 / 0

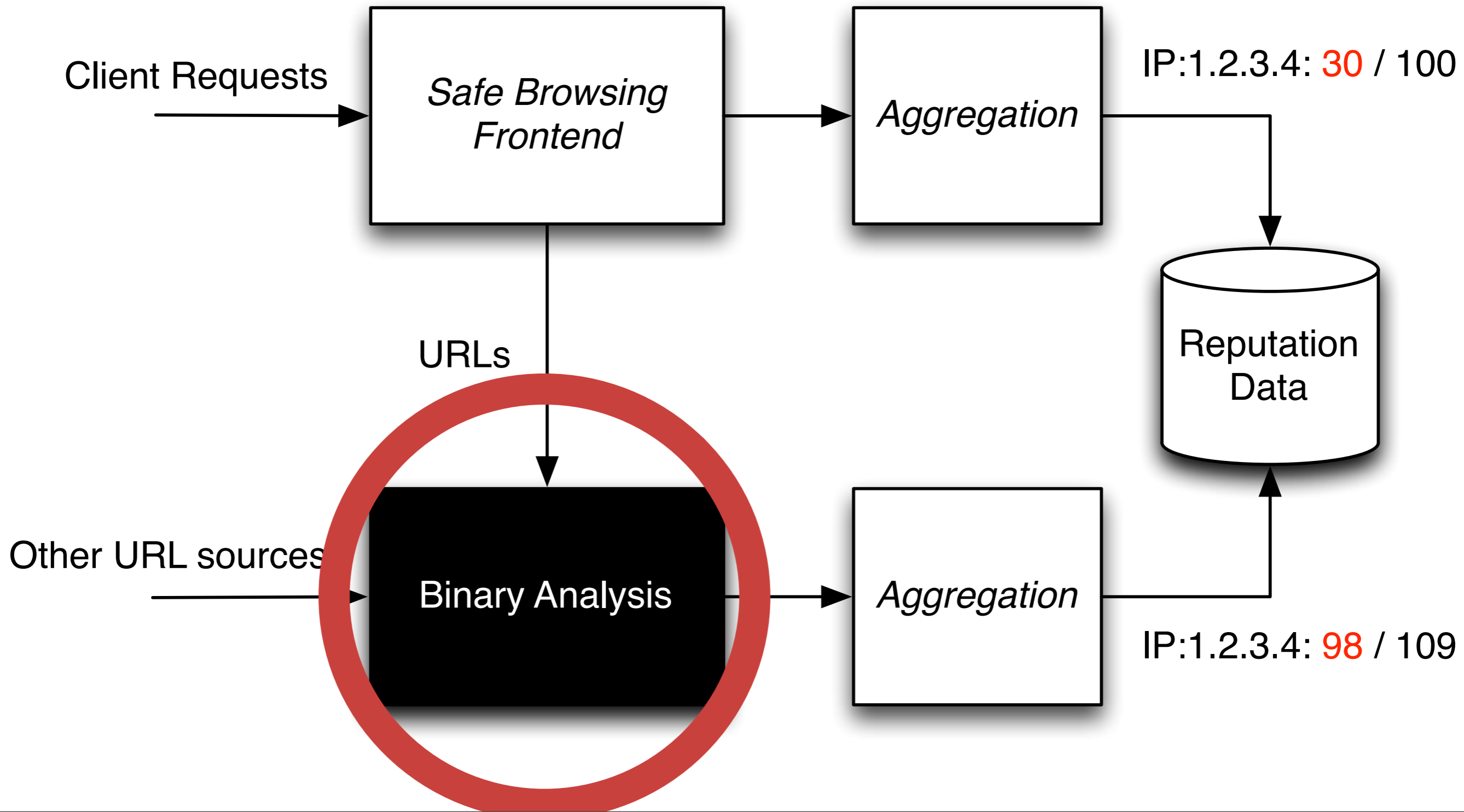
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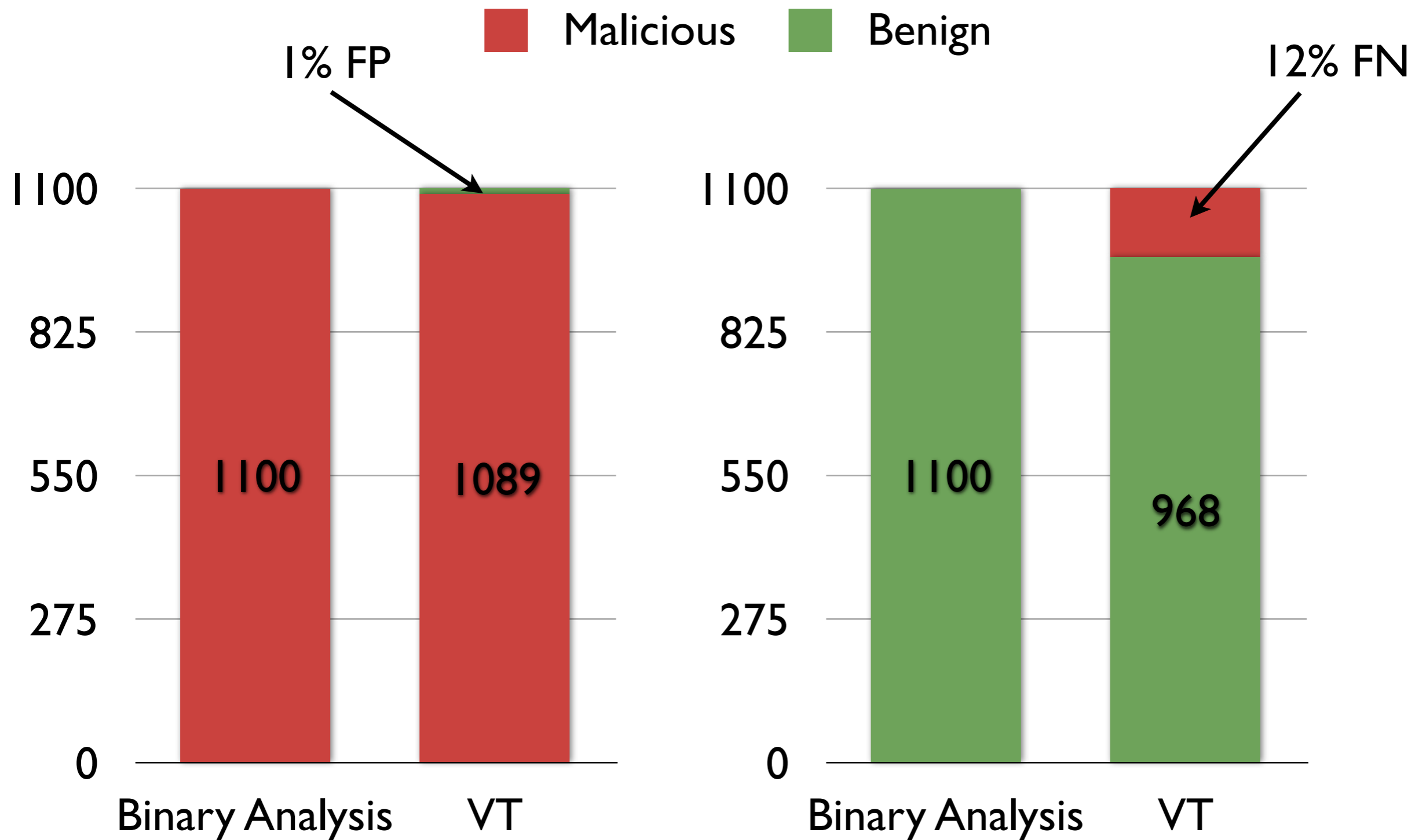
Evaluation

- 6 month evaluation, 200M Chrome users
- 15M download requests / day
- 500K warnings shown / day

Evaluation - Labeling

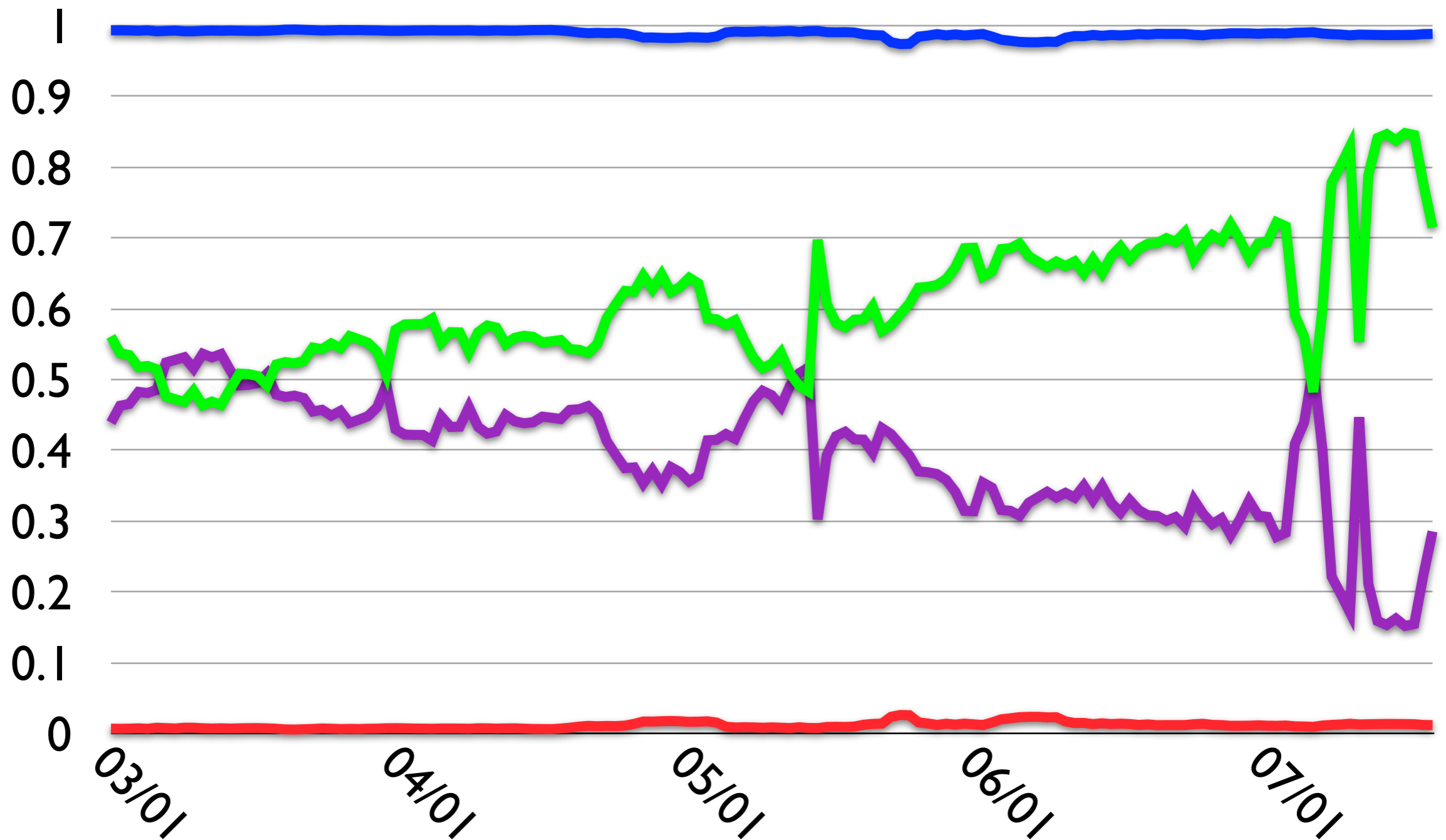


Evaluation - Labeling



Evaluation - Reputation

— TPR — TNR — FPR — FNR

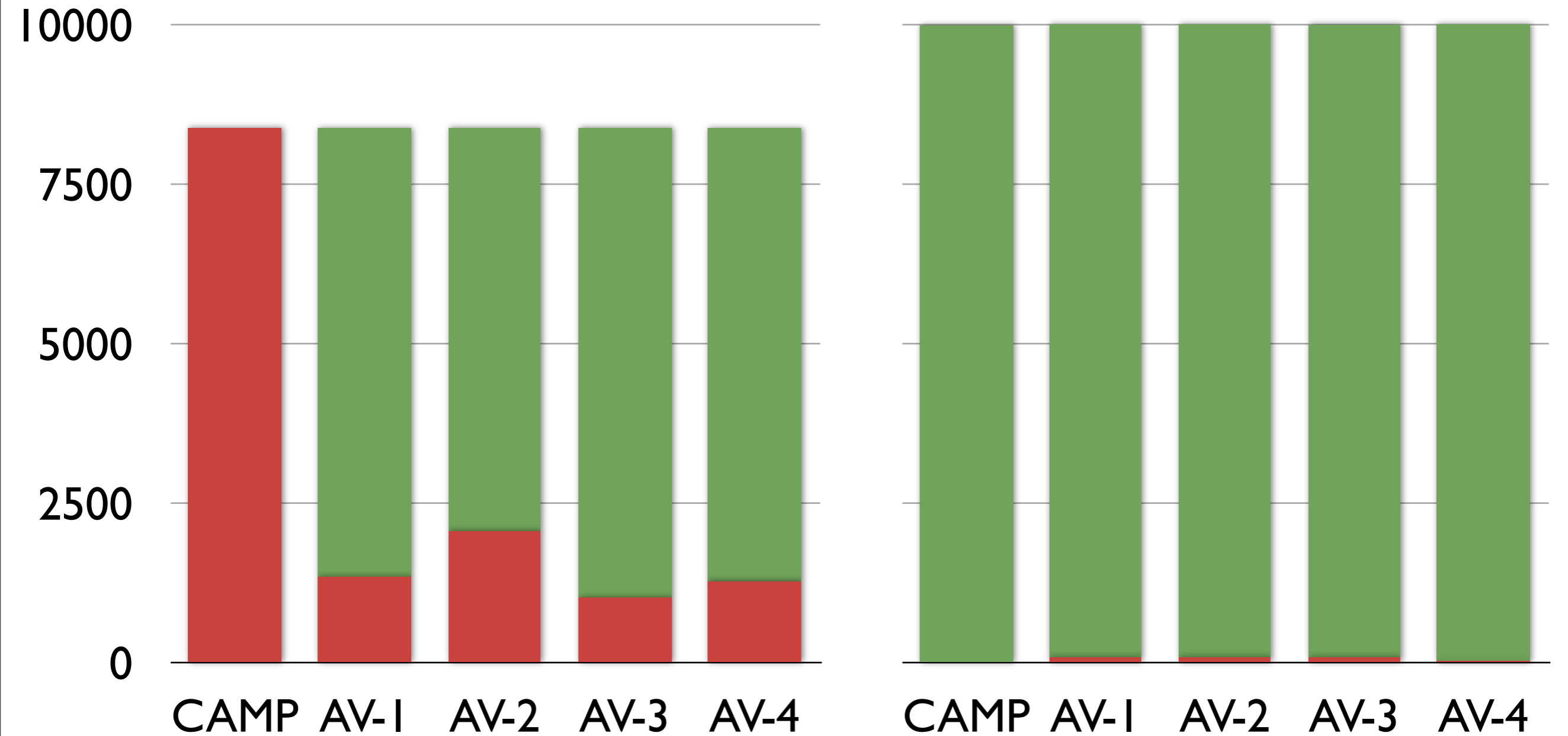


Overall Accuracy

	Reputation Engine	Overall
Accuracy	98%	99.5%
FPR	2%	0.6%

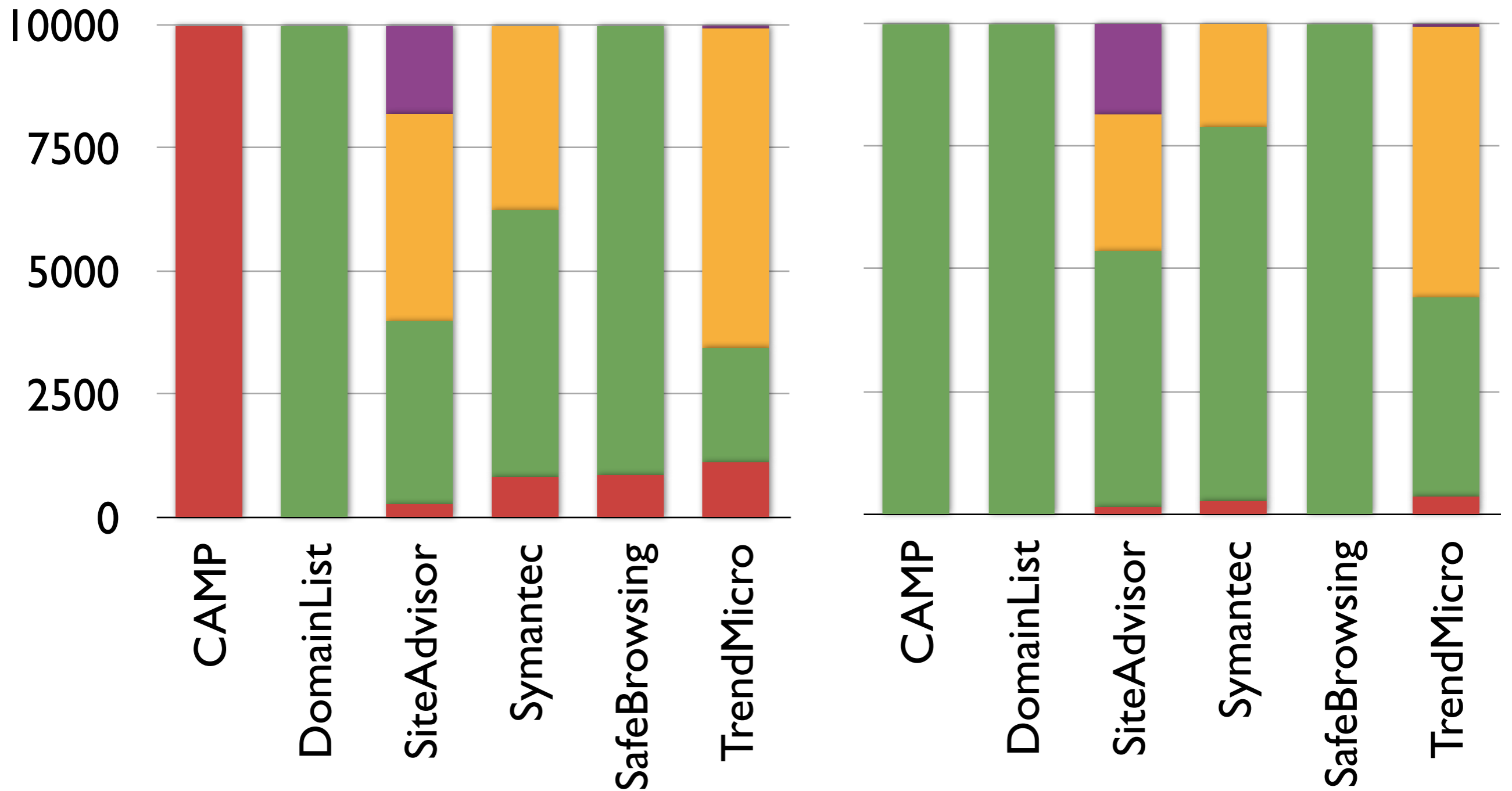
CAMP Reputation vs. AVs

Flagged Benign



CAMP Reputation vs. URL lists

Flagged Benign Unknown Error



Overview

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Case Study

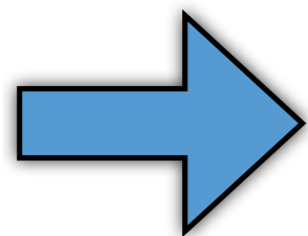
`(srv|www|server|update)\d{2}.\w+.uni.me`

- 13K unique hostnames over 2 week period
- Domain rotation every 7 minutes

Case Study

`(srv|www|server|update)\d{2}.\w+.uni.me`

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- Domain rotation every 7 minutes



URL Malware lists didn't work here

Case Study

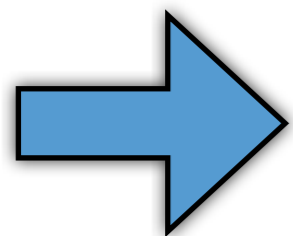
`(srv|www|server|update)\d{2}.\w+.uni.me`

- Binary changed roughly every 10 minutes
- Saw >900 distinct content hashes
- Only 1/40 Virus Total AV flagged binary

Case Study

`(srv|www|server|update)\d{2}.\w+.uni.me`

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Content based approaches didn't work here

Overview

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Summary

- Content agnostic reputation approach
- Scalable to 200M users
- High accuracy with low false positive rate

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